SEAT No.

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SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

M. Sc (Int.) Biotechnology: Semester II Examination

Thursday, 28th March, 2019

Time: 10.00 am to 15.00 s.. pm

Sub: PS02SIGB21: Environmental science

Total Marks: 35

[5 X 1] Give the answer by choosing appropriate option. Ecology deals with the study of..... (a) Living beings (b) Living and nonliving components (c) Reciprocal relationship between living and nonliving components (d) Environment Food chain and food web is made up of (2)(b) Trophic levels (a) Ecological niche (d) Community (c) Ecological community (3) Which one of the following areas in India, is a hotspot of biodiversity? (a) Arunachal pradesh (b) Western ghats (c)Eastern ghats (d)Gangetic plain Following threatens biodiversity.... (4) (a) Pollution (b) Habitat destruction (c) Plantation (d) Both a and b In a food chain of grass land ecosystem, the top consumers are... (b) Carnivorous (a) Herbivorous (d) Either herbivorous or carnivorous (c) Bacteria $[3 \times 2]$ Answer the following questions in short. (Any three) Q-2 What is ex-situ conservation? Enlist the methods of it. (1) Explain autotrophic component of an ecosystem. **(2)** Explain the role of consumers in desert ecosystem. (3) Define ecosystem and food web. (4) Explain-Why should we worry about conservation? **(5)** [06] Discuss the food chain with appropriate examples. (a) Q-3 [06] Write a brief note on grassland ecosystem. (b) [06]Discuss biotic components of pond ecosystem. (b) Enlist the causes of extinction of species. Explain any two. [06]Q-4 (a) Give a brief note on national park as in-situ conservation method. [06](b) [06]Explain - How do we benefit from biodiversity? (b)