

[5]

SEAT No. \_\_\_\_\_

No. of Printed Pages : <sup>So</sup> 1

**SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**  
**Vallabh Vidyanagar**  
**M. A (ELT) Semester – II**  
**Subject Code: PA 02CELT23**  
**Introduction to Linguistics and Literary Theory**

Date: 23<sup>rd</sup> March 2019  
Saturday

Time: 10:00am to 01:00pm

Marks: 70

**Instructions:**

- a. Descriptive type of questions carry 15 marks each.
- b. Short note carry 10 marks each.

Q. 1. What distinguishes human language from other animal communication systems?

OR

Q. 1. What is language? Explain various characteristics of language.

Q. 2. "Language is a purely human and non-instinctive method of communicating ideas, emotions and desires by means of systems of voluntarily produced symbols". Justify this statement?

OR

Q. 2. Define the term linguistics. Explain why it is a scientific study of language?

Q. 3. Explain the importance of various branches of linguistics.

OR

Q. 3. What are language functions and notions? List out various language functions and explain its importance from language learning point of view.

Q. 4. Define 'Errors', 'Mistakes' and 'Lapses'. Explain how they are different from each other with examples?

OR

Q. 4. Write a detail note on L1 Acquisition and L2 Learning.

Q. 5. Write short note on the following: (Any Two)

- 1. Literary Forms: Prose
- 2. Interlanguage
- 3. Relations between Linguistics and Language Teacher
- 4. Modern Genre