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SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY T.Y.B.A. (EXTERNAL) EXAMINATION (NEW COURSE)

Saturday, 24th July 2021 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.

ENGLISH LITERATURE (TYBAENG306)

[Phonetics, Phonology and Practical Criticism]

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Figures to the right indicate full marks. Mention clearly the option you attempt.

Q.1 Categorize the organs of speech and exemplify any two of them.

[17]

- Q.1 Discuss, in detail, the significance of 'Stress' in speech.
- 0.2 Enumerate the features of a good speaker.

[18]

- O.2 Write a detailed note on Intonation.
- Q.3 Appreciate the following poem and give a suitable title to it:

[17]

There will come soft rain and the smell of the ground,

And swallows circling with their shimmering sound;

And frogs in the pools singing at night,

And wild plum trees in tremulous white;

Robins will wear their feathery fire,

Whistling their whims on a low fence-wire;

And not one will know of the war, not one

Will care at last when it is done.

Not one would mind, neither bird nor tree,

If mankind perished utterly;

And Spring herself, when she woke at dawn

Would scarcely know that we were gone.

OR

Q.3 Appreciate the following passage and give a suitable title to it:

What we become often seems predetermined by our circumstances as human beings. Only those with the strength, courage, and patience to endure the hardship are there to reap the reward in the end. But reality raises the question, how do we determine what our circumstances are? We have the competence to make whatever changes we wish to make in our lives if it means enough to us. We have been predisposed to failure and hardship. Over time, we have matured into a faction that consists of individuals that exist for similar ambitions. We, as humans, aspire to fulfill needs, to better our lives, and to ultimately become successful. We've been taught to bear certain characteristics- kindness, truthfulness, responsibility, etc. in order to become adequate human beings. Yet, a noteworthy characteristic we often overlook and minimally discuss is generosity.

A generous individual can be described as one who grants to others in need, however is only concerned with the condition of the collector and not of their own contraction. By definition, authentic generosity requires one to comprise a degree of contentment. One must acknowledge the reality that granting rightfully owned assets to another individual means one will possess less. Subsequently, contentment establishes the foundation for generosity. Remarkably enough, the practice of generosity results in the further development of satisfaction in the giver. Given the current circumstances, our world is in desperate need of optimistic and selfless givers.

Q.4 (A) Explain ANY ONE of the following literary terms:

[08]

- (1) Myth (2) Haiku
- Q.4 (B) Explain the following figures of speech:

[10]

(1) Pun (2) Alliteration

OR

Q.4 (B) Transcribe the following words in IPAs:

Bluff Salute
Person Behind
Grab Class
Age Reason
Even Medicine
