



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
M.A (SOCIOLOGY) EXTERNAL PROGRAMME
M.A PREVIOUS (PART-I) EXTERNAL
(WITH EFFECT FROM: JUNE 2018)

STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS BASED ON UGC GUIDELINES M.A. ECONOMICS-EXTERNAL

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Exam Duration in Hrs.	Theory	Passing/ Total
Core Courses-3	MAPESOC401	Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology	03	Theory	40/100
	MAPESOC402	Research Methodology	03	Theory	40/100
	MAPESOC403	Rural Society in India	03	Theory	40/100
Elective Courses-2	MAPESOC404	Sociology of Education	03	Theory	40/100
	MAPESOC405	Gender and Society	03	Theory	40/100
Total					200/500

Note:- MA = Master of Arts, P = Previous(Part-I), E = External, SOC = Subject, 401 = e.g Course Paper Number.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. PREVIOUS (PART-I) EXTERNAL
MAPESOC401	Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Nature of Sociological Theory. Construction of Sociological Theory. Functionalism.	20
2	Conflict Theory. Social Exchange Theory	20
3	Symbolic Interactionism. Contribution of Alfred Shutze	20
4	Contribution of J.Habermass Contribution of A.Gramsci	20
5	Contribution of L.Althozer Contribution of M.Foucault.	20

Essential Readings:

- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987. Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since world war II. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Bottomore, Tom. 1984. The Frankfurt school. Chester, Sussex: Ellis Horwood and London: Tavistock Publications.
- Craib, Ian. 1992. Modern social theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition). London: Harvester Press.
- Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition). Sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1983. Central problems in social theory: Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis. London: Macmillan.
- Kuper, Adam. 1975. Anthropologists and anthropology: The British school, 1922-72. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (eds.). 1996 (2nd edition). The social science encyclopaedia. London and New York: Routledge.
- Ritzer, George. 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological theory. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sturrock, John (ed.). 1979. Structuralism and since: From Levi Strauss to Derrida. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition). The structure of sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
- Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998 (Indian edition). Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
- Ruth A Wallace and Alison Wolf, Contemporary Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall Inc. Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07682, 1980.
- Turner Jonathan H. 1995 The Structure of Sociological Theory, Rawat Publications, Jaipur & New Delhi.
- ડૉ. વાચ. પરમાર, સમાજશાસ્ત્રીય સિદ્ધાંત ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- ડૉ. વાચ. પરમાર, વીસમી સદીના ડાબેરી ચિંતકો.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. PREVIOUS (PART-I) EXTERNAL
MAPESOC402	Research Methodology	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Philosophical Roots of Social Research, Issues on the Theory of Epistemology, Importance, Limitations, Characteristic and Types of knowledge, Getting knowledge of Different Ways, problems of Knowledge, Philosophy of Social Science, Enlightenment, Methodological Perspectives in Sociological theory.	20
2	Scientific Nature of Social Research, Main Attributes of Scientific Attitude, Qualities Required in Social Scientist, Pure and Applied Research, Selection and Formulation of a Research Problem, Characteristic of Social Phenomena, Inter-disciplinary research, Action Research.	20
3	Major Stapes in Social Research, Meaning & Definition, Functions, Sources and Limitations of Hypothesis, Measurement and Scaling, Survey Techniques, Questionnaire Methods, Interview Method, Participant Observation / ethnography/ Interview, Case Study method, Methodological dilemmas and Issues in qualitative research, Content Analysis	20
4	Key Terms in Sampling, Types, Need of sampling, Characteristic of Good Sampling, Sampling and non-sampling Errors, Scientific Method of Social Research, Logic in Sociological Research, Methods of Logic, Utility of Logic, Problems of Logic.	20
5	Meaning & Definition, Characteristic, Steps and types of Research Design; Exploratory, Descriptive and Experiment, Significance and importance in Statistics in Research, Median, Standard Deviation, Correlation, Chi Square, Report Writing, Contents, Qualities, Participatory Research, Ethical Issues in Social Research	20

Essential readings:

1. Barnes, John A. 1979. Who Should Know What? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
2. Bleicher M. 1988. The Hermeneutic Imagination. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul (Introduction only)
3. Bose, Pradip Kumar, 1995: Research Methodology. New Delhi: ICSSR.
4. Bryman, Alan. 1988. Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London: Unwin Hyman.
5. D.A. de Vaus. 1986. Surveys in Social Research. London: George Allen and Unwin.
6. Hughes, John. 1987. The Philosophy of Social Research. London: Longman.
7. Irvine, J., I. Miles and J. Evans (eds.) 1979. Demystifying Social Statistics, London: Pluto Press.
8. Madge, John. 1970. The Origins of Scientific Sociology. London: Tavistock.
9. Marsh, Catherine. 1988. Exploring Data. Cambridge: Polity Press.
10. Punch, Keith. 1986. Introduction to Social Research, London: Sage.
11. Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah 1979. Field Worker and the Field. New Delhi: Oxford References.
12. Beteille A., and T.N. Madan. 1975. Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
13. Feyerabend, Paul. 1975. Against Method: Outline of an Anarchistic Theory of Knowledge. London: Humanities Press.
14. Hawthorne. Geoffrey, 1976. Enlightenment and Despair: A History of Sociology. Cambridge: Cambridge University.
15. Kuhn, T. S. 1970. The Structure of Scientific Revolutions. London: The University of Chicago Press.
16. Mukherjee, P.N. (eds.) 2000. Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives. New Delhi: Sage. (Introduction)
17. Popper K. 1999. The Logic of Scientific Discovery. London: Routledge.
18. Shipman, Martin. 1988. The Limitations of Social Research, London: Longman.
19. Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett. 1997. Methodology for Social Research, Jaipur: Rawat.
20. Smelser, Neil J. Comparative Methods in Social Science.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. PREVIOUS (PART-I) EXTERNAL
MAPESOC403	Rural Society in India	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Importance and usefulness of the study of Rural Society in India - Main Classical village studies in India: A Review of Perspective, Methodology and major findings.	20
2	Demographic Profile and basic characteristics of Rural Society in India.	20
3	Agrarian and peasant social structure of Rural Society in India. Agrarian relations.	20
4	Major Rural Social Institutions: Family, cast and religion in Indian Rural Society.	20
5	Rural leadership: Its Social composition, development and Influence.	20

Essential readings:

1. Berch, Berberogues, Ed. 1992 :Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3 and 4 Chapters. Sage, New Delhi
2. Desai A R 1977 Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
3. Mencher J.P., 1983 : Social Anthropology of Peasantry Part III, OUP
4. P. Radhakrishnan, 1989 : Peasant Struggles : Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982. Sage Publications : New Delhi.Sociology 81
5. Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962 Land and Labour in India , Asia Publications,Bombay.
6. Andre Bettle 1974 Six Essays in Comparative Sociology,OUP, New Delhi.(Relevant chapters)
7. Dhanagare D N 1988 : Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi.
8. Ashish Nandy 1999. Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi: OUP

ELECTIVE COURSES SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. Previous (Part-I) External
MAPESOC404	Sociology of Education	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Introduction to Sociology of Education Mining and Definition, Importance, Scope of Sociology of Education View of Sociology of Education Origin and Development , Functions and dysfunctions of Education.	20
2	Sub System of Society and Educational. Family System and Education System State System and Education System Education System and Economic System Stratification and Education System	20
3	Community and Education Mining, Important and Types of local Community Impact of local Community on Educational Institutions Role of Teacher and Community, Impact of educational system on community.	20
4	Educational Institute and Education Educational Institute as a Social System Functions of Educational Institute Role of Director in School Institute Role of Principal in School Role of Teachers in Different Context, Role of Students, and Students : Politics and Society	20
5	Class and Education Sub Culture of Students Social Change and Education Some Challenges of Educational System in the Context of Modernization Education of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe	20

Essential readings:

1. Sociology of Education by B.V.Shah and K.B.Shah, Rawat Publication, Jaipur(Rajasthan), Reprinted-2006.
2. Acker,S.1994.Gendered Education:Sociological Reflections on Women,Buckingham:Open University Press.
3. Banks. Olive. 1971. Sociology of Education, (2nd Ed.), London: Batsford.
4. Banks, James A. And Lynch, James (eds.) 1986. Multicultural Education in Western Societies, London: Holt Saunders.
5. Blackledge, D. And Hunt, B. 1985. Sociological Interpretations of Education. London:Crom Helm.
6. Brint, Steven. 1998. Schools And Societies. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Pine Forge Press,A Division of Sage.
7. Chanana, Karuna. 1988. Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
8. Chanana, Karuna. 1979. 'Towards a Study of Education and Social Change'. In Economic and Political Weekly, 27,14 (4):157-64.
9. Chitnis, Suma & P.G. Altbach. 1993. Higher Education Reform in India, Experience and Perspectives, New Delhi: Sage.
10. Craft, Maurice (ed.). 1970. Family, Class and Education: A Reader; London: Longman.
11. Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1995. India Economic Development and Social Opportunity. Oxford: Oxford University Press.Sociology 93
12. Gandhi, M.K.1962. Problems of Education, Ahmedabad: Navjeevan Prakashan.
13. Gore, M.S. et.al. (ed.).1975. Papers on the Sociology of Education in India, New Delhi,NCERT.

ELECTIVE COURSES SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. Previous (Part-I) External
MAPESOC405	Gender and Society	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Meaning, Scope, Nature of Gender and Society and women studies.	20
2	Theories regarding Gender Overview on women studies in India and changing Status of women.	20
3	Modern Feminism Spiritualities Feminism Psychological Feminism Existential Feminism Post modern Feminism	20
4	Impact of Reformers on status of women Liberal Reformer Raja Ram Mohan Roy Ishwar Chandra Vidyanagar Bahramjimalbari Kosher karve Revivalist reformer Swami Vivekananda Swami DayanandSwrswati Mrs.Ani Besant	20 20
5	Development Policies and Impact Constitutional Provision for women (low) and its Impact.	20 20

Essential Reading:

1. Ashokkumar and Harish: Women, Power, Status of women in India.
2. Alterkar A.S. (1983): The Position of Eomen in Hindu Civilization. Delhi Motilal Banarasiclass, Secomd editor fifth prient.
3. Desai Neera and Krishnaraj (1987) Women and Society in India, Delhi, Ajanta.

Referances:

1. Marjore Agosin (2003), Women, Gender and human rights – A global perspectives
2. Kala Rani (1976), Role Conflict in Working Women.
3. K.H.Vankatryappa, Feminine Role 1986.
4. Dr. Ila M. Mackwan (2015) Gender and Society,Brick Publication.(Gujarati)
5. Ann Oqkley (2015), Sex Gender and Society.
6. Amy M. Black Stone (2003), Gender and Society.
7. Wee Vivienne,(1998)Rrade Liberalization and women : An overview Singapore.
8. Jilla A. Fisher (2011), Gender and the Science of Difference.
9. Michael Kimmel, The Gender and Society.
10. Joseph F. Healey, Diversity and Society: Race, Ethnicity and Gender.
11. R.W. and Sames (2005), Gender & Society.



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
M.A (SOCIOLOGY) EXTERNAL PROGRAMME
MA FINAL (PART-II) EXTERNAL
(WITH EFFECT FROM: JUNE 2019)

STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS BASED ON UGC GUIDELINES M.A. SOCIOLOGY-EXTERNAL

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Exam Duration in Hrs.	Theory	Passing/ Total
Core Courses-3	MAFESOC501	Sociology of Change and Development	03	Theory	40/100
	MAFESOC502	Conceptualization of Indian Society	03	Theory	40/100
	MAFESOC503	Sociology of Mass Communication	03	Theory	40/100
Elective Courses-2	MAFESOC504	Sociology of Health	03	Theory	40/100
	MAFESOC505	Political Sociology	03	Theory	40/100
Total					200/ 500

Note:- MA = Master of Arts, F = Final (Part-II), E = External, SOC = Subject, 506 = e.g Course Paper Number.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. FINAL (PART-II) EXTERNAL
MAFESOC501	Sociology of Change and Development	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Meaning, form, types, direction, insight, sources, characteristics of social change: study of social change in sociological tradition, approaches of study of change. Culture and development, Indian experience of development: sociological appraisal of five-years plans, social consequences of economic reforms, formulating social policies and programmes, policy and project planning.	20
2	Theories and factors of social change: Linear, cyclical and curvilinear, demographic, economic, religious, bio-Tec and media, Theories of development and under development: modernization theories, Paths and Agencies of development: contemporary development and its impact.	20
3	Social change in contemporary India trends of change, processes of change senskritization, westernization, modernization, secularization, social legislation and social change, Social structure and development; development and socio-economic disparities, gender and development, education and development, mass-communication and development, Problems of development and developing society, planning for development, social development.	20
4	Changing conceptions of development: agencies, forms and models of development, economic growth, human development, social development, sustainable development the question of social culture sustainability, deference between development and growth, Problems of development and developing society.	20
5	Critical perspectives on development: ecological, liberal Marxian, social change and cultural lag, social change and economic development, change in social organization, Institutional and cultural barriers to social change, planned change, aims, utility, types, problems.	20

Essential Readings:

1. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996 India Economic Development and Social Opportunity. New Delhi: OUP
2. Desai, A R 1985. India's path of development A Marxist Approach.
3. Johnson H.M.(1966) Sociology: A systematic Introduction, Allied Publishers Pvt Ltd, Bombay.
4. Merton Robert(1972) Social Theory and Social Structure, Amerind Publishing Co.Pvt.New Delhi.
5. Moore Wilbert(1965) Social Change Foundations of Modern Sociology Series, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
6. Singer Milten(1975) Traditional India: Structure and Change, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.
7. Srinivas M.N.(1977) Social Change in India, Orient Longman Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Singh Yogendra (1970) Modernization of Indian Tradition, Thomson Press Ltd. Delhi.
9. Bombay Popular Prakashan (Chapter 2)
10. Giddens Anthony, 1996 "Global Problems and Ecological Crises" in
11. Introduction to sociology. 2nd Edition. New York : W.W.Norton & Co.
12. Harrison D. 1989. The Sociology of modernization and development
13. New Delhi. Sage.
14. Haq. Mahbub UL. 1991. Reflection on Human Development New Delhi: OUP
15. Moor, Wilbert and Robert cool. 1967. Social Change new Delhi: Prentice Hall
16. Sharma, St 1994. "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization : Evidence form India" Sociological Bulletin. Vol.39 Nos. 1&2. Pp33-51 Srinivas, SL 1966 Social Change in Modern India. Berkley. University of Berkley.
17. UNDP. Sustainable Development. New York : OUP World Bank. 1985. World Development Report. New York

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. FINAL (PART-II) EXTERNAL
MAFESOC502	Conceptualization of Indian Society	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Distinctive Characteristics of Indian Society .	20
2	The Scale and Magnitudes of Cultural Diversity in Indian Society : Linkages and Network bindings regions, group and Communities.	20
3	Continuity in Institution, Cultural and behavioral Patterns.	20
4	Village as the nucleus of Indian Society - Social hierarchy (Caste System)	20
5	The Colonial Context of Indian Society – Colonial legacy in Sociology and Social Anthropology in the Post –Independence period.	20

Essential Readings:

1. DeSouza, P.R. ed. 2000 Contemporary India – Transitions (New Delhi : Sage)
2. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 : Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology (Jaipur_Rawat).
3. Dube, S.C. 1973: Social Sciences in a Changing Society (Lucknow University Press)
4. Dube, S.C. 1967 The Indian Village (London : Routledge, 1955)Sociology 52
5. Dumont, Louis 1970 : Homo Hierarchicus : The Caste System and its Implications (New Delhi : Vikas)
6. Karve, Irawati 1961 : Hindu Society: An Interpretation (Poona : Deccan College)
7. Momin, A. R. 1996 : The Legacy of G. S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift Popular Prakashan, Bombay)
8. Mukherjee, D.P. 1958 : Diversities People’s Publishing House, Delhi.
9. Oommen, T.K. and P. N. Mukherjee, eds. 1986 : Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
10. Singh, K.S. 1992 : The People of India: An Introduction, Seagull books, Calcutta.
11. Singh, Y. 1986 : Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns,Delh Vistaar.
12. Singh, Y. 1973 : Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Delhi, Thomson Press.
13. Srinivas, M.N. 1960 : India’s Villages Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
14. Tylor, Stephen: India: An Anthropological Perspective References
15. Hardiman, David 1996 : Feeding the Bania: Peasants and Usurers in Western India Oxford University Press.
16. Hardiman, David 1987 : The Coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India, Oxford University Press.
17. Lannoy, Richard 1971 : The Speaking Tree, A Study of Indian Culture and Society, London, Oxford University Press
18. Marriott, McKim 1990 : India through Hindu Categories Sage, Delhi
19. Mohan, R.P. and A. S. Wilke, eds 1994. International Handbook of Contemporary Developments in Sociology London, Mansell.
20. Singer, Milton and Bernard Cohn. eds. 1968. Structure and Change in Indian society, Chicago : Aldine Publishing Company.
21. Singer, Milton 1972 : When A Great Tradition Modernizes, Delhi, Vikas.
22. B.K.Nagala(2013)Indian Sociological thoughts, second edition, Rawat Publication, New Delhi.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. FINAL (PART-II) EXTERNAL
MAFESOC503	Sociology of Mass Communication	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Meaning of Communication Scope and Content Constituent Elements of Communication	20
2	Meaning of Sociology of Mass Communication. Nature Scope and Relations other Science various approaches.	20
3	Type of Communication, Growth and role of Media in India in the Colonial and the Post Colonial Period.	20
4	Various types of media –median and Modernization of Traditional media.	20
5	Impact of Mass media as a Social Construct Functional analysis	20

Essential Reading:

1. Habermass Jorgen (1987) Theory of Communicative Action, Vol. 1 and 2
Cambridge polity Press.
2. Jayaweera .N. and Amungama.S.(1988) Rethinking Development Communication
AMIC Singapore.
3. Agee W.K (1969) Mass media in free Society. Oxford and IBH New Delhi.

References:

1. Chatterjee R.K (1969) : Mass Communication 3rd Edition. National book
Trust New Delhi.
2. Dalal Yasin (1996) : Mediam and message, Sawrashtra University.
3. Defleur Melvin(1981) : Understanding Mass Communication Houghton miffin
Pub Bostan
4. Dube S.C (1976) : Development change and Communication in India.
5. Joshi P.C (1992) : Colture Communication and Social Chang ,
Vikas Pub. New Delhi.

ELECTIVE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. FINAL (PART-II) EXTERNAL
MAFESOC504	Sociology of Health	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Meaning and definition of Sociology of health –Scope and Nature Development of Sociology of health in India	20
2	Concept of illness, disease and health, Concept of health Various Perspectives Indigenous medicine and Social Epidemiology	20
3	Hospital as a Social Structure Organizational components of hospital value Role and interaction in hospital System. Doctor Patient Relationship Social role of Patient Social role of Doctor Patient Relationship in Various Social background	20
4	Social Medicine – A History of Developmet Social Medicine in Great Britain and U.S.A and France Constrbution of Alfred Greatjonh Methods of Social Medicine. Medical Profession and Mass Media Role of Medical Doctor Symbolic Model Of Doctor Impact of Mass Media.	20
5	Health Policy of the Government of India Various Committees <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Bhore Committee ▪ Moddaliar Committee ▪ Chadhdha Committee ▪ Mokharjee Committee ▪ Jangalwala Committee ▪ Jain Committee ▪ Kartarsingh Committee ▪ Shrivastav Committee Community Health Programme <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Population and health ▪ Population policy, Stroctore health Facilities of Gujarat and India 	20

Essential Reading:

1. Albrecht Gary.L . and Fitzpatrik.R 1994. Quality of life health –case : advances In medical Sociology, Mumbai Jai Press
2. Core Rodney M 1970 Sociology of medicine New York : Mcgraw Hill
3. Fox, Renee c. 1988 Essays in medical Sociology: Journeys in to the filed new York Transaction Pubishers
4. Venkataratnam R. 1979 medical Sociology in Indian Setting Madras:Mcmillion References:-
5. Albercht ,Gary L. 1944 Advanes in Medical Sociology Mumbai. Jay Press
6. Rao,Mohan 1999 disinvesting in health : The world banks prescription for Health. New Delhi.Saje
7. Schwatz Howard 1994 Dominat Issues in medical Sociology.New York, Mcgraw Hill
8. Dr.Ila M.Macwan (2015) Sociology of health (Gujarati), Brick Publication

ELECTIVE COURSE SUBJECT	SOCIOLOGY	M.A. FINAL (PART-II) EXTERNAL
MAFESOC505	Political Sociology	

Unit	Course Outline	Weight age
1	Political sociology in India,: Meaning, definition, importance, scope, origin-development, Political Participation: Importance, Factors Women Participation in Political and Panchayat, Obstacles.	20
2	Relation of political sociology with other science, approaches of studding political sociology, concept of authority and power by Max Weber: types and functions, problems of political power, political obedience, Society and State as social institution, political activity	20
3	Elite theory: definition, characteristics, types of elites, Gaetano Moscas's theory, Pareto's theory, C. Wright Mils theory, Michel's theory, criticism of elites of theory, political elites in India, Politicization in India: Meaning and different Area, Leadership: Factors, Merits, Types, Determinants of Rural leadership, Impact of leadership on Rural Society,	20
4	Political culture,definition,nature,characteristics,dimention,kides,political culture in India, Political parties, it origin, constructive elements, causes, functions, demerits, importance, types, Pressure groups:Characteristics, Importance, limitations, Tools and Methods.	20
5	Political socialization, characteristics, nature, main agencies, and importance, political communication, its characteristic and nature, agencies, role of communication in political systems, Role of Caste, Religion, Regionalism Language in Indian Political, Bureaucracy, Characteristics, Types, Limitation, Suggestion.	20

Essential readings:

1. Dowse, R. E. & Hughes 1971 – Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book,.
2. Horowitz, Irving L., 1972 – Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row.
3. Runciman W. G. 1965 – Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London.
4. Eisenstadt, S. N. (ED) 1971 – Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book,
5. Kornhauser, W. 1971 – The Politics of Mass Society, Penguin.
6. Kothari R. 1979 – Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd.
7. Merton R. K. 1952 (ed) – Reader in Bureaucracy. Glenco The Free Press.
8. Key V. O. 1964 – Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups, Crowell New York,.
9. Mills C.W. & Hans Gerth, 1946 – Essays in Sociology. Oxford, New York
10. Samuel P.,Huntington,1969 – Political Order in Changing Societies.Yale University Press : New Haven.
11. Almond A. Gabriel et.al. 1973,Crises,choice and change:Historical studies of Political Development, Boston.
12. P. Blau 1956 –Bureaucracy in Modern Society. Random House, New York.
13. Lipset S. M. 1959 – Political Man, H.E.B.
14. William Riker et.al., 1973 – An Introduction to Positive Political Theory. Englewood,Cliff.
15. Robert Michels, 1949 – Political Parties, Glencko Free Press.
16. Benedict Anderson, 1983 – Imagined Communities : Reflections on the origin and Spread of Nationalism, Beso, London
17. Dipti Kumar Biswas 1989 – Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta,
18. Rajani Kothari 1973 (Ed) – Caste in Indian Politics – Orient Longmans Ltd., 1973
19. Barrington Moore Jr., 1958 – Political Power and Social Theory. Cambridge, Harward University Press.
20. Mitra, Subratha K. 1992 – Power protest and participation – Local Elides and the politics of development in India. Routledge.
21. Marris, Jones, W.H., 1982 – Government and Politics in India. Cambridge.
22. Ramesh H. Makwana(2005) Political Socilogy(In Gujarati)Parshwa Publication,Ahmedabad.