

[85]

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

M. Sc. (H.Sc.) Second Semester (Human Development)

External Theory Examination (ATKT)

Subject: PH02 C HUD 01 History and Theories of Human Development

Date: 1/12/2012 (Saturday)

Total Marks: 70

Time: 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.

Q. 1 Select the right answer from the following:

(8)

- 1) An experiment on fear with 11 month old child named Albert was conducted by
 - a) J.B.Watson
 - b) Wilhelm Wundt
 - c) Sigmund Frued
 - d) None of the above
- 2) Social learning theory is given by
 - a) M.K.Gandhi
 - b) Albert Bandura
 - c) Rabindranath Tagore
 - d) None of the above
- 3) In which of the following stages Oedipus Complex is observed
 - a) Oral
 - b) Anal
 - c) Phallic
 - d) Latency
- 4) Who claimed that behavior is affected by positive reinforcement?
 - a) Sigmund Freud
 - b) William James
 - c) Wilhelm Wundt
 - d) B.F.Skinner
- 5) The self one would like to be is called
 - a) Self esteem
 - b) Self concept
 - c) Ideal self
 - d) None of the above

6) Sigmund Freud is famous for

- a) Structure of brain
- b) Psychoanalytical theory
- c) Behavior therapy
- d) None of the above

7) The concept of Classical Conditioning was given by

- a) Lorenz
- b) Tinbergen
- c) B.F. Skinner
- d) Pavlov

8) B.F. Skinner developed the

- a) Habituation
- b) Stimulus response
- c) Association
- d) Reinforcement

Q-2 Define any seven of the following:

(14)

- 1) Attachment and Bonding
- 2) Finer motor skills and gross motor skills
- 3) Reinforcement
- 4) Stimulus and conditioning
- 5) Assimilation
- 6) Accommodation
- 7) Behaviorism
- 8) Self-esteem
- 9) Concept of Ego.

Q.3 A) Discuss Rousseau's observation about children.

(6)

Q.3 B) Discuss Locke's philosophy about early childhood education.

(6)

OR

B) Explain Rabindranath's ideas about 'Alternative forms of education' with examples.

(6)

Q.4 A) What are Defense mechanism? Explain any three mechanisms in detail. (6)

Q.4 B) Discuss the important findings of Bowlby on human attachment. (6)

OR

B) Discuss Darwin's Ethological theory. (6)

Q.5 A) Discuss the current application of B.F. Skinner's theory in today's education system. (6)

Q.5 B) Explain the principles of Operant Conditioning theory with suitable examples. (6)

OR

B) Discuss Piaget's stages of Cognitive development in detail. (6)

Q.6 A) Compare the main principles of learning as given by Vygotsky and Albert Bandura. (6)

Q.6 B) Who designed Myers Briggs Type Indicator? How can it be useful? (6)

OR

B) What are the main ideas of Humanistic psychology? Explain. (6)
