

PROPOSED SYLLABUS

M. A. Previous

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| Paper I | Philosophy of History and Historiography |
| Paper II | Ancient Societies |
| Paper III | Twentieth Century World |
| Paper IV | Modern India: India under Company Rule (1757-1857) |

M. A. Final

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| Paper V | Modern India: India under the British Crown (1858-1947) |
| Paper VI | India since Independence (1947-1990): An Historical Overview |
| Paper VII | Agrarian and Village History of Colonial India (1757-1947) |
| Paper VIII | Constructive Activities, Institutions, and Workers in Gujarat during the 20th Century (with special reference to Kheda district) |

Notes :

1. Total eight papers of hundred marks each equally distributed into four units.
2. Seven papers have been accepted from the Model Curriculum covering almost all topics mentioned in it and the remaining one has been framed in accordance with the local requirements and the guidance given by the Model Curriculum (2001).
3. Papers selected and framed according to the needs of the University functioning in the rural sector.

M. A. Previous**Paper 1****Philosophy of History and Historiography****Unit I Concepts and Traditions of Historical Writing**

- (i) History: meaning, types, use and scope
- (ii) Interdisciplinarity in historical studies
- (iii) Major traditions in ancient historiography: Indian, Chinese and Greco-Roman.
- (iv) Major traditions in medieval historiography: Western, Islamic (Arabic, Persian), and Indian

Unit II Major Trends in Modern Historiography

- (i) Positivist historiography and the Whig interpretation of history
- (ii) Marxist historiography
- (iii) World System Theory
- (iv) Annales School and Structuralism
- (v) Post-colonial and Post-modern perspectives in history

Unit III Indian Historiography in Modern Times

- (i) British administrative school and Nationalist reaction
- (ii) Rationalist school
- (iii) Marxist school
- (iv) Cambridge school
- (v) Subaltern school and History from Below
- (vi) Communalism and Indian historiography
- (vii) Themes in Indian history/historiography

Unit IV Views on History

- (i) Arnold Toynbee
- (ii) Collingwood
- (iii) Sri Aurobindo
- (iv) Mahatma Gandhi
- (v) M. Iqbal
- (vi) J. L. Nehru

Books for Study and Reference:

(a) English :

- Bajaj, Satish K.: Recent Trends in Historiography. (Anmol Pub., New Delhi. 1998)
- Bajaj, Satish K: Research Methodology in History. (Anmol Pub., New Delhi.1998)
- Breisach, Ernst: Historiography: Ancient, Medieval and Modern. (Chicago)
- Buddha Prakash: The Modern Approach to History (Uni.Pub. Delhi 1963)
- Carr,E.H.: What is History? (London / New York)
- Chaturvedi, Jayati: Indian National Movement: A critical study of five schools (M.G. Pub. Agra 1990).
- Cohen, G.A.: Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defence. (Oxford: Clarendon Press).
- Collingwood, R.G.: The Idea of History. (O.U.P.)
- Gardiner, Patrick(ed.): Theories of History. (New York: The Free Press)
- Gaur, I.D.: Essays in History and Historiography (Anmol 1998).
- Goel, Dharmendra.: Philosophy of History. (Sterling Pub.)
- Green Arna and Troup Kathleen: The Houses of History (Manchester Uni. 1999).
- Grover, Verinder (ed): Mohammad Iqbal (Deep and Deep.1995.-relevant articles).
- Hardy, P.: Historians of Modern India. (London1960)
- Hasan, Mohibbul (Ed): Historians of Medieval India. (Meenakshi Pub. 1982).
- Iggers, George: New Directions in European Historiography.
- Jaypalan N.: Historiography. (Atlantic Pub.)
- Majumdar, R.C.: Historiography in Modern India. (Asia Pub. 1970)
- Marwick, Arthur: The New Nature of History. (Palgrave, New York)
- Pathak, V.S.: Ancient Historians of India (Asia Pub.1996)
- Philips, C.H.: Historians of India Pakistan and Ceylon (O.U.P.1967)
- Ravindra, T.K.: Nehru's Idea of History (1980)
- Sarkar,Jagadish N.: History of History Writing in Medieval India (Ratna Pub.1977)
- Sastri, K.A.N.and Ramanna H.S.: Historical Method in Relations to Indian History (Madras)
- Sen,S.P.(ed): Historians and Historiography in Modern India.(Calcutta 1976)
- Sharma,R.C.and others: Historiography and Historians in India since Independence. (M.G.Pub.1991)
- Storey, William: Writing History (O.U.P.1999).
- Thapar,Romila et.al: Communalism and the Writing of Indian History(1985)
- Thompson, J.W.: A History of Historical Writing, 2 vols. (New York)

Varma, V.P.: Political Philosophy of Shri Aurobindo (Asia 1960)

Walsh, W.H.: Introduction to the Philosophy of History. (London /New York)

(b) Hindi :

चोले, ज्ञारभड़: इतिहास दर्शन , (वाचाणसी)

पड़ि, गोविंदथंकः: इतिहास स्वरूप अवधि पञ्चति (ज्येष्ठ)

भुजप्रकाशः: इतिहास दर्शन (हिन्दी समिति ग्रंथमाला ३.प्र. १६९२)

लाल बहादूरः: इतिहास के बारे में , (नई दिल्ली)

(c) Gujarati :

જમीનદાર, સોશા: ઇતિહાસ સંકલપના અને સંશોધન (ગુજરાત વિધાપીઠ)

જમીનદાર, સોશા: ઇતિહાસ ગિરૂપણાનો અભિગમ (ગુજરાત વિધાપીઠ)

ઘારેયા, આર.ડે.: ઇતિહાસનું તત્ત્વજ્ઞાન અને ઇતિહાસ લેખન અભિગમ (ચુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)

પરીખ રસીકલાલ સી.: ઇતિહાસ: સ્વરૂપ અને પદ્ધતિ (૧૯૫૮)

મહેતા, ર.ન.: ઇતિહાસની વિભાગના (ગુજરાત વિધાપીઠ)

રાજ દષ્ટરા: આજાટીની સુપર્દ્ધી જ્યંતિ વિશેષાંક (ગુ.રા.દષ્ટર બંડાર ખાતું, ગાંધીનગર)

શાસ્ત્રી, હિન્દુસાદ જી. ઇતિહાસના સાધન તરીકે ગુજરાતના અભિલેખ (ગુજરાત વિધાપીઠ)

સંધ્વી, નગીનદાસ: નહેરુનું ઇતિહાસ દર્શન (મુંબઈ)

M. A. Previous

Paper II

Ancient Societies

Unit I

- (i) Problem of the origin of Homo: earliest vestiges, and various theories
- (ii) Hominid behaviour: tool making and scavenging. Palaeolithic cultures: an overview
- (iii) Mesolithic and hunting-gathering mode of life
- (iv) The Neolithic Revolution: domestication of plants and animals: the concept of "core area"
- (v) Emergence of agriculture and self sufficing economies
- (vi) Socio-economic dimensions of agriculture: permanent settlements, surplus, division of labour, gender issues, crafts specialisation, and emergence of art

Unit II

- (i) The Urban Revolution and the advent of civilisation: theories and empirical data, main traits, causes and effects

- (ii) Civilisations: Any two of the following:
 - Egypt (Old Kingdom)
 - Mesopotamia (up to the Aqqadian Empire)
 - China (Shang)
 - Eastern Mediterranean (Minoan and Mycenaean)
- (iii) Nomadic groups in Central and West Asia

Unit III

- (i) The Iron-Age civilisations: Greece and West Asia
- (ii) Agrarian economy trade and urbanisation in Greco-Roman world
- (iii) Origin and growth of Athenian democracy
- (iv) Roman Republic
- (v) Roman Empire
- (vi) Greco-Roman culture: main features

Unit IV

- (i) Disappearance of Latifundia and emergence of colonate and patrocinium systems
- (ii) Invasion of the Huns and its impact
- (iii) Decline and disintegration of the Roman Empire
- (iv) Germanic social formations up to 406 C.E.
- (v) Germanic invasions - first and second phase
- (vi) Origins of feudalism

Books for reference:

- Bloch, M. *Feudal Society*. (Eng. tr. by L. A. Manyon) 2 Vols. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd. 1961.
- Bradley, K. R. *Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire: A Study in Social Control*. Brussels: Latomus. 1984.
- Chadwick, J. *The Mycenaean World*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Chang, K. C. 1986. *Shang Civilization*. 1976.
- Cohen, M. N. *The Food Crisis in Prehistory: Overpopulation and the Origin of Agriculture*. New Haven: Yale University Press. 1977.
- Craig, A. M. et al. *The Heritage of World Civilizations*. Prentice-Hall. 1997.
- Davis, R. H. C. 1972. *A History of Medieval Europe: From Constantine to St. Louis*.
- De Sainte Croix, G. E. M. *The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. 1981.
- Dopsch, A. *The Economic and Social Foundation of European Civilization*. London:

- Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.
- Eckhardt, R. B. Human Paleobiology. Cambridge: University Press. 2000.
- Garlan, Y. Slavery in Ancient Greece. 1988.
- Grant, M..The Fall of the Roman Empire. 1990.
- Grimal, N. A History of Ancient Egypt. Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell. 1992.
- Harris, W. V. War and Imperialism in Republican Rome, 327-70 B. C. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1979.
- Hodder, I. The Domestication of Europe: Structure and Contingency in Neolithic Societies. Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell. 1990.
- Holmes, G. (Ed.). The Oxford History of Medieval Europe. 1992.
- Hopkins, K. Conquerors and Slaves. New York: Cambridge University Press. 1978.
- Johnson, A. W. and Timothy Earle. The Evolution of Human Societies: From Foraging Group to Agrarian State. 2nd edition. Cambridge: University Press. 2000.
- Mallory, J. P. In Search of Indo-Europeans.
- Oates, J. Babylon. London: Thames and Hudson. 1986.
- Palmer, L. R. Mycenaean and Minoans. 2nd ed. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press. 1980.
- Postgate, J. N. Early Mesopotamia. 1992.
- Redman, Charles. The Rise of Civilization. 1978.
- Renfrew, C. Archaeology and Language. Harmondsworth: Penguin. 1989.
- Thompson, E. A. Romans and Barbarians: The Decline of the Western Empire. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. 1982.
- Wells, C. The Roman Empire, A. D. 14-192. London: Fontana. 1984.

(b) Hindi :

- ओमप्रकाश : मेसोपोटामिया की सत्यता (पब्ली. एम.एल.बी.डी.)
 पटि धनपति : प्राचीन चीन (पब्ली. एम.एल.बी.डी.)
 पटि धनपति : प्राचीन मेसोपोटामिया (पब्ली. एम.एल.बी.डी.)

(c) Gujarati :

- કિશર એચ.એ.એલ. : યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ, પ્રથમ ખંડ, ૧૯૭૩, ગુજ. યુનિ., અમદાવાદ
 ફ્યોટોર, કવોરોક્લિન : પ્રાચીન ઇતિહાસની રૂપરેખા (પબ્લી. પીપલ્સ બુક્સ)
 શાહ સુરેશચંદ્ર મ. : ગ્રીસનો પ્રાચીન ઇતિહાસ, ૧૯૯૮, અમદાવાદ
 ઘોરેયા, ભઈ, કાળુ : રોમનો ઇતિહાસ, ૧૯૯૫, અમદાવાદ

**M. A. Previous
Paper III
Twentieth Century World**

Unit I

- (i) Climax of capitalism and imperialism at the beginning of 20th century and conflicting interests of the imperialist powers
- (ii) Forces of nationalism, liberalism and socialism as the determinants of the 20th century world
- (iii) First world war - origin, nature, and impact
- (iv) Paris Peace Settlement of 1919 and restructuring the world order
- (v) Russian revolution - origin, nature, and its impact on world history

Unit II

- (i) Efforts for Collective Security and role of League of Nations in it
- (ii) Policy and achievements of Socialist State in USSR up to 1939
- (iii) Crisis in capitalism; Great Depression and its impact on world history
- (iv) Rise of totalitarianism between the two wars: forces, general trends and impact
- (v) Intellectual and cultural trends between the two wars
- (vi) Second world war: origin, nature and impact

Unit III

- (i) Nationalist movements and process of decolonisation
- (ii) Communist Revolution in China and its impact on world history
- (iii) Cold War in historical perspective
- (iv) Non-Aligned Movement and the Third World
- (v) Role of UN in world peace
- (vi) Regional tensions and challenges before the peaceful world order with special reference to Palestine, Kashmir, Vietnam

Unit IV

- (i) Collapse of the Socialist State-System and disintegration of USSR
- (ii) Growth of science and technology and its impact on economy and society
- (iii) Intellectual and cultural trends in the Post-colonial era
- (iv) Process of globalisation and capital hegemony
- (v) Challenges before the world civilisation: population explosion and ecological crisis; widening economic disparity and poverty; fundamentalism and international terrorism.

Books for Study and Reference:

(a) English :

- Bell, P. M. H. *The Origins of the Second World War in Europe* London: Longman.
- Benns, Lee *Europe since 1914*. (1986)
- Breunig, C. *The Age of Revolution and Reaction* (New York).
- Brown, C. *Cold War to Détente 1945-1980*. London, 1980.
- Burns, Ralph and others. *World Civilizations Vol. III* (1st edition).
- Cornwell, A. D. *World History in the Twentieth Century* (Longman).
- Deane, Phyllis *The First Industrial Revolution* (Cambridge).
- Fieldhouse, D. K. *Economics and Empire: 1830-1914* (London).
- Fieldhouse, D. K. *The Colonial Empires* (London).
- Gottschalk, Louis & Lach, Donald *Europe and the Modern World Vol.II. The transformation of Modern Europe* (Allied Pacific).
- Hamerow *The Birth of a New Europe: State and Society in the Nineteenth Century*. (1983).
- Headrick, Daniel R. *The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century*.
- Henderson W. O. *The Industrialization of Europe*.
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. *The Age of Revolution: 1789-1948*.
- Joll, J. *The Origins of the First World War* (Longman 1984).
- Langsam, W. C. *The World since 1919* (McMillan).
- Nanda, S. P. *History of Modern World 1919-1980* (Anmol 1998).
- Palmer, R. R. *A History of the Modern World*.
- Taylor A. J. P. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe: 1848-1918*.
- Thompson, David. *Europe since Napoleon*. (Penguin books).
- Woodward, E. L. *The Age of Reform* (Oxford).

(b) Hindi :

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| चोहाणा, देवेन्द्रसिंह | : | युरोपका इतिहास : १८१५-१९१४' (लोपाल) |
| चोहाणा, देवेन्द्रसिंह | : | समकालीन युरोप : १९१९-१९५९' (लोपाल) |
| पंत, हरगोविंद(संपा.) | : | अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध : अध्युनात्मन पठियेशमे (जयपुर) |
| वर्मा, दीनानाथ | : | आधुनिक युरोपका इतिहास (ज्ञानदा, जैटिली) |
| विधालक्ष्मी, सत्यकेतु | : | युरोपका आधुनिक इतिहास १७८८-१९७४' (सरस्वती सदन) |
| शर्मा, मधुरालाल | : | युरोपका इतिहास : १७८८-१९४५' (जयपुर) |

શર્મા, મધુરાલાલ : આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધ : ૧૮૪૫ સे આગે (જથ્પુર)

શર્મા હરિશંકર : આધુનિક વિશ્વ (જથ્પુર, ૨૦૦૦)

(c) Gujarati :

ટેસાઈ, આર.ડી. : આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો : ૧૮૭૦-૧૯૧૪' (ચુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ)

પટેલ મંત્રભાઈ આર. : આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો ભાગ-૨ ૧૮૪૫-૧૯૯૦' (ચુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ)

ભડકેયેન્ઝ વી. : ચુરોપણો ઇતિહાસ : ૧૭૮૮-૧૯૫૦' (ચુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ)

મેધાએટી એમ.ડી. : આધુનિક સામ્રાજ્યવાદનો ઇતિહાસ (ચુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ)

રાવલ આર. એલ. : આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો : ભાગ-૧ : ૧૯૦૧-૧૯૪૫' (ચુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ)

શોઠ, સુરેશ ચી. : વિરષની કાંતિઓ - એતિહાસિક ફાલિદારે (ચુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ)

M. A. Previous

Paper IV

**Modern India: India under Company Rule
(1757-1857)**

Unit I Evolution of British Paramountcy in India

- (i) Disintegration of the Mughal system and its impact upon Indian society
- (ii) Foundation of British rule in India: from Karnataka Wars to Baxar
- (iii) British ideology, policy and programmes for expansion: a theoretical overview
- (iv) British relations with Mysore up to 1799
- (v) Anglo-Maratha relations up to 1818
- (vi) Achievements of Ranjitsinh in Panjab and his relations with the British

Unit II Expansion of the Empire in the Subcontinent

- (i) British policy towards Afghanistan and Sindh
- (ii) Anglo-Burmese relations
- (iii) Anglo-Sikh relations (1839-1849)
- (iv) Imperialism under Lord Dalhousie
- (v) Popular resistance to British rule before 1857
- (vi) The upheaval of 1857: causes, nature and impact

Unit III Evolution of Colonial Institutions

- (i) Constitutional developments: Regulating Act; Pitt's India Act, and the Charter Acts: an overview
- (ii) Growth of general administration at central and provincial level
- (iii) Growth of civil services
- (iv) The British revenue system (1757-1857)
- (v) Judicial administration in India under Company rule
- (vi) Evolution of British paramountcy over the Princely states in India up to 1857

Unit IV Impact of Colonial Control on Indian Economy and Society

- (i) Impact of British rule on Indian agriculture
- (ii) Trade, commerce and banking in India during Company rule
- (iii) Decline of Indian handicraft industry and economic drain
- (iv) Ideological dimensions of British socio-economic policy in India: Orientalist, Evangelical, and Utilitarian
- (v) Growth of education in India under British rule up to 1857
- (vi) Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Brahmo Samaj and the reform movements in Hindu society
- (vii) Wahabi movement and the Islamic revivalism

Note: Combined List of books for Paper IV to VI is given at the end of Paper VI.

M. A. Previous**Paper V**

**Modern India: India under the British Crown
(1858-1947)**

Unit I Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Pre-Gandhian Phase

- (i) Political awakening in India, rise of nationalism and early associations
- (ii) Founding of the Indian National Congress and the moderate leadership
- (iii) The extremist challenge and Swadeshi Movement
- (iv) The Home Rule Movement
- (v) Revolutionary movements before Gandhi
- (vi) Rise of communalism: founding of All India Muslim League: its policy up to 1916

Unit II India's Politics during Gandhian Era

- (i) Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi in Indian politics, his ideology of Swaraj and Satyagraha
- (ii) Non-cooperation and Khilafat Movement (1920-22)
- (iii) Civil Disobedience Movement (1930-1934)
- (iv) Quit India Movement (1942)
- (v) Revolutionary movements (1920-47), Subhashchandra Bose and the Indian National Army
- (vi) The Leftists in Indian politics and resistance from below: peasant and tribal movements
- (vii) Communalism (1916-1947) and partition of India

Unit III The Imperial Institutions at Work

- (i) Relations between Home Government and Indian administration under Crown
- (ii) Growth of Administration in India (1858-1947)
- (iii) Growth of the institutions of popular representation (1858-1919)
- (iv) Expansion of popular representation (1919-1947)
- (v) Policy towards the Indian states
- (vi) Foreign policy of the Colonial state of India: a brief survey

Unit IV Socio-economic Condition under the Crown

- (i) Indian agriculture; irrigation and famine policy of British administration
- (ii) Rise of modern industries: scope and problems
- (iii) Impact of colonialism on village society and traditional institutions
- (iv) Urbanisation and new middle class
- (v) Growth of education and press
- (vi) Patterns of socio-religious movements before Gandhi
- (vii) Social movements during the Gandhian era: main features

Books for Study and Reference for papers IV, V and VI:

- Banerjee, A.C.: The New History of Modern India, 1707-1947 (Bagchi, Calcutta).* +
- Bayly, C.A.: Imperial Meridian: The British Empire and the World: 1780-1830 (Longman 1989).*
- Bayly, C. A.: Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire (New Cambridge History of India Series 1988).*
- Bayly, C. A.: Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion (Cambridge 1983).* +
- Bose, Sugata (Ed.): South Asia and World Capitalism (OUP 1990).* +
- Bose, Sugata and Jalal Aycsha: Modern South Asia (New York 1998).* +
- Brown, Judith M.: Gandhi and Civil Disobedience: The Mahatma in Indian Politics: 1928-1934 (Cambridge 1977).+

- Brown, Judith M.: *Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics: 1915-1922* (Cambridge 1972).+
 Brown, Judith M.: *Modern India: The Origins of Asian Democracy* (OUP 1994). * + @
 Chandavarkar, Rajnarayan: *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India* (Cambridge 1994).+
- Chandra, Bipan. *India's Struggle for Independence* (Penguin). 1989 +
 Chandra, Bipan. *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India* (New Delhi). 1984 +
 Chaudhari, S. B: *Civil Disturbances during British Rule in India: 1765-1857* (Calcutta). *
 Chhabra, G.S.: *Advanced Study in the History of Modern India* vol. I, II, III (Sterling).
 Datta, R C.: *Economic History of India* 2 Vols.* +
 Desai A.R. (Ed.): *Peasant Struggles In India* (OUP 1979).+
 Desai, A. R.: *Social Background of Indian Nationalism* (Bombay). * +
 Fisher, Michael H.: *Indirect Rule in India 1764-1857* (OUP-1993). *
 Forbes, Geraldine: *Women in Modern India* (New Cambridge Series 1996). * + @
 Gopal, Sarvapalli: *British Policy in India: 1858-1905* (Cambridge Uni. Press 1965).+
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 Nanda, S.P.: *Economic and Social History of Modern India* (Anmol 1999). * +
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 Sarkar, Sumit: *Modern India 1885-1945* (McMillan 1983).+
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Tarachand: History of Freedom Movement in India Vol. I to IV (Govt. of India Pub.).* +

Tomlinson, B.R.: The Economy of Modern India 1860-1970 (Cambridge Uni. Press 1993).

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(b) Hindi :

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| अयोध्यासिंह | : | “भारत का मुकित संग्राम” (टिल्ही) + |
| छाबडा ज्ञ.एस. | : | “आधुनिक भारतीय इतिहास, एक प्रगत अध्ययन” (स्टडिंग पब्लिश.,
पोल्युम १ से ३, १९८४) * + |
| जैन, एम.एस. | : | “आधुनिक भारतका इतिहास” (टिल्ही) * + |
| विपिनचंद्र | : | “भारतका स्वतंत्रता संघर्ष” (लोपाल) + |
| शुक्ल, आर.एल. | : | “आधुनिक भारतका इतिहास”, (टिल्ही विश्वविद्यालय)* + |
| सरकार, सुभीत | : | “आधुनिक भारत” (नई टिल्ही) + |

(c) Gujarati :

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| देसाई अक्षयकुमार | : | “भारतीयराष्ट्रवादी सामाजिक भूमिका” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)* + |
| धोरेया, आर.डे. | : | “अठारसो सत्तावन” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)* |
| धोरेया, आर.डे. | : | “आधुनिक भारतनो इतिहास भाग-१ अने २” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)* + |
| पटेल एम.आर. | : | “भारतना स्वातंत्र्य संग्रामो अने तेना घડयेयाओ” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)+ |
| परीम, आर.गु. | : | “भारतनो इतिहास १८९८-१८८५” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)* + |
| મહेता, अकरंद जे. | : | “सांस्थानिक भारतनो आर्थिक इतिहास” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)* + |
| शाह, एम.बी. | : | “भारतनो इतिहासः भराठायुग १७०७-१८१८” * (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड) |
| शास्त्री आर.वी. | : | “भारतनो आर्थिक इतिहास (भाग १ अने २) १७५०-१८५०” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)* + |
| शेठ सुरेश च. | : | “भारतमां सामाजिक धार्मिक चलनणो” (युनि.ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड)* + |

Sign Indications:

* suggests Paper IV.

+ suggests Paper V.

@ suggests Paper VI.

M. A. Final**Paper VI**

**India since Independence (1947-1990):
An Historical Overview**

Unit I

- (i) Legacy of the colonial state
- (ii) Process of political integration: role played by Sardar Patel
- (iii) The constitution of India: main features and challenges
- (iv) India's experience with parliamentary democracy: a review
- (v) The central cabinet: patterns of relations between its different constituents
- (vi) The role of bureaucracy and judiciary in independent India

Unit II

- (i) Growth of party politics: Congress, Non-Congress and regional parties
- (ii) Pattern of state level politics and centre state relations
- (iii) Growth of local self government
- (iv) The challenges before national unity: separatist movements in Kashmir, Panjab and N. E. states
- (v) Socio-cultural issues: communalism, castism, and language

Unit III

- (i) Determinants of India's foreign policy and the policy of Non-alignment
- (ii) India in the post-cold war politics: a summary
- (iii) India's relation with China
- (iv) An historical analysis of India's management of her South Asian regional relations
- (v) India's experiment with Mixed Economy Model: planning from above
- (vi) Green revolution, major problems in agricultural sector, peasant movements
- (vii) Growth of industrial sector, main issues and labour movements

Unit IV

- (i) Pattern of urbanisation: major trends and challenges
- (ii) Programmes for rural development
- (iii) Policy and programmes for the development of weaker sections: tribals, dalits, and women
- (iv) Growth of education: major issues and trends
- (v) India's achievement in the field of science and technology
- (vi) Challenges from globalisation, ecological and environmental issues

Books for Study and Reference:

(a) English :

- Ahuwalia, I.J.: Industrial Growth in India (Delhi 1985).
 Brass, Paul R.: The Politics of India since Independence (Cambridge 1997).
 Butler, David et al : India Decides: Elections:1952-1991 (New Delhi 1991).
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 Kharma, D.D et al (ed): Democracy Diversity Stability:50 Years of Indian Independence (McMillan 1998).
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 Misra, B.B.: Government and Bureaucracy in India 1947-1976 (OUP 1986).
 Poter, David C: India's Political Administrators 1919-1983 (Oxford 1986).
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Note: Books marked with sign @, given at the end of the paper V, are also useful for this paper.

(b) Hindi :

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| गुप्त मन्मथनाथ | : | “कोंबेस के सी वर्ष, संघर्ष और सहवता का इतिहास” (टिएली) |
| गुप्ता, डी.सी. | : | “भारतीय शासन व्यवस्था एवं राजनीति” (१९७७) |
| पन्त, हर्षोविनंद | : | “भारतीय राजनीतिक व्यवस्था के नूतन क्षितिज” (ज्यपुर १९८२) |

(c) Gujarati :

કોઠારી, રજની	:	“ભારતનું રાજકારણ” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ) (અનુ.શોઠ, પ્રવિષ્ટા અને શુક્લ, દિનેશ)
જમીનદાર, રસેશ	:	“વીસમી સદીનું ભારત” (ગુજરાત વિધાપીઠ)
નોધી, ભાસ્કર હ.	:	“ભારતનું કૃપિક્ષેત્ર : વિકાસ અને પડકારો” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
દેસાઈ, અસથકુમાર	:	“ભારતીય રાષ્ટ્રવાદના સાંપ્રત વલણ” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
શાહ, જે. આર.	:	“ભારતમાં અર્થકારણનો વિકાસ” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
શાહ, બી.સી.	:	“ભારતની વિદેશનીતિ” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
શુક્લ, જે.આર.	:	“દેશી રાજ્યોનું વિલિનીકરણ” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
શુક્લ, દિનેશ અને અમીન, હસમુખ	:	“ભારતીય રાજકારણની ડ્રપેખા” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
શોઠ, પ્રવિષ્ટા ન. તથા દેસાઈ, કે.સી.	:	“ભારતનો બંધારણીય વિકાસ” (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
શ્રીનિવાસ, એમ.અન.	:	“આધુનિક ભારતમાં સામાજિક પરિવર્તન” (અનુ.પારેન્સ મધુસુદન શાહ, યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)

M. A. Final
Paper VII (Optional)
Agrarian and Village History of Colonial India
(1757-1947)

Unit I

- (i) Introduction: theories and approaches
- (ii) The agrarian economy in India during the late pre-colonial period
- (iii) The notion of "village community" and "village self-sufficiency" in context of traditional Indian society
- (iv) The ideological dimensions of British revenue and agrarian policy
- (v) Permanent settlement and the working of the Jamindari system
- (vi) Introduction of Ryotwari system and its impact
- (vii) The Mahalwari system: main features and impact

Unit II

- (i) Commercialisation of agriculture and its organisation
- (ii) Decline of the indigenous village industries
- (iii) Growth of agro-based industries and its impact on village society

- (iv) Trends of the agricultural prices and the response of the peasantry
- (v) Rural credit in colonial India

Unit III

- (i) Famines in India during the colonial period and its impact on the village society
- (ii) The famine policy of the colonial state
- (iii) Development of irrigation and its impact on agriculture and rural society
- (iv) Cooperative movements in agricultural and rural sector

Unit IV

- (i) Impact of the new agrarian policy on tenurial hierarchy and proprietary groups in village society
- (ii) Growth of agricultural labour in colonial India and the agristic serfdom
- (iii) The process of Westernisation, Sanskritisation, and social mobility in rural India
- (iv) Agrarian unrest and tribal revolts during 19th century
- (v) Peasantry in nationalist politics

Books for references:

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- Bose, Sugata (Ed.) South Asia and World Capitalism. Delhi 1990.
- Chandra, Bipan The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.
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- Mathai, John. Village Government in British India. Natraj Publication, Delhi, 1915.
- Nanda, S. P. Economic and Social History of Modern India. Anmol New Delhi 1999.
- Powell, B. The Land-systems of British India. (Indian reprint) 3 vols. Delhi.
- Prakash, Gyan The World of the Rural Labourer in Colonial India. Delhi 1992.
- Robb, P. (Ed.) Rural India: Land, Power and Society under British Rule. London, 1983.
- Srinivas, M. N. (Ed.) India's Village. Bombay, 1955.
- Stein, Burton The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India. Delhi 1992.
- Tomlinson, B. R. The Economy of Modern India 1860-1970. Cambridge 1993.

(b) Hindi :

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| गोड रामदास | : | हमारे जांवो की कहानी, १९६१, |
| ज्ञेशी पूर्णचंद्र | : | लारतीय ग्रामः सांस्थानिक परिवर्तन और आर्थिक विकास, ५८, |
| दुबे श्यामचंद्र | : | एक लारतीय ग्राम, १९६१, |
| नटराज, ओल. | : | भारत के किसान विद्रोह (१८५०-१९००), १९६१-१९६८ |

(c) Gujarati :

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| મહेता मकरंદ જે. | : | सांस्थानिक ભारતનો આર्थિક ઇતિહાસ (ચુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ) |
| શાલી આર. બી. | : | ભારતનો આર्थિક ઇતિહાસ, १७५०-१८५० ભાગ-૧ અને ૨ (ચુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ) |

M. A. Final

Paper VIII (Optional)

Constructive Activities, Institutions, and Workers in Gujarat

during the 20th Century

(with special emphasis on Kheda District)

Unit I

- (i) Introduction: the meaning of constructive work, its importance in historical and present context; historical background before Gandhi: the legacy of the age of social reforms

- (ii) Growth of Gandhi's ideas about the constructive work: impact of the Western and Indian traditions, his ideology and style
- (iii) Satyagrah Ashram (Sabarmati): the pioneer institute
- (iv) Bhil Seva Mandal (Dahod) and Vedchhi Ashram: their role as the institution for tribal welfare
- (v) Gujarat Harijan Sevak Sangh and its activities
- (vi) Majur Mahajan Sangh: as an institution for labour welfare
- (vii) Jyoti Sangh and SEWA as the organisations for women's uplift

Unit II

- (i) Gujarat Vidyapeeth: as the Gandhian institute of education
- (ii) Lok Bharati Gram Vidyapeeth (Sanosata): a grass roots level institute for education
- (iii) Saurashtra Rachanatmak Samiti: its role in promoting constructive work in Saurashtra
- (iv) Gujarat Sarvodaya Mandal (Vadodara)
- (v) Constructive activities in Kheda district: a summary
- (vi) Vallabh Vidyalaya (Bochasan) and Viththal Kanya Vidyalay (Nadiad): their role in education development of Kheda district

Unit III Constructive Workers of Gujarat

- (i) Amrutlal Thakkar (Thakkarbapa)
- (ii) Parikshitlal Majmudar
- (iii) Jugatram Dave
- (iv) Fulchandbhai Shah (Wadhvan)
- (v) Ansuyaben Sarabhai
- (vi) Kantiprasad Antani (Kutch)

Unit IV Constructive Workers from/in Kheda District

- (i) Motibhai Amin
- (ii) Ravishankar Maharaj
- (iii) Babalbhai Mehta
- (iv) Bhailalbhai Patel (Bhaikaka)
- (v) Tribhuvandas Patel
- (vi) Bhaktiba Desai

Books for study and reference:

(a) English:

- Lakha, Salim: Capitalism and Class in Colonial India: The Case of Ahmedabad (Sterling).
 Mashruwala, Kishorlal: Towards Sarvoday Order (Ahmedabad, 1971).
 Sharp, Gene: Gandhi as a Political Strategist (Boston 1979).
 Terchek, Ronald J.: Gandhi: Struggling for Autonomy (Vistaar New Delhi 2000).

(b) Gujarati :

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|-------------------------|--|
| કોણારી, પિતુલદાસ એમ. : | “ડેઝપણી વડે કાન્ટે” (વિદ્યાપીઠનો ત્રીભવણનો ઇતિહાસ) |
| કોસટ, પી. જી. (સંપા.) : | “ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામમાં પાથાના કાર્યકરોનું પ્રદાન” (પાર્શ્વ પ્રકાશન ૧૯૯૬) |
| કૃપલાણી, જે. બી. : | “ગાંધીજી: જીવન અને વિચાર” |
| ગાંધી, બોગીલાલ(સંપા.): | “ગુજરાત દર્શન” (૧૯૫૦) |
| જાંધી, મોહનદાસ ક. | “હિન્દુ સ્વરાજ” (અમદાવાદ) |
| જાંધી, મોહનદાસ ક. : | “સત્યના પ્રયોગો અથવા આત્મકથા” (નવજીવન) |
| જોશી, છગનાલ | “સત્યાગ્રહ આશ્રમના સંભાળા” (નવજીવન-૧૯૭૦) |
| ત્રિવેઠી, આર. એમ. અને : | “સમપિત સેવામૂર્તિ શ્રી ત્રિલુખનદાસ પટેલ” (આણંદ-૧૯૯૬) |
| શાહ, બી. સી. | |

દરખાર જોપાળદાસસ્મારક ગ્રંથ (વસો-૧૯૮૬)

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| દયે, જુગતરામ | “મારી જીવનકથા” |
| દેસાઈ, આદ. પી. | “વેદલી આંદોલન” |
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