

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**M.Sc. (Integrated) Biotechnology-Semester VI Examination****Tuesday, 26th March, 2019****2:00pm to 5:00pm****PS06CIGB04: BIOSENSORS AND BIOCRYSTALLOGRAPHY****Total marks: 70****Q.1 Multiple choice questions****[08]**

- i) Thermocouple sensor is _____ sensor.
 (a) Thermal-electrical (b) Chemical-thermal
 (c) Thermal-mechanical (d) Electro-mechanical
- ii) _____ is a device that transfers power from one system to another in the same or in the different form.
 (a) Battery (b) Voltmeter (c) Multimeter (d) Transducer
- iii) Which of the following is the first generation biosensor?
 (a) Glucose (b) Urea (c) Alcohol (d) Choline
- iv) Who is the father of Biosensor?
 (a) Verneuil (b) Albert (c) Leland C Clark (d) Francis Galton
- v) In which immobilization technique, the biomolecules are trapped within the gel matrix?
 (a) Adsorption (b) Entrapment (c) Cross linking (d) Covalent binding
- vi) The bond formed between two atoms is due to redistribution or regrouping of _____
 (a) Proton (b) Neutron (c) Electron (d) Photon
- vii) Which of the following is/are the diffraction method?
 (a) Laue (b) Weissenberg (c) Rotation (d) all of these
- viii) _____ is considered for optical characterization.
 (a) Chemical (b) Refractive index (c) Safety (d) Toxicity

Q.2 Short Answer Questions. (Attempt any Seven)**[14]**

- i) Which are the different criteria to classify sensors?
- ii) Write the basic principle of thermometric sensor.
- iii) Write about the Glucose Biosensor.
- iv) Give the applications of biosensor in industry.
- v) Mention about the structure of atom.
- vi) Enlist the factors affecting the process of protein crystallization.
- vii) List out the physical properties of organic compounds.
- viii) Give the applications of X-rays
- ix) Mention the name of various crystal systems.

- Q.3** a) Give an account on static characteristics of sensors. [06]
b) Explain in detail about electrical characterization of sensors. [06]

OR

- b) Discuss in detail mechanical & thermal characterization of sensor. [06]

- Q.4** a) Enlist the various types of Biosensor. Explain any two in detail. [06]
b) Discuss in detail the choice of bioreceptors during construction of biosensor. [06]

OR

- b) Explain any three methods of immobilization. [06]

- Q.5** a) Enlist different crystal growth techniques. Explain any two in detail. [06]
b) Give an account on principle of protein crystallization. [06]

OR

- b) Write short note on nature of biological compounds. [06]

- Q.6** a) Describe the production of X-rays using Coolidge tube. List its advantages and disadvantages. [06]

- b) Explain in detail Bragg's law. State the properties of X-rays. [06]

OR

- b) Discuss in detail rotating crystal method for determination of crystal structure. [06]

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