

**SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**  
**T.Y.B.Sc EXAMINATION - SEMESTER-V (NC)**  
**MICROBIOLOGY -- US05CMIC03**  
**Microbial Physiology & Enzymology**

Date: 12/05/2016

Time: 10:30 am to 01:30 pm

Day: Thursday

Total marks: 70

N.B: Figures on the right indicate marks.

**Q.1 M.C.Q. (01 - mark each)**

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- 1 Which of the following is not a component of Binding protein transfer, nutrient transport mechanism?
  - (a) Lam B.
  - (b) Maltose binding protein.
  - (c) Maltose permease complex.
  - (d) All of the above.
- 2 Symport- permease transport nutrient in which of the following way ?
  - (a) One molecule in one direction.
  - (b) One molecule in both direction.
  - (c) More than one molecules in both direction.
  - (d) None of the above.
- 3 Sulfonamides affect synthesis of Folic acid by inhibiting activity of \_\_\_\_\_ enzyme.
  - (a) Di hydroxy Peteroate synthatase.
  - (b) Enzyme-II.
  - (c) Enzyme-III.
  - (d) None of the above.
- 4 Which of the following is not an example of semi-synthetic tetracycline?
  - (a) Ampicillin.
  - (b) Amoxicillin.
  - (c) Oxacillin.
  - (d) None of the above.
- 5 Which of the following is not a drawback of penicillin antibiotic?
  - (a) Inactivated by Gastric juice.
  - (b) Inactivated by  $\beta$ -lactamase.
  - (c) Extracted by kidneys.
  - (d) All of the above.
- 6 Give names of the class of enzyme which catalyse the non-hydrolytic removal of groups from the substrates.
  - (a) Ligases.
  - (b) Hydrolases.
  - (c) Transferases.
  - (d) Lyases.
- 7 When co-factor is an organic molecules, it is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a) Apoenzyme.
  - (b) Coenzyme.
  - (c) Holoenzyme.
  - (d) None of the above.
- 8 Epimerases are the enzymes which do not show \_\_\_\_\_ specificity.
  - (a) Substrate.
  - (b) Reaction.
  - (c) Optical.
  - (d) Group specificity.
- 9 In competitive inhibition, value of  $V_{max}$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a) Increased.
  - (b) Decreased.
  - (c) Unchanged.
  - (d) Infinite.
- 10 Lineweaver Burk plot is drawn using \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a)  $V_o \rightarrow [S_o]$
  - (b)  $1/V_o \rightarrow 1/[S_o]$ .
  - (c)  $V_o \rightarrow V_o/[S_o]$ .
  - (d)  $[S_o]/V_o \rightarrow [S_o]$ .

- Q.2 Give short answers to the following questions. (02 - marks each) (Any Ten) 20
- 1 Write few characteristics of Signal-peptides.
  - 2 Give importance of Siderophores and also mention it's function.
  - 3 Draw neat labeled diagram of fluid-mosaic model of cell membrane.
  - 4 Write briefly about mode of action of Tetracycline antibiotic.
  - 5 Enlist few disadvantages of Streptomycin antibiotic..
  - 6 Enlist types of Bacterial movement.Also give examples of each.
  - 7 Write about the classes of ligase.
  - 8 What is activation energy?
  - 9 What are Zymogens?
  - 10 Derive the value of  $K_m$  using M-M equation where  $V_o = 1/2 V_{max}$ .
  - 11 What is  $K_m$ ?
  - 12 Write salient features of Allosteric enzymes.
- Q-3 Write short notes on:-
- (A) Binding Protein transfer as nutrient transport process. 05  
 (B) Siderophores. 05
- OR
- Q-3 Write short notes on:-
- (A) Write short note on:- Signal peptides. 06  
 (B) Osmosis. 04
- Q-4 Write short note on:-
- (A) Various mechanism of resistance to antibiotic. 05  
 (B) Germination of Endospore. 05
- OR
- Q-4 Write mode of action of following antibiotic:- 06
- (A) 1 Penicillin. 2 Streptomycin. 3.Polymyxins.  
 (B) Write on various mode of action of Chemotherapeutic agents. 04

- Q-5 Write short note on:-  
(A) Enzyme specificity. 05  
(B) Enlist general properties of Enzymes. 05
- OR
- Q-5 Write short note on:-  
(A) Active site of Enzyme. 05  
(B) Isoenzymes. 05
- Q-6 Describe in detail Michaelis-Menten equation using equilibrium as well as steady state assumption. 10
- OR
- Q-6 Describe in detail about enzyme inhibition. 10

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