

**SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**  
**Programme & Subject: M.Sc (Organic Chemistry)**  
**Semester: IV**  
**Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2013**

<b>Paper Code: PS04ECHE03</b>	<b>Total Credit: 4</b>
<b>Title Of Paper: Selected Topics in Physical Chemistry - II</b>	

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
I	Dissolution process of polymers, Characteristics of polymer solution, Significance of thermodynamic parameters for solubility of polymer, Classification of polymer solutions, Formulation of $\Delta G$ for ideal polymer solution Flory's Guggenheim's and Zimm's treatment to athermal polymer solution in order to formulate $\Delta G$ , $\Delta S$ and $\Delta\mu$ .	25%
II	Formulation of $\Delta H$ of mixing for regular solution due to Hilderbrand and Scott, Flory – Huggins theory for general (real) polymer solution, Stability, phase separation and phase diagrams for real polymer solution, Evaluation of critical parameters for real polymer solution, Evaluation of interaction parameter $\chi$ and $\Theta$ -temperature, The use of vapor pressure and Osmotic pressure measurements for determination of $A_2$ and hence $\chi$ .	25%
III	Statistics of real polymer chain for infinitely dilute solutions, Instantaneous configurational energy, partition function and distribution functions, Bond probability, Random – flight, smoothed – density spherical and smoothed – density ellipsoidal models. Markoffian and non-Markoffian chains, Flory's two parameters theory of excluded volume parameter, Perturbation theories of excluded volume parameter .	25%
IV	Approximate closed expressions of excluded volume : Bueche-James, Flory, Kurata-Stockmager-Roig and Kurata theories based on random flight, smoothed – density spherical and smoothed-density ellipsoidal models for unperturbed and fully perturbed states. Differential equation approach : Fixman, Ptitsyn and Yamakawa – Tanaka theories. Interpretation of experimental Result : Determination of basic parameters for polymer chain, correlation between expansion factor, Second – Virial coefficient, viscosity, excluded volume effect and molecular weight of polymer.	25%

**Basic Text & Reference Books:-**

- Polymer Solutions. H. Tompa, Butter Worths Scientific Publications, London
- Modern Theory of Polymer Solution H. Yamakawa, Harper and Row Publishers, New York

