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SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

M. Sc. Semester - I Examination

Thursday, 27th October 2016

INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

Subject: Industrial organic chemistry

Date: 27/10/2016

Course No. : PS01CICH10

Time: 10:00 a.m. to 01:00 p.m.

Marks: 70

Q. 1 Answer the following MCQ s (Attempt all)

[08]

- I. The activity of BF_3 is inferior compare to _____.
 - (a) DCC
 - (b) Platinum
 - (c) AlCl_3
 - (d) Benzoic acid
- II. The process of addition of one molecule of ozone to one double bond or triple bond to form ozonide is called as _____.
 - (a) Hydration
 - (b) Ozonization
 - (c) Amination
 - (d) Reduction
- III. _____ is defined as neutral, divalent carbon intermediates in which a carbon is covalently bonded to two atoms.
 - (a) Nitrene
 - (b) Carbanion
 - (c) Carbene
 - (d) Enamines
- IV. The reaction in which two atoms or groups are removed from a molecule without being replaced by other atoms or groups _____ reaction.
 - (a) Addition
 - (b) Substitution
 - (c) Elimination
 - (d) Molecular reaction
- V. The condensation reaction between an aldehyde or a ketone with a compound having an active methylene group is known as _____.
 - (a) Aldol condensation
 - (b) Cross aldol condensation
 - (c) Knoevenagel condensation
 - (d) Cannizzaro reaction
- VI. The reaction of an aromatic aldehyde with an aliphatic acid anhydride in presence of sodium or potassium salt of the acid corresponding to anhydride to give an α, β -unsaturated acid is known as _____.
 - (a) Aldol condensation
 - (b) Cross aldol condensation
 - (c) Knoevenagel condensation
 - (d) Perkin reaction
- VII. DMF is insoluble in _____.
 - (a) Aliphatic hydrocarbon
 - (b) Alcohol
 - (c) Ketone
 - (d) Ether
- VIII. The methanol carbonylation process for manufacturing of DMF utilized _____ catalyst.
 - (a) Nitric acid
 - (b) Sodium methoxide
 - (c) Phosphoric acid
 - (d) Sulfuric acid

Q.2 Answer the following short question (Any seven)

[14]

- I Enlist advantages of polyphosphoric acid over sulphuric acid
- II Enlist uses of diazoacetic ester
- III Define homolytic and heterolytic fission
- IV Write in brief about substitution reaction
- V Define condensation and write principle of Darzen condensation
- VI Define oxidation and reduction
- VII Draw the flow diagram for manufacture of benzoic acid from phthalic acid

VIII Enlist the uses of benzoic acid

IX Enlist uses of DMSO

- Q.3 (a) Write preparation and uses of aluminium –tert– butoxide [06]
(b) Write preparation and uses of selenium [06]
Or
(b) Write preparation, properties and uses of perbenzoic acid [06]
- Q.4 (a) Differentiate between nucleophiles and electrophiles [06]
(b) Write explanatory note on carbonium ion [06]
Or
(b) Write note on free radical and enamines [06]
- Q.5 (a) Write principle, mechanism and application of Dakin reaction [06]
(b) Write principle, mechanism and application of Wolf-kishner reaction [06]
Or
(b) Write principle, mechanism and application of Meerwein-ponndorf reaction [06]
- Q.6 (a) Write manufacture, properties and uses of diethyl ether [06]
(b) With the help of flow diagram explain manufacture of THF by acetoxylation of butadiene [06]
Or
(b) With the help of flow diagram explain manufacture of butyl alcohol by fermentation process. Also write the uses of butanol. [06]

Best of Luck.....

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