

[A-15]

SEAT No. _____

No. of Printed Pages : 2

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY - 388120

M. Sc. (Industrial Hygiene and Safety)

PS02CIHS23: Physical Aspects of Environment.

Saturday

, 23 - 03 - 2019, Saturday Time: 02:00 pm to 5:00 pm

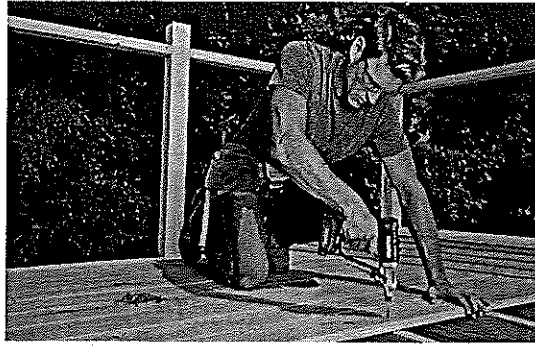
Total Marks: 70

Note: Figures to the right indicate maximum marks.

- Q1. **Multiple Choice Questions-** [8]
- (1) High level exposure to EMFs causes _____. [1]
(a) Measles b) None c) Silicosis d) Leukemia.
- (2) High Level Waste accounts for over _____ of the total radioactivity produced in the process of electricity generation. [1]
(a) 5% b) 99% c) 97% d) 95%
- (3) The body's physiological response to heat stress is heat strain. [1]
(a) Shrinys b) None c) False d) True
- (4) The most desirable method of controlling a noise problem is to minimize the noise at the _____. [1]
(a) Path b) Shield c) Person d) Source
- (5) Sound waves are a particular form of a general class of waves known as _____ waves. [1]
(a) Magnetic b) Plastic c) Elastic d) Schlotic
- (6) Vibration transmitted through the seat or feet is called _____. [1]
(a) Whole Body b) None c) Segmental d) Hand Arm
- (7) Tractors can produce _____ vibration. [1]
(a) Plural b) Hand Arm c) Whole body d) Singular
- (8) _____ are caused by the body's depleted salt and water levels from excessive sweating [1]
(a) Heat Cramps b) Heat Rash c) Heat Stroke d) Heat Exhaustion
- Q2. **Short answer type questions — attempt any 7** [14]
- (a) Exchange Rate [2]
(b) What is noise mapping? [2]
(c) Explain Hand Arm Vibration. [2]
(d) Raynaud's phenomenon [2]
(e) Heat Cramp [2]
(f) Acclimatization [2]
(g) Hyperthermia [2]
(h) Draw Radiation Symbol [2]
(i) Genetic effects [2]
- Descriptive questions-** [48]
- Q3. (a) Explain Noise Surveying in detail [6]
(b) Explain Noise Control in detail with specific examples. [6]
- OR**
- (c) A machine is generating sound at a power level of 105 dB in a corner of a large room. What is estimated Sound Pressure level at a distance of 15 Ft. $Q=10$. Assume Where necessary. [6]
- Q4. (a) Explain Taylor- Pelmear classification of vibration-induced white finger by stages. [6]
(b) Write Hazards exposed by the person shown in the picture and suggest safety measures. [6]

①

(P.T.O.)



OR

- (c) A worker uses three tools during a working day: [6]
1. An hand grinder: 5m/s^2 for $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours
 2. An angle cutter for 2m/s^2 for 1 hour
 3. A chipping hammer 20m/s^2 for 15 minutes
- Calculate partial vibration exposures for the three tasks ,daily exposures and conclude.

- Q5. (a) How heat related illness can be prevented . Explain . [6]
(b) Explain Engineering controls for heat stress. [6]

OR

- (c) Write heat balancing equation and Explain the [6]
four primary ways in which the human body releases heat.

- Q6. (a) Explain EMF exposure . [6]
(b) Types of Radioactive wastes. Explain High Level Wastes [6]

OR

- (c) What is Non-Ionizing radiation. Explain What is the difference between non-ionizing [6]
radiation and ionizing radiation and give examples?

— X —
(2)