

**Sardar Patel University**  
**M. Sc. (Environmental Science & Technology)**  
**Semester II**

**PS02CEST21: Remote Sensing and Geographical Information System**  
**18<sup>th</sup> March 2019, Monday**

Time: 10:00 am to 01:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Note: Figures to the right indicate maximum marks.

Q1. **Multiple Choice Questions-** [8]

- (1) The spectrum of interest to active remote sensing is the ..... region from 1mm to 1m. [1]  
(a) microwave (b) visible (c) infrared (d) none
- (2) If the signal is just recorded it is..... [1]  
(a) passive RS (b) active RS (c) no RS (d) both
- (3) ..... indicates type of objects and their physical, biological, and cultural relationships. [1]  
(a) pixel (b) pattern (c) photo (d) pie
- (4) In the evaluation of flood hazard which parameters should be taken into account? [1]  
(a) depth of water (b) duration of flood (c) flow velocity (d) all
- (5) \_\_\_\_\_ type of data says what a feature is. [1]  
(a) Spatial (b) Non Spatial (c) Vector (d) Raster
- (6) \_\_\_\_\_ are rectangular arrays of cells (pixels). [1]  
(a) Raster (b) TINs (c) Contours (d) Terrain Dataset
- (7) The original *sources* for the data and the *processing steps* it has undergone is called \_\_\_\_\_. [1]  
(a) Precision (b) Accuracy (c) Lineage (d) Resolution
- (8) Polygons with missing nodes are called as \_\_\_\_\_. [1]  
(a) Open Polygon (b) Undershoot (c) Weird Polygons (d) Sliver Polygon

Q2. **Short answer type questions — attempt any 7** [14]

- (1) What sensors are deployed on the platform? [2]
- (2) Write the applications of Remote Sensing. [2]
- (3) List Passive Microwave Applications. [2]
- (4) What are the factors governing interpretability of image? [2]
- (5) List the applications of GIS. [2]
- (6) List out and define components of GIS. [2]
- (7) Define Union and Intersect operation. [2]
- (8) What does data classification do in GIS? [2]
- (9) List out and define any 4 topological errors during digitizing process. [2]

**Descriptive questions-**

**[48]**

- Q3.** (a) What is Resolution? Discuss different types of Resolution. [6]  
(b) How EMR is interacting with atmosphere? Discuss. [6]  
**OR**  
(b) Write a short note on Thermal Scanning technique [6]
- Q4.** (a) Explain the elements of Image Interpretation. [6]  
(b) Discuss the methodology for study of Urban sprawl. [6]  
**OR**  
(b) Write a note on Supervised and Unsupervised Classification. [6]
- Q5.** (a) Write a note on Vector and Raster Data model. [6]  
(b) Write a note on Components of Data Quality. [6]  
**OR**  
(b) What is Projection? Explain various types of projection in detail. [6]
- Q6.** (a) Explain symbolization in detail. [6]  
(b) Write a note on non-spatial Query. [6]  
**OR**  
(b) What is spatial query? List out basic spatial queries and explain any four of them [6]

