

- (iii) What is disinfection?
- (iv) Explain: Northern blotting.
- (iv) What is DNA finger printing?
- (v) Write the principle of PCR.
- (vi) What are Shuttle vectors? Give an example.
- (vii) What are the advantages of plasmids?
- (viii) Why complimentary DNA is essential for the expression of eukaryotic genes in bacteria?
- (ix) Give the names of any four transgenic plants carrying the genes for herbicide tolerance.
- (x) Write the role of superbug.
- (xi) What are the applications of microbial enzymes?
- (xii) Explain the principle of particle bombardment

Q-3 Describe the applications of tissue-culture in agriculture and industry. (10)

OR

Q-3 Write notes on: (a) Sterilization. (05)
 (b) Protoplast fusion. (05)

Q-4 Write in brief: (a) Applications of DNA fingerprinting. (05)
 (b) Applications of PCR. (05)

OR

Q-4 Give an account of the types and role of restriction endonucleases in detail. (10)

Q-5 Describe: Direct gene transfer methods for plants. (10)

OR

Q-5 Write about: (a) Microinjection. (05)
 (b) Reporter genes. (05)

Q-6 Write notes on: (a) Golden rice. (05)
 (b) Engineering plants to improve oil & fat quality. (05)

OR

Q-6 Describe in brief: (a) Edible vaccines. (05)
 (b) GM tomato. (05)

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