



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
M.A (HISTORY) EXTERNAL PROGRAMME
M.A PREVIOUS (PART-I) EXTERNAL
(WITH EFFECT FROM: JUNE 2018)

STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS BASED ON UGC GUIDELINES M.A. HISTORYI-EXTERNAL

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Exam Duration in Hrs.	Theory	Passing/ Total
Core Courses-3	MAPEHIS401	Ancient Societies	03	Theory	40/100
	MAPEHIS402	History of Modern World: 1870–2000	03	Theory	40/100
	MAPEHIS403	History of Modern India: 1757–1857	03	Theory	40/100
Elective Courses-2	MAPEHIS404	Agrarian and Village History of Colonial India (1757-1947)	03	Theory	40/100
	MAPEHIS405	History of Gujarat 1800–1914	03	Theory	40/100
Total					200/ 500

Note:- MA = Master of Arts, P= Previous (Part-I), E = External, HIS = Subject, 401= e.g Course Paper Number.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Previous (Part-I) External
MAPEHIS401	Ancient Societies	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Problem of the origin of <i>Homo</i>: earliest vestiges, and various theories 2. Palaeolithic cultures: an overview 3. Mesolithic and hunting-gathering mode of life 4. The Neolithic Revolution: domestication of plants and animals 5. Socio-economic dimensions of agriculture: permanent settlements, surplus, division of labour, gender issues, crafts specialisation, and emergence of art
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Urban Revolution and the advent of civilisation: theories and empirical data, main traits, causes and effects 2. Civilisations: Any <i>two</i> of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Egypt (Old Kingdom) • Mesopotamia (up to the Aqqadian Empire) • China (Shang) • Eastern Mediterranean (Minoan and Mycenaean) 3. 'Indo-Europeans' in Central and West Asia
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Iron-Age civilisations: Greece and West Asia 2. Agrarian economy trade and urbanisation in Greco-Roman world 3. Origin and growth of Athenian democracy 4. Roman Republic and Roman Empire 5. Greco-Roman culture: main features
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Invasion of the Huns and its impact 2. Decline and disintegration of the Roman Empire 3. Germanic social formations up to 406 C.E. 4. Origins of feudalism

Books for reference: ENGLISH:

- Bloch, M. *Feudal Society*. (Eng. tr. by L. A. Manyon) 2 Vols. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd. 1961.
- Bradley, K. R. *Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire: A Study in Social Control*. Brussels: Latomus. 1984.
- Chadwick, J. *The Mycenaean World*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Chang, K. C. 1986. *Shang Civilization*. 1976.
- Childe, V. G. 1942. *What Happened in History?* London.
- Cohen, M. N. *The Food Crisis in Prehistory: Overpopulation and the Origin of Agriculture*. New Haven: Yale University Press. 1977.
- Craig, A. M. *et al. The Heritage of World Civilizations*. Prentice-Hall. 1997.
- Davis, R. H. C. 1972. *A History of Medieval Europe: From Constantine to St. Louis*.
- De Sainte Croix, G. E. M. *The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. 1981.
- Dopsch, A. *The Economic and Social Foundation of European Civilization*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.
- Eckhardt, R. B. 2000. *Human Paleobiology*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Garlan, Y.. *Slavery in Ancient Greece*. 1988.
- Grant, M.. *The Fall of the Roman Empire*. 1990.

- Grimal, N. A. 1992. *History of Ancient Egypt*. Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell.
- Harris, W. V. *War and Imperialism in Republican Rome, 327-70 B. C.* Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1979.
- Hodder, I. *The Domestication of Europe: Structure and Contingency in Neolithic Societies*. Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell. 1990.
- Holmes, G. (Ed.). *The Oxford History of Medieval Europe*. 1992.
- Hopkins, K. *Conquerors and Slaves*. New York: Cambridge University Press. 1978.
- Johnson, A. W. and Timothy Earle. 2000. *The Evolution of Human Societies: From Foraging Group to Agrarian State*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: University Press.
- Johnson, A. W. and Timothy Earle. *The Evolution of Human Societies: From Foraging Group to Agrarian State*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: University Press. 2000.
- Mallory, J. P. 1989. *In Search of the Indo-Europeans: Language, Archaeology and Myth*. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Mallory, J. P. *In Search of Indo-Europeans*.
- Oates, J. 1986. *Babylon*. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Oates, J. *Babylon*. London: Thames and Hudson. 1986.
- Palmer, L. R. *Mycenaean and Minoans*. 2nd ed. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press. 1980.
- Postgate, J. N. *Early Mesopotamia*. 1992.
- Postgate, J. Nicholas. 1992. *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Redman, Charles. 1978. *The Rise of Civilization from Early Farmers to Urban Society in Ancient Near East*. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman & Co.
- Redman, Charles. *The Rise of Civilization*. 1978.
- Renfrew, C. *Archaeology and Language*. Harmondsworth: Penguin. 1989.
- Thompson, E. A. *Romans and Barbarians: The Decline of the Western Empire*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. 1982.
- Wells, C. *The Roman Empire, A. D. 14-192*. London: Fontana. 1984.

HINDI:

- मित्तल. नेमिशरण. प्राचीन सभ्यताएँ. जयपुर: रिसर्च पब्लिकेशन.

GUJARATI:

- આચાર્ય, નવીનચંદ્ર અને થોમસ પરમાર. ૨૦૦૨. જગતની અગ્રગણ્ય સભ્યતાઓ. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Previous (Part-I) External
MAPEHIS402	History of Modern World: 1870–2000	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Second Industrial Revolution and New Imperialism in Europe (1870–1914) 2. Imperialist Struggles in Asia and Africa 3. The Meiji Revolution and the Rise of Japan as World Power (1870–1914) 4. Forces of nationalism, liberalism and socialism as the determinants of the 20th century world 5. First world war – origin, nature, and impact 6. Paris Peace Settlement of 1919 and restructuring the world order 7. Russian revolution – origin, nature, and its impact on world history
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Efforts for Collective Security and role of League of Nations in it 2. Policy and achievements of Socialist State in USSR up to 1939 3. Crisis in capitalism; the Great Depression and its impact on world history 4. Rise of totalitarianism between the two wars: forces, general trends and impact 5. Second world war: origin, nature and impact
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nationalist movements and process of decolonisation 2. Communist Revolution in China and its impact on world history 3. Cold War in historical perspective 4. Non-Aligned Movement and the Third World 5. Role of UN in world peace
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regional tensions and challenges before the peaceful world order with special reference to Palestine, Kashmir, Vietnam 2. Collapse of the Socialist State-System and disintegration of USSR 3. Growth of science and technology and its impact on economy and society 4. Challenges before the world civilisation: population explosion and ecological crisis; widening economic disparity and poverty; fundamentalism and international terrorism.

Books for Study and Reference:

ENGLISH :

- Bell, P. M. H. *The Origins of the Second World War in Europe* London: Longman.
- Benns, Lee *Europe since 1914*. (1986)
- Breunig, C. *The Age of Revolution and Reaction* (New York).
- Brown, C. *Cold War to Détente 1945-1980*. London, 1980.
- Burns, Ralph and others. *World Civilizations* Vol. III (Ist edition).
- Cornwell, A. D. *World History in the Twentieth Century* (Longman).
- Deane, Phyllis *The First Industrial Revolution* (Cambridge).
- Fieldhouse, D. K. *Economics and Empire: 1830-1914* (London).
- Fieldhouse, D. K. *The Colonial Empires* (London).
- Gottschalk, Louis & Lach, Donald *Europe and the Modern World* Vol. II *The transformation of Modern Europe* (Allied Pacific).

- Hamerow *The Birth of a New Europe: State and Society in the Nineteenth Century*. (1983).
- Headrick, Daniel R. *The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century*.
- Henderson W. O. *The Industrialization of Europe*.
- Hobsbawn, Eric J. *The Age of Revolution: 1789-1948*.
- Joll, J. *The Origins of the First World War* (Longman 1984).
- Langsam, W. C. *The World since 1919* (McMillan).
- Nanda, S. P. *History of Modern World 1919-1980* (Anmol 1998).
- Palmer, R. R. *A History of the Modern World*.
- Taylor A. J. P. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe: 1848-1918*.
- Thopmson, David. *Europe since Napoleon*. (Penguin books).
- Woodward, E. L. *The Age of Reform* (Oxford).
- Brown, C. and Peter Mooney. 1980. *Cold War to Détente 1945–1980*. London: Heinemann Educational Books.
- Cornwell, A. D. 1980. *World History in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Longman.
- Lee, Stephan J. 1982. *Aspects of European History 1789–1980*. London: Routledge.
- Nanda, S. P. 1998. *History of Modern World 1919–1980*. New Delhi: Anmol.

HINDI:

- कुलश्रेष्ठ, के. के. एवं एस. पी. कश्यप. १९८६. अंतराष्ट्रीय संबंध १९१४-१९४५. दिल्ली: एस. चंद.
- जैन, हुकम चंद एवं कृष्ण चंद्र माथुर. २००१. आधुनिक विश्व का इतिहास १५००-२०००. जयपुर: जैन प्रकाशन मंदिर.
- वर्मा, दीनानाथ. २०००. आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास: १७८९-१९४५. नई दिल्ली: ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन.
- सिंह, रीता. १९८६. विश्व का इतिहास. नई दिल्ली: एस. चंद.

GUJARATI:

- પટેલ, મંગુભાઈ. ૧૯૯૨. આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો. ૨ ભાગ. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
- ભટ્ટ, દેવેન્દ્ર. ૨૦૦૧. આધુનિક યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
- મેઘાણી, મોહન વ. ૧૯૮૯. આધુનિક સામ્રાજ્યવાદનો ઇતિહાસ. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
- રાવળ, રશ્મિકાંત. ૧૯૯૪. આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
- શુક્લ, જયકુમાર. ૧૯૮૦. સોવિયેત રશિયાનો ઇતિહાસ. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Previous (Part-I) External
MAPEHIS403	History of Modern India: (1757-1857)	

3: History of Modern India: India under Company Rule (1757-1857)

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Disintegration of the Mughal system and its impact upon Indian society 2. Foundation of British rule in India: from Karnataka Wars to Baxar 3. British ideology, policy and programmes for expansion: a theoretical overview 4. British relations with Mysore up to 1799 5. Anglo-Maratha relations up to 1818 6. Achievements of Ranjitsinh in Panjab and his relations with the British
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Anglo-Sikh relations (1839-1849) 2. Imperialism under Lord Dalhousie 3. Popular resistance to British rule before 1857 4. The upheaval of 1857: causes, nature and impact
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Constitutional developments: Regulating Act; Pitt's India Act, and the Charter Acts: an overview 2. Growth of general administration at central and provincial level 3. The British revenue system (1757-1857) 4. Judicial administration in India under Company rule 5. Evolution of British paramountcy over the Princely states in India up to 1857
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Impact of British rule on Indian agriculture 2. Decline of Indian handicraft industry and the economic drain 3. Ideological dimensions of British socio-economic policy in India: Orientalist, Evangelical, and Utilitarian 4. Growth of education in India under British rule up to 1857 5. Socio-religious reform movements in Hinduism, Islam, and Parsis

Books for Reference: ENGLISH:

- Banerjee, A.C. *The New History of Modern India, 1707–1947*. Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi.
- Fisher, Michael H. *Indirect Rule in India 1764–1857*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 1993.
- Majumdar R, C. *History and Culture of the Indian People*, Vol. VIII to XI. Bombay: Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series.
- Sen S. N. 1957. *Eighteen Fifty Seven*. New Delhi: Publication Division.

GUJARATI:

- પરીખ, રમેશકાંત ગો. ૧૯૯૪. ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ ૧૮૧૮-૧૮૮૫. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
- શાહ, મનુભાઈ. ૧૯૯૨. ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ (મરાઠા યુગ): ૧૭૦૭-૧૮૧૮. અમદાવાદ: યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

ELECTIVE COURSES SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Previous (Part-I) External
MAPEHIS404	Agrarian and Village History of Colonial India (1757-1947)	
Unit I	1.The agrarian economy in India during the late pre-colonial period 2.The ideological dimensions of British revenue and agrarian policy 3.Permanent settlement and the working of the Jamindari system 4.Introduction of Ryotwari system and its impact 5.The Mahalwari system: main features and impact	
Unit II	1. Commercialisation of agriculture and its organisation 2. Decline of the indigenous village industries 3. Growth of agro-based industries and its impact on village society 4. Trends of the agricultural prices and the response of the peasantry 5. Rural credit in colonial India	
Unit III	1. Famines in India during the colonial period and its impact on the village society 2. The famine policy of the colonial state 3. Development of irrigation and its impact on agriculture and rural society 4. Cooperative movements in agricultural and rural sectors	
Unit IV	1. Impact of the new agrarian policy on tenurial hierarchy and proprietary groups in village society 2. Growth of agricultural labour in colonial India and the agrestic serfdom 3. The process of Westernisation, Sanskritisation, and social mobility in rural India 4. Agrarian unrest and tribal revolts during 19 th century 5. Peasantry in nationalist politics	

Books for study and reference: ENGLISH:

- Bayly, Susan Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age. Cambridge 1999.
- Bose, Sugata (Ed.) South Asia and World Capitalism. Delhi 1990.
- Chandra, Bipan The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.
- Chaudhury, M. K. (Ed.) Trends in Socio-Economic Change in India. Simla 1969.
- Chopra, P. N. Social and Cultural History of India. Sterling 1979.
- Cohn, B. S. Structural Change in Indian Rural Society. London 1969.
- Datta, K. K. A Social History of Modern India. 1972.
- Desai, I. P. and B. Choudhry History of Rural Development in Modern India. Vol 2. New Delhi, Impex India.
- Dietmar, Rothermund An Economic History of India from Pre-colonial times to 1986. London 1988.
- Dietmar, Rothermund India in Depression. New Delhi 1992.
- Dube, S. C. Indian Village
- Frykenberg Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History. Madison 1969.
- Frykenberg Land Tenure and Peasant in South Asia. New Delhi 1977.
- Ghosh, Ambica Emerging Capitalism in Indian Agriculture. Peoples Pub. House 1988.
- Guha, R. (Ed.) Subaltern Studies. (series of volumes)
- Guha, R. Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India. Delhi 1983.
- Guha, Sumit Growth, Stagnation or Decline? Agricultural Productivity in British India. Delhi 1992.
- Hardiman, David Peasant Resistance in India (1858-1914). Delhi 1992.
- Hardiman, D. Feeding the Bania. OUP, Delhi.
- Kumar, Dharma The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol II, c. 1750-c. 1970. New Delhi.
- Ludden, David Agricultural Production and Indian History. Delhi 1994.
- Ludden, David. An Agrarian History of South Asia. Cambridge University Press. 1999
- Mathai, John. Village Government in British India. Natraj Publication, Delhi, 1915.
- Nanda, S. P. Economic and Social History of Modern India. Anmol New Delhi 1999.
- Powell, B. The Land-systems of British India. (Indian reprint) 3 vols. Delhi.
- Prakash, Gyan The World of the Rural Labourer in Colonial India. Delhi 1992.
- Robb, P. (Ed.) Rural India: Land, Power and Society under British Rule. London, 1983.
- Srinivas, M. N. (Ed.) India's Village. Bombay, 1955.
- Stein, Burton The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India. Delhi 1992.
- Tomlinson, B. R. The Economy of Modern India 1860-1970. Cambridge 1993.

ELECTIVE COURSES SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Previous (Part-I) External
MAPEHIS405	History of Gujarat (1800 to 1914)	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.Sources for the history of modern Gujarat 2.Gujarat on the eve of the establishment of the British rule 3.Rise of British power in Gujarat: major events leading to its paramountcy in 1818 4.Major political trends in British Gujarat during 1818-1857 5.Princely states in Gujarat during 1818-1857 6.Gujarat in 1857
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.Major political trends in British Gujarat from 1858-1914 2.Growth of British administration in Gujarat 3.Main features of administration in Princely states of Gujarat 4.The relationship between the British and the Princely states of Gujarat up to 1914: a summary 5.Forces leading to the rise of nationalism in Gujarat: role played by the Gujarat Sabha 6.Revolutionary activities, Swadeshi Movement and activities of Congress in Gujarat before Gandhi
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.Impact of British rule on rural and urban society of Gujarat 2.Trade, commerce, and ports in Gujarat up to 1914 3.Growth of modern industries up to World War I: scope and challenges 4.Growth of education, press and journalism in Gujarat up to 1914: a brief survey 5.Major intellectual trends in Gujarat and their impact upon the cultural life of Gujarat up to 1914 6.The socio-religious reform movements in Gujarat: role played by the voluntary organisations
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.Sahajananda Swami 2.Dalpatram 3.Narmad 4.Swami Dayanand Sarasvati 5.Mahipatram Rupram 6.Shyamji Krushna Varma 7.Ranchhodlal Chhotalal

Books for study and reference: ENGLISH :

- Charlesworth, Neil: Peasants and Imperial Rule: Agricultural and Agrarian Society in the Bombay Presidency, 1850-1935 (Cambridge Uni. Press).
- Chavda, Vijaysingh: Modern Gujarat (Ahmedabad).
- Choksey, R.D.: Economic Life in Bombay Gujarat 1800-1939 (Bombay 1965).
- Desai, Neera: Social Change in Gujarat (Bombay).
- Dharaia, R.K.: Gujarat in 1857 (Ahmedabad. 1970).
- Dobbin, Christine: Urban Leadership in Western India.
- Jondens, J.T.F.: Dayanand Saraswati: His Life and Ideas (Oxford).
- Lakha, Salim: Capitalism and Class in Colonial India The Case of Ahmedabad. (Sterling).
- Mehta, Makarand: The Ahmedabad Cotton Textile Industry: Genesis and Growth (Ahd.).
- Nightingale, Pamela: Trade and Empire in Western India, 1784-1806 (Camb. Uni. Press)
- Parekh, Manilal: Shri Swaminarayan (Rajkot).
- Patel, G.D.: The Land Revenue Settlement and the British Rule in India (Ahd 1969).
- Raval, R.L.: Socio-Religious Reform Movements in Gujarat During the Nineteenth Century (New Delhi 1987).
- Tripathi, Dwijendra and Mehta, Makarand: Business Houses in Western India 1850-1956.



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
M.A (HISTORY) EXTERNAL PROGRAMME
M.A PREVIOUS (PART-II) EXTERNAL
(WITH EFFECT FROM: JUNE 2019)

STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS BASED ON UGC GUIDELINES M.A. HISTORYI-EXTERNAL

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Exam Duration in Hrs.	Theory	Passing/ Total
Core Courses-3	MAFEHIS501	Philosophy of History and Historiography	03	Theory	40/100
	MAFEHIS502	Modern India: India under the British Crown (1858-1947)	03	Theory	40/100
	MAFEHIS503	India since Independence (1947-1990):	03	Theory	40/100
Elective Courses-2	MAFEHIS504	Economic History of Colonial India: 1757–1947	03	Theory	40/100
	MAFEHIS505	Constructive Activities in Gujarat: 1914–2000	03	Theory	40/100
Total					200/ 500

Note:- MA = Master of Arts, F = Final (Part-II), E = External, , HIS = Subject, 505= e.g Course Paper Number.

CORE COURSE SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Final (Part-II) External
MAFEHIS501	Philosophy of History and Historiography	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. History: meaning, types, use and scope 2. Interdisciplinarity in historical studies 3. Major traditions in ancient historiography: Indian, Chinese and Greco-Roman. 4. Major traditions in medieval historiography: Western, Islamic (Arabic, Persian), and Indian
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Positivist historiography and the Whig interpretation of history 2. Marxist historiography 3. Structuralism and Annales School 4. Post-colonial and Post-modern perspectives in history
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. British administrative school and Nationalist reaction 2. Rationalist school 3. Marxist school 4. Cambridge school 5. Subaltern school and History from Below
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Arnold Toynbee 2. Collingwood 3. Sri Aurobindo 4. Mahatma Gandhi 5. J. L. Nehru

Books for Study and Reference: ENGLISH :

- Bajaj, Satish K.: Recent Trends in Historiography. (Anmol Pub., New Delhi. 1998)
- Breisach, Ernst: Historiography: Ancient, Medieval and Modern. (Chicago)
- Buddha Prakash: The Modern Approach to History (Uni.Pub. Delhi 1963)
- Carr, E.H.: What is History? (London / New York)
- Chaturvedi, Jayati: Indian National Movement: A critical study of five schools (M.G. Pub. Agra 1990).
- Cohen, G.A.: Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defence. (Oxford: Clarendon Press).
- Collingwood, R. G. 1946. The Idea of History. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Gardiner, Patrick (ed.): Theories of History. (New York: The Free Press)
- Gaur, I.D.: Essays in History and Historiography (Anmol 1998).
- Goel, Dharmendra: Philosophy of History. (Sterling Pub.)
- Green Anna and Troup Kathleen: The Houses of History (Manchester Uni. 1999).
- Grover, Verinder (ed): Mohammad Iqbal (Deep and Deep.1995.-relevant articles).
- Hardy, P.: Historians of Modern India. (London1960)
- Hasan, Mohibbul (Ed): Historians of Medieval India. (Meenakshi Pub. 1982).
- Iggers, Georg G. and Q. Edward Wang. 2008. A global history of modern historiography. Pearson Education Limited.
- Iggers, George: New Directions in European Historiography.
- Majumdar, R.C.: Historiography in Modern India. (Asia Pub. 1970)

- Marwick, Arthur. 1989. The New Nature of History. New York: Palgrave.
- Munslow, Alun. 2003. The New History. Harlow: Pearson.
- Munslow, Alun. 2012. A History of History. London and New York: Routledge.
- Pathak, V.S.: Ancient Historians of India (Asia Pub.1996)
- Philips, C.H.: Historians of India Pakistan and Ceylon (O.U.P.1967)
- Ravindra, T.K.: Nehru's Idea of History (1980)
- Sarkar, Jagadish N.: History of History Writing in Medieval India (Ratna Pub.1977)
- Sastri, K.A.N. and Ramanna H.S.: Historical Method in Relations to Indian History (Madras)
- Sen, S.P. (ed): Historians and Historiography in Modern India. (Calcutta 1976)
- Sharma, R.C. and others: Historiography and Historians in India since Independence. (M.G. Pub. 1991)
- Sreedharan, E. 2004. Textbook of Historiography. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Storey, William: Writing History (O.U.P.1999).
- Thapar, Romila et.al: Communalism and the Writing of Indian History (1985)
- Thompson, J.W.: A History of Historical Writing, 2 vols. (New York)
- Varma, V.P.: Political Philosophy of Shri Aurobindo (Asia 1960)
- Walsh, W.H.: Introduction to the Philosophy of History. (London /New York)

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CORE COURSE SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Final (Part-II) External
MAFEHIS502	Modern India: India under the British Crown (1858-1947)	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Political awakening in India, rise of nationalism and the foundation of the Indian National Congress and the moderate leadership 2. The extremist challenge and Swadeshi Movement 3. The Home Rule Movement 4. Revolutionary movements before Gandhi 5. Rise of communalism: founding of All India Muslim League: its policy up to 1916
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi in Indian politics, his ideology of Swaraj and Satyagraha 2. Non-cooperation and Khilafat Movement (1920-22) 3. Civil Disobedience Movement (1930-1934) 4. Quit India Movement (1942) 5. Revolutionary movements (1920-47), Subhashchandra Bose and the Indian National Army 6. The Leftists in Indian politics and resistance from below: peasant and tribal movements 7. Communalism (1916-1947) and partition of India
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Relations between Home Government and Indian administration under Crown 2. Growth of Administration in India (1858-1947) 3. Growth of the institutions of popular representation (1858-1919) 4. Expansion of popular representation (1919-1947) 5. Policy towards the Indian states
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Indian agriculture; irrigation and famine policy of British administration 2. Rise of modern industries: scope and problems 3. Growth of education and press 4. Patterns of socio-religious movements before Gandhi 5. Social movements during the Gandhian era: main features

Books for Study and Reference: ENGLISH:

- Banerjee, A.C. *The New History of Modern India, 1707-1947* (Bagchi, Calcutta).
- Bayly, C.A. *Imperial Meridian: The British Empire and the World: 1780-1830* (Longman 1989).
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- Prakash, Gyan (ed). *The World of the Rural Laborer in Colonial India* (OUP 1992).
- Sarkar, Sumit. *Modern India 1885-1945* (McMillan 1983).
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CORE COURSE SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Final (Part-II) External
MAFEHIS503	India since Independence (1947-1990)	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Legacy of the colonial state 2. Process of political integration: role played by Sardar Patel 3. The constitution of India: main features and challenges 4. India's experience with parliamentary democracy: a review 5. The central cabinet: patterns of relations between its different constituents 6. The role of bureaucracy and judiciary in independent India
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pattern of state level politics and centre state relations 2. Growth of local self-government 3. The challenges before national unity: separatist movements in Kashmir, Panjab and N. E. states 4. Socio-cultural issues: communalism, castism, and language
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Determinants of India's foreign policy and the policy of Non-alignment 2. An historical analysis of India's management of her South Asian regional relations 3. India's experiment with Mixed Economy Model: planning from above 4. Green revolution, major problems in agricultural sector, peasant movements 5. Growth of industrial sector, main issues and labour movements
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pattern of urbanisation: major trends and challenges 2. Policy and programmes for the development of weaker sections: tribals, dalits, and women 3. Growth of education: major issues and trends 4. India's achievement in the field of science and technology 5. Challenges from globalisation, ecological and environmental issues

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- Rudolph, Loyd and Rudolph, Susanne: In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State (Chicago 1987).

ELECTIVE COURSES SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Final (Part-II) External
MAFEHIS504	Economic History of Colonial India: 1757–1947	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Indian economy on the eve of the British rule 2. British economic policy and its impacts 3. Decline of the indigenous industries 4. Famines and the growth of irrigation system
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rise of economic nationalism 2. Forces for industrialisation and its nature 3. Growth of modern industries: Plantation, Textile, Iron and steel, Cement, etc.
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Growth of transportation system: Railways, roads, shipping and civil aviation 2. Banking and credit system: modern and traditional 3. Pattern of foreign trade: an overview
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Maritime trade in the Indian ocean 2. Impacts of world class and great depression 3. Peasant and trade union movements

Books for references: ENGLISH:

- Cohn, B. S. 1969. Structural Change in Indian Rural Society. London.
- Desai, I. P. and Banwarilal Chaudhri. 1977. History of Rural Development in Modern India. Vol 2. New Delhi, Impex India.
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ELECTIVE COURSES SUBJECT	HISTORY	M.A. Final (Part-II) External
MAFEHIS505	Constructive Activities in Gujarat (1914–2000)	

Unit I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Constructive work, its importance; Gandhi: the legacy of the age of social reforms 2. Growth of Gandhi's ideas about the constructive work 3. Satyagrah Ashram (Sabarmati): the pioneer institute 4. Bhil Seva Mandal (Dahod) and Vedchhi Ashram: the institutions for tribal welfare 5. Gujarat Harijan Sevak Sangh and its activities 6. Majur Mahajan Sangh: as an institution for labour welfare 7. Jyoti Sangh and SEWA as the organisations for women's uplift
Unit II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gujarat Vidyapeeth: as the Gandhian institute of education 2. Lok Bharati Gram Vidyapeeth (Sanosara): a grass-roots level institute for education 3. Saurashtra Rachanatmak Samiti: its role in promoting constructive work in Saurashtra 4. Vallabh Vidyalay (Bochasan) and Viththal Kanya Vidyalay (Nadiad): their role in education development of Kheda district
Unit III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Amrutlal Thakkar (Thakkarbapa) 2. Parikshitlal Majmudar 3. Jugatram Dave 4. Fulchandbhai Shah (Wadhvan) 5. Ansuyaben Sarabhai
Unit IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Motibhai Amin 2. Ravishankar Maharaj 3. Babalbhai Mehta 4. Bhailalbhai Patel (Bhaikaka) 5. Tribhuvandas Patel

Books for references: ENGLISH:

- Lakha, Salim. 1988. *Capitalism and Class in Colonial India: The Case of Ahmedabad*. New Delhi: Sterling.
- Mashruwala, Kishorlal. 1971. *Towards Sarvoday Order*. Ahmedabad: Navjivan
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- મોદી, રમણ. રચનાત્મક કાર્યક્રમનું સામાજિક દર્શન. અમદાવાદ: ગૂજરાત વિદ્યાપીઠ.
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