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# (A) SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

### M.Sc. (Integrated) Biotechnology (IGMBT), Eight Semester Examination Tuesday, 5<sup>th</sup> April 2016 2:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m

#### PS08CIGMB4: Essentials of Pharmacology

Total Marks: 70

Note: (1) Figures to the right indicate marks.

(2) Draw a neat and labeled diagram, wherever necessary.

# Q. 1 Choose the most appropriate answer from the four alternatives given:

[8]

- (1) Which of the following receptor is intracellular

  (a) GPCR (b) Voltage gated ion channel (c) Steroid hormone receptor (d) none of the above
- (2) Presence of food stuff retards:

  (a) Adsorption of drug (b) absorption of drug (c) excreation of drug

  (d) metabolism of drug
- (3) Carbidopa drug inhibit action of:(a) acetylcholinesterase (b) dopadecarboxylase (c) (a) and (b) both (d) none of the above
- (4) ACh, carbachol; bethanechol are examples of:
  (a) direct acting parasympathomimetics (b indirect acting parasympathomimetics)
  (c) inditect acting sympathomimetics (d) direct acting sympathomimetics
- (5) Action of salbutamol is
  (a) Bronchodilation (b) Bronchoconstriction (c) Increase heart rate (d) none of the Above
- (6) In Diabetic condition there small secretion or total absence of insulin which causes: (a increase glucose uptake (b) reduced glucose uptake (c) reduce glycogen uptake (d) n of them
- (7) Mechanism of action of tetracycline is:
   (a) Inhibit cell wall synthesis (b) inhibit carbohydrate synthesis (c) inhibit protein synthesis (d) none of the above
- (8) Mercaptopurine is a (a) Alkaylating agent (b) Purine analogue (c) natural product (d) all of the above

### Q.2 Answer any <u>SEVEN</u> from the following:

[14]

- (1) Enlist advantages and disadvantages of IV route
- (2) Define redistribution
- (3) Enlist various factor affects the drug action
- (4) Define parasympathomimetics.

(5) Define NMJ blockers. How angina pectoris occurs? (7) Write brief account on expectorant. What are aminoglycosides? (9) Give two examples of antihelminthic drugs. What are different routes of drug administration? Write in detail about systematic Q.3 (a) routes. (b) How physical state and chemical properties of drug influence on pharmacodynamic [6] properties of drug? Explain in brief. OR Write detail account on G protein couple receptor [6] Discuss mechanism of action of local anesthesia in detail. [6] Q.4 (a) Give detail account on cholinergic transmission. [6] Explain mechanism of action of sympathomimetic drug. [6] Classify drug acting on CVS write detail note on nitrate [6] Q.5 (a) Discuss pathophysiology of Bronchial asthma [6] (b) OR [6] Write a note on cardiac glycosides [6] Write detail account on alkylating agents. Q.6 (a) [6] Write brief account on antihelminthic drugs (b) OR [6] (b) Write detail note on β-lactam antibiotics.