

LL.B (General) Syllabus



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LLB (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

The LL.B. (General) and LL.B. (Special) syllabus has been updated in conformity with the Bar Council of India Rules -2008. The revised curriculum of LL.B. (General) and LL.B. (Special) shall come into force progressively from June, 2009 (i.e. First LL.B. (General) from June 2009, Second LL.B. (General) from June 2010 and LL.B. (Special) from June 2011)

(However, the students admitted in the old First LL.B. (General), Second LL.B. (General) and LL.B. (Special) course up to the academic year 2009-10, 2010-11 and 2011-12 respectively shall have an option to appear and pass the respective examinations up to two years i.e. two examinations to be held after the completion of academic year 2009-10, 2010-11 and 2011-12 respectively. Thereby, the terms kept earlier under old First LL.B. (General), old Second LL.B. (General) and old LL.B. (Special) courses shall stand lapsed or nullified after the end of the academic year 2011-12, 2012-13 and 2013-14 respectively.)

The academic regulations and updated syllabus of LL.B. (General) & LL.B. (Special) and the courses are given below:

R.L.1. Candidate for the Degree of Bachelor of Laws must have graduated in any discipline of knowledge from a University established by an Act of Parliament or by a State Legislature or an equivalent National Institution recognized as a Deemed to be University or Foreign University recognized as equivalent to the status of an Indian University by an authority competent to declare equivalence with minimum 45% of the total marks in case of General Category candidates and 40% of the total marks in case of SC and ST candidates in the qualifying examination And will be required to pass two subsequent Examinations, the first to be called the First Examination for the degree of Bachelor of Law (General) i.e. First LL.B.(General) and Second to be called Second Examination for the Degree of Bachelor of Law (General) i.e. Second LL.B. (General).

However, the maximum age for seeking admission is limited to 30 years in case of General category of applicant and to 35 years in case of applicants from SC, ST and OBC.

(Note: -Admissions to the reserved category shall be granted as per the prevailing rules of the Government of Gujarat from time to time.)

R.L.2. The Examination mentioned in R.L.1 will be conducted under the Semester System. For this purpose, each academic year will be divided into Two Semesters.

R.L.3. No candidate will be admitted to any Semester Examination of First LL.B. (General) unless it is certified by the Principal of his/her college:

- That he/she has attended courses of study to the satisfaction of the Principal at a college recognized for teaching courses of study in law by this University, and
- Obtained not less than 30% marks in the aggregate of all the subjects in the internal test conducted by the college.

R.L.4. No candidate will be admitted to any Semester Examination for the Degree of Second LL.B. (General) unless he has passed examination of both the Semesters of First LL.B.(General) and it is certified by the Principal of his/her college:

- That he/she has attended courses of study to the satisfaction of Principal at a college recognized for teaching courses of study in Law by this University, and



- That he/she has obtained not less than 30% marks in the aggregate of all the subjects in the internal test conducted by the college.

R.L.5. Candidates desirous of appearing at any Semester Examination leading to the Degree of First LL.B. (General) must forward their applications in the prescribed form to the Registrar through the Principal of the college on or before the date prescribed for the said purpose under the relevant ordinance/s.

R.L.6. The University will hold Examination for all the papers prescribed for the First LL.B. (General) and Second LL.B. (General) course twice a year i.e. October/November and March/April.

R.L.7. No candidate will be allowed to reappear at Examination which he has already passed.

R.L.8. No candidate will be declared successful at any of the Examinations mentioned bellow unless he/she passes in all papers prescribed for the Semesters mentioned against each Examination:

- First LL.B. (General) I & II Semester
- Second LL.B. (General) I & II Semester

R.L.9. For purpose of deciding final University results at any of the Semester Examinations in Law, the ratio between the Internal and External assessment shall be 30:70 respectively. For the purpose of Internal assessment, the college concerned will conduct at least one test in each Semester/Term. The college may also arrange Quizzes, Term Papers, Assignments, etc.

R.L.10. (I) A candidate who has failed to appear at or pass the First Semester Examination of the First LL.B. (General) or Second LL.B. (General) will be permitted to keep term for the Second Semester of the respective course, as the case may be.

(II) A candidate who has failed to appear at or pass the First Semester Examination will be required to appear simultaneously in the paper/s in which he did not appear or failed at the First Semester Examination along with the paper/s of the Second Semester Examination.

R.L.11. The Scheme of Examination for the First LL.B. (General) & Second LL.B (General) course will be as under:



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: First LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Course Type	Course Code	Name Of Course	Theory/Practical	Credit	Contact Hrs/Week	Exam Duration in hrs	Component of Marks		
							Internal	External	Total
							Total/Passing	Total/Passing	Total/Passing
Semester - I									
	Paper - I	The Law of Contract - I (The General Principles of Contract – Section 1 to 75 and Specific Relief Act)				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - II	Special Contracts (Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment, Pledge, Agency, Sale of Goods Act and Partnership Act)				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - III	Law of Tort including MV Accident and Consumer Protection Laws				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - IV	Law of Crimes Paper-I: Penal Code				3 hrs.	70	30	100
Semester - II									
	Paper - V	Constitutional Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VI	Property Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VII	Environmental Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VIII	Company Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - IX	Banking Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Course Type	Course Code	Name Of Course	Theory/Practical	Credit	Contact Hrs/Week	Exam Duration in hrs	Component of Marks		
							Internal	External	Total
							Total/Passing	Total/Passing	Total/Passing
Semester - I									
	Paper - I	Jurisprudence				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - II	Family Law-I				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - III	Family Law-II				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - IV	Administrative Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - V	Labour & Industrial Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
Semester - II									
	Paper - VI	Human Right Law and Practice				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VII	Interpretation of Statutes & Principles of Legislation				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VIII	Public International Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper -IX	Principles of Taxation Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100



R.L.12. Standard of Passing:

- (A) To pass any Semester Examination for the Degree of LL.B. (General), a candidate must obtain-
- At least 40% marks in each paper at the University Examination as well as in the total of University Examination and Internal Assessment added together; and
 - 50% of the total marks obtainable in the aggregate of all the papers.
- (B) Award of Classes:-
- The successful candidate who passes in all the papers at one sitting and obtain not less than 50% of the total marks obtainable will be placed in the **Second Class**.
 - The successful candidate who passes in all the papers at one sitting and obtains :

At least 55% of the marks in the aggregate of all subjects separately in the Internal Assessments and the University Examination, and

Not less than 60% of the total marks in the aggregate of all the subjects will be placed in the First Class.

- The successful candidate who passes in all the papers at one sitting and obtains :

At least 60% of the marks in the aggregate of all the subjects separately in the Internal Assessments and the University Examination, and

Not less than 70% of the total marks in aggregate of all the subjects will be declared to have passed the Examination in First Class with Distinction.

(Note: Candidate passing any semester Examination in compartments will not be eligible for award of a Class.)

R.L.13. Exemption:

A candidate who has failed in any Semester Examination but has secured at least 50% of the total marks in a paper/s may, at his option, be exempted from appearing again in that paper/s at a subsequent Semester Examination/s and will be declared to have passed the Semester Examination when he/she has passed in all the remaining paper/s in accordance with the provisions of Regulation L.12.

R.L.14. A.T.K.T.:

A candidate who has failed in any one subject in accordance to R.L. 12(a)(i) **or** fails in accordance with R.L. 12(a)(ii) in each Semester Examination for the degree of First LL.B, of this University, will be allowed to keep Semester/terms for Second LL.B.(General), Provided however that he/she shall not be declared to have passed the Second LL.B.(General) Degree Examination unless he/she has passed in accordance with R.L.12 in the remaining papers of any Semester Examination for the First LL.B.(General), held either in previous or in the same Semester/term and such a candidate shall not be eligible for a Class, Prize or Scholarship.

R.L.15. The following are the syllabus for the various subjects to be studied at the First LL.B. (General) Course:



First LL.B (General) Syllabus Semester - I



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: First LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - I	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: The Law of Contracts - I	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
	<p style="text-align: center;">General Principles of Law of contract</p> <p>History and nature of contractual obligations Agreement and contract: definitions, elements and kinds. Proposal and acceptance- their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation- proposal and invitations for proposal- floating offers- tenders dumping of goods. Consideration - its need, meaning, kinds, essential elements - nudum pactum - Privity of contract and of consideration- its exceptions- adequacy of consideration, present, past and adequate consideration- unlawful consideration and its effects -views of Law Commission of India on consideration- evaluation of the doctrine of consideration. Capacity to contract- meaning- incapacity arising out of status and mental Defect- minor's agreements- definition of 'minor'- accessories supplied to a minor agreements beneficial and detrimental to a minor - affirmation- restitution in cases of minor's agreements- fraud by a minor- agreements made on behalf of a minor .minor's agreements and estoppels- evaluation of the law relating to minor's agreements- other illustrations of incapacity to contract. Free consent- Its need and definition- factors vitiating free consent. Coercion- definition- essential elements- duress and coercion- various Illustrations of coercion- doctrine of economic duress- effect of coercion Undue Influence- definition- essential elements- between which parties can it exist? Who is to prove it? Illustrations of undue influence- independent advice pardanashin women- unconscionable bargains – effect of undue influence. Misrepresentation - definition - misrepresentation of law and of fact- their effects and illustration. Fraud - definition - essential elements - suggestion falsi-suppressio veri – when does silence amounts to fraud? Active- concealment of truth - importance of intention. Mistake - definition - kinds- fundamental error - mistake of law and of fact - their effects - when does a mistake vitiate free consent and when does it not vitiate free consent? Legality of objects : Void agreements - lawful and unlawful considerations, and objects – void, voidable, illegal and unlawful agreements and their effects. Unlawful considerations and objects: Forbidden by law Defeating the provision of any law Fraudulent Injurious to person or property Immoral Against public policy</p>	



	<p>Void Agreements: Agreements without consideration Agreements in restraint of marriage Agreements in restraint of trade- its exceptions- sale of goodwill, section 11 restrictions, under the partnership Act, trade combinations, exclusive dealing agreements, restraints on employees under agreements of service. Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings- its exceptions. Uncertain agreements Wagering agreement - its exception. Discharge of a contract and its various modes. By performance- conditions of valid tender of performance- How? By whom? Where? When? In what manner? Performance of reciprocal promises- time as essence of contract. By breach - anticipatory breach and present breach. Impossibility of performance- specific grounds of frustration- effect of frustration- frustration and restitution. By period of limitation By agreement- rescission and alteration - their effect- remission and waiver of performance - extension of time- accord and satisfaction. Quasi-contracts or certain relations resembling those created by contract Remedies in contractual relations Damages-kinds-remoteness of damages- ascertainment of damages Injunction- when granted and when refused- Why? Refund and restitution Specific performance- When? Why?</p>	
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Statutory Materials:

- Indian Contract Act, 1872 (Sections 1 to 75)
- The Specific Relief Act, 1963.

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Mulla on Indian Contract Act (Student's Edition)
- Dutt on Contract
- Indian Contract Act and Specific Relief Act - Mulla & Pollock
- Law of Contract - Avtar Singh
- Elements of Mercantile Law - N.D. Kapoor
- Anson's Law of Contract
- Contract Act - P.R. Desai
- An Introduction to Law of Contract - Atiyah
- Law of Specific Relief - Sarkar and Singh
- (10) Specific Relief Act - Subba Rao



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: First LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - II	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Special Contracts	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Indemnity The concept Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions. Methods of creating indemnity obligations. Definition of Indemnity Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier Commencement of liability of the indemnifier	
II	Guarantee The concept. Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity. Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety. Continuing guarantee. Nature of surety's liability Duration and termination of such liability Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees. Rights of surety: Discharge of surety's liability	
III	Bailment Identification of bailment contracts in day today life. Manner of creation of such contracts Commercial utility of bailment contracts Definition of bailment Kinds of Bailee Duties of Bailor and Bailee towards each other Rights of Bailor and Bailee Finder of goods as a Bailee.	
IV	Pledge Pledge: comparison with bailment Commercial utility of pledge transactions Definition of pledge under the Indian contract Act Rights of the Pawner and Pawnee.	
V	Agency Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day to day life in the commercial world Kinds of agents and agencies. Various methods of creation of agency Duties and rights of agent Methods of termination of agency contract	
VI	Sale of Goods	



	Concept of sale as a contract Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts. Essentials of contract of sale Essential conditions in every contract of sale Implied terms in contract of sale The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under Sale of Goods Act. Changing concept of caveat emptor Effect and meaning of implied warranties in a sale Transfer of title and passing of risk Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods. Unpaid seller and his rights Remedies for breach of contract	
VII	Partnership Nature of partnership: definition Mutual relationship between partners Registration of Partnership Dissolution of Partnership	

Statutory Materials:

- Indian Contract Act, 1872
- The Sale of Goods Act, 1930
- Indian Partnership Act, 1932

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

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|--|---|------------------|
| ➤ Contract Act | - | Mulla |
| ➤ Contract Act | - | Avtar Singh |
| ➤ Contract Act | - | P.R. Desai |
| ➤ Elements of Mercantile Law | - | N.D. Kapoor |
| ➤ Sale of Goods Act | - | Katiyar |
| ➤ Sale of Goods Act | - | Avtar Singh |
| ➤ Indian Partnership Act | - | Avtar Singh |
| ➤ Indian Partnership Act | - | Mukharjee & Dutt |
| ➤ (Sale of Goods Act & Partnership Act | - | Pollock & Mulla |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: First LL.B (General)
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Paper Code: Paper - III	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Law of Tort Including M V Accidents & Consumer Protection Laws	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
A	Torts:	
	Meaning, Definition & Scope of Torts: Ingredients of Tort - A Wrongful act – Violation of duty imposed by Law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) – Damnum sine injuria and injuria sine Damnum – The concept of unliquidated damages Differentiate Tort from Crimes and Breach of Contract Relevance of Malice, Motive and Intention in tort.	
	Capacity of person to sue and be sued Who may sue? – aggrieved individual – class action – social action Who may not be sued?	
	Justification of Tort Act of State – Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity and its relevance in India Judicial and Quassi-Judicial acts Parental and Quassi-parental authority Statutory authority Inevitable accident Private defense Act of Necessity Volenti non fit injuria Plaintiff's own wrong	
	Extinction of Tortious Liability: Actio personalis moritur cum persona - exceptions Accord and Satisfaction Waiver Acquiescence Release Limitation	
	Remedies: Judicial remedies Extra-judicial remedies	
	Vicarious Liability: Basis, Scope and Justification Modes of Vicarious liability Express authorization Ratification Abetment Special Relationship:	



	Master and Servant Owner and Independent Contractor Principal and Agent Guardian and Ward Company and Directors	
	Torts against Persons and personal relations Assault Battery Mayhem False Imprisonment Defamation Libel Slander Privileges	
	Wrongs affecting property Trespass and Trespass ab initio to Land Trespass to movable goods - Conversion Torts against business interest – injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off	
	Negligence Basic concept and theories of Negligence Doctrine of Contributory negligence Res ipsa loquitor	
	Nuisance Definition, essentials and types Acts constituting nuisance: obstructing highway, Pollution of Water, Noise and interference with Light and Air	
	Absolute / Strict Liability The Rule of Rylands v. Fletcher	
B	Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 (Relevant provisions only)	
	No Fault Liability Principle: Sections 140-142	
	Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks: Sections 146, 147, 150, 152, 160, 161, 162, 163, 163-A and 163-B	
C	Consumer Protection Act, 1986 (Relevant provisions only)	
	Consumerism in India	
	Rights of consumers	
	Definition of Consumer Who is a Consumer? Who is not a consumer?	
	Consumer of Goods Meaning of defects in goods Standards of purity, quality, quantity and potency Supply and distribution of goods Supply of essential commodities Consumer safety in distribution and handling of unsafe and hazardous products, insecticides and pesticides and other poisonous substances	
	Consumer of Service Meaning of Deficiency Professional services including Medical and Lawyering services Electric, Postal, Telecommunication services	



	Housing services Banking services Commercial services of Hiring, Financing and Agency	
	Enforcement of Consumer rights	

Statutory Materials:

- The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
- Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Law of Torts - Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
- Law of Torts - B.M. Gandhi
- Law of Torts - D.D. Basu
- Salmond on Law of Torts
- Text book on Law of Torts - Winfield
- Tort Law - R.W.M. Dias
- Law of Consumer Protection
- (Principles and Practice) - Avtar Singh
- Law of Consumer Protection - D.N. Saraf
- Consumers and the Law - R.M. Vats
- Commentary on Consumer Protection Act - J.N. Barowalia
- A.P. Mathur's Law relating to Motor
- Vehicles - Eastern Book Company
- Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 - Eastern Book Company



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: First LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - IV	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Law of Crimes Paper - I - Indian Penal Code	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Concept of Crime	
II	Mental elements in crime Intention Motive Mens rea Knowledge Innocence Mistake of fact Mistake of law	
III	General Explanations Man Woman Public servant Movable property Wrongful gain, wrongful loss, gaining wrongfully and losing Wrongfully Dishonestly Fraudulently Property in possession of wife, clerk or servant Counterfeit Document Valuable security Act Omission Voluntarily Injury Good faith Harbor	
IV	Extent of Jurisdiction of the Indian penal code. Air Water Land Person Property	
V	Punishments (s. 53-75) Death Imprisonment Life Simple Rigorous Solitary Forfeiture of property	



	Fine Imprisonment in default of fine	
VI	General Exceptions (s. 76-106) Private defense (s. 96-106)	
VII	Abetment (s. 107-120)	
VIII	Criminal Conspiracy (s. 120 A – 120 B)	
IX	Offences against State (s. 121 – 130)	
X	Offences against public tranquility (s. 141 – 160) Unlawful assembly Rioting affray	
XI	Offences relating to coin and government stamps	
XII	Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals (s. 268 – 294 A) Public nuisance Adulteration Negligence	
XIII	Offences relating to Religion (s. 295 – 298)	
XIV	Offences affecting to Human Body (s. 299 – 377) Life Culpable homicide Murder Death by negligence Dowry death Attempt Hurt Simple hurt Grievous hurt Wrongful restraint Wrongful confinement Criminal force and assault Kidnapping and abduction Sexual offences Rape Unnatural offences	
XV	Offences against Property (s. 378 – 462) Theft Extortion Robbery Dacoity Criminal misappropriation of property Criminal breach of trust Cheating Mischief Criminal trespass Criminal trespass House - trespass Lurking house - trespass House – breaking	
XVI	Offences relating to documents and property marks	
XVII	Offences relating to marriage and cruelty (s. 493 – 498 A)	



XVIII	Defamation (s. 499 – 502)	
XIX	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance (s. 503 – 510)	
XX	Attempts to commit offences (s. 511)	

Statutory Materials:

- Indian Penal Code, 1890

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Indian Penal Code - Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
- Indian Penal Code - B.M. Gandhi
- Kenny’s Outlines of Criminal Law
- Nelson’s Indian Penal Code
- Law of Crimes - R.C. Nigam
- A Text Book on the Indian Penal Code - K.D. Gaur
- Criminal Law - P.S. Achuthan Pillai



First LL.B (General) Syllabus Semester - II



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: First LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - V	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Constitutional Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Historical perspective Making of Indian Constitution Nature and Special features of the Constitution	
II	Parliamentary Government Westminster Model – Choice of Parliamentary government at the Centre and States President of India Election Qualification and Salary Impeachment Powers – Legislative, Executive and Discretionary Council of Ministers Governor and State government – Constitutional relationship Legislative process Legislative privileges and Fundamental rights Prime Minister Cabinet system Collective responsibility Individual responsibility Coalition government – Anti defection Law	
III	Federalism: Principles – Comparative study Indian federalism – features of federalism Legislative relations Administrative relations Financial relations Governor’s role Center’s power over the state – Emergency	
IV	Amendment of Constitution Methods of Constitutional amendment Limitation upon constituent power Development of the Basic Structure Doctrine Judicial activism and restraint	
V	Secularism Concept of Secularism- historical perspective Constitutional provisions Freedom of Religion - its scope Religion and the State – its limits Minority rights	
VI	Equality and Social Justice: Equality before the Law and Equal protection of Laws Classification for differential treatment – Constitutional validity	



	<p>Gender Justice Justice to weaker sections of society; Schedule Casts, Schedule Tribes and Other Backward classes Strategies for Ameliorative Justice</p>	
VII	<p>Freedoms and Social Control Units: Speech and Expression Media, Press and Information Freedom of Speech and Contempt of Court Freedom of Assembly Freedom of Association Freedom of Movement Freedom to reside and settle Freedom of Profession/Business Property – from fundamental right to constructional right</p>	
VIII	<p>Personal Liberty Rights of Accused Double jeopardy Self-incrimination – retroactive punishment Right of Life and Personal Liberty - Meaning, Scope and Limitations Preventive Detention – constitutional policy</p>	
IX	<p>Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles: Directive Principles – direction for social change – new social order Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles – inter relationship – Judicial balancing Constitutional amendments to strengthen directive principles Reading directive principles into Fundamental rights</p>	
X	<p>Fundamental Duties The need and status in Constitutional set up Inter-relationship with Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles</p>	
XI	<p>Emergency Meaning and Scope Proclamation of Emergency Conditions Effects of Emergency on Centre-State relations Emergency and suspension of Fundamental rights</p>	
XII	<p>Judiciary Judicial process The Supreme Court and its Jurisdiction High Court and its Jurisdiction Concept of Public Interest Litigation\</p>	
XIII	<p>Miscellaneous Preamble Doctrine of Pleasure Official Language Citizenship Election Commission Special Protection available to the Government Servants Special Provisions relating to Jammu & Kashmir Attorney General & Advocate General Consolidated Funds & Contingency Funds Schedules VII, IX and X.</p>	



Statutory Materials:

- The Constitution of India, 1950

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| ➤ Introduction to the Constitution of India | - | Durgadas Basu |
| ➤ Shorter Constitution of India | - | Durgadas Basu |
| ➤ Constitution of India | - | V.N. Shukla |
| ➤ Indian Constitution | - | Tope |
| ➤ Constitutional Law of India | - | Seervai |
| ➤ Constitutional Law of India | - | J.N.Pandey |



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Paper Code: Paper - VI	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Property Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Concept and meaning of Property	
II	Kinds of Property Movable and Immovable Property Tangible and Intangible Property Intellectual Property – Copy right – Patents and designs – trademarks Concept of Common Property	
III	General Principles of Transfer of Property	
IV	Specific Transfers	
V	Sales	
VI	Mortgages Mortgage to Land Mortgage Bank Mortgage to Land Developments Bank - its Powers and functions	
VII	Charges	
VIII	Leases	
IX	Exchange	
X	Gifts	
XI	Actionable Claims	

Statutory Materials:

- The Transfer of Property Act, 1882

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Transfer of Property Act - Mulla
- S. Rao's Transfer of Property - G.P. Tripathi
- Transfer of Property - S.M. Shah
- Lectures on Transfer of Property - V.P. Sarthy
- Transfer of Property Act - Subbarao



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Paper Code: Paper - VII	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Environmental Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Introduction, International development of Environmental Laws	
II	Constitutional perspective of Environmental Law- Articles 21-48-A, 51-A (g), 32 and 226	
III	Environment Protection Its concepts Protection Authorities – their Powers and Functions	
IV	Pollution of Air, Water and Noise Its concept Protection Authorities - their Powers and Functions	
V	Hazardous Processes	
VI	Forests and Wide Life Preservation Concepts Protection Authorities – their Powers and Functions Remedies and procedure	
VII	National Environmental Tribunal	
VIII	Life (Protection) Act.	

Statutory Materials:

- The Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986
- The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
- The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
- The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972
- The National Environmental Tribunal Act, 1995

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Environmental Law - Chaturvedi & Chaturvedi
- Environmental Pollution & Protection - Garg & Bansal
- Lal's Environmental Law
- Environmental Pollution and Law - Krishna Aiyar
- Environmental Pollution Law & Policy - Kailash Thakur
- Environmental Law & Policy in India - Armin Rusencranz, Shyam Diwan (Tripathi Publication)
- Environment Law - Simon Ball & Stnort Bell
- Environmental Law in India - Jain & Jain (Indore Law House)
- Environmental Law in India - R. B. Singh & Suresh Misra



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Paper Code: Paper - VIII		Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Company Law		
Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Nature of Company Definition and Characteristics of a Company Difference between Company and Partnership Corporation or Body Corporate Theories of Corporate personality Lifting of Corporate Veil	
II	Classification of Companies On the basis of Incorporation On the basis of Liability On the basis of Number of Members On the basis of Control On the basis of Ownership	
III	Formation of Company Incorporation of Company Memorandum of Association Various Clauses Alterations therein Doctrine of Ultra Vires Articles of Association Contents of Articles Alterations therein Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management – its exceptions Prospectus Meaning Contents of Prospectus Liability for misstatements Statement in lieu of Prospectus Promoters Position Duties and Liabilities	
IV	Membership in a Company Capacity to become a Member of a Company Ways of becoming a Member Cessation of Membership Rights and Liabilities of Members	
V	Share Capital Kinds of Share Capital Issue of Shares Issue of Share at Premium and Discount General Principles of Allotment of shares Statutory restrictions Dematerialized Shares (DEMAT) Share Certificate and Share Warrant	



	<p>Its objects and effects</p> <p>Transfer of Shares</p> <p>Restrictions on Transfer</p> <p>Procedure of Transfer</p> <p>Refusal of Transfer</p> <p>Shareholders</p> <p>Who can and who cannot be a Shareholder</p> <p>Modes of becoming a Shareholder</p> <p>Calls on shares</p> <p>Forfeiture and Surrender of Shares</p> <p>Lien on Shares</p> <p>Borrowing Powers of a Company</p> <p>Unauthorized borrowings</p> <p>Debentures – Meaning, Kinds of Debentures, Fixed and Floating charges, Remedies of Debenture holders.</p> <p>Alteration and reduction of Share Capital</p>	
VI	<p>Directors</p> <p>Position of a Director</p> <p>Appointment and Qualification</p> <p>Vacation of Office, Removal, Resignation</p> <p>Powers and Duties of Directors</p> <p>Loans and remuneration of director</p> <p>Managing Directors and Other Managerial Personnel</p>	
VII	<p>Meetings</p> <p>Kinds of Meetings, its procedure and Voting</p>	
VIII	Accounts and Auditors	
IX	<p>Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement</p> <p>Principle of Majority rule (Protection of Minority Rights)</p> <p>Who can apply?</p> <p>Powers of Company Law Board, Courts and the Central Government</p>	
X	<p>Winding Up and Liquidation of a Company</p> <p>Modes of Winding up</p> <p>Powers of Court</p> <p>Consequences of winding up</p> <p>Liquidator – Its appointment, Duties and Powers</p> <p>Contributory</p> <p>Liability of past members, Payment of liabilities, Preferential payment, Unclaimed dividends</p>	

Statutory Materials:

- The Companies Act, 1956

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Indian Company Law - Datta
- Guide to the Companies Act, - A.Ramaiya
- Indian Company Law, - Avtar Singh
- Lectures on Company Law - S.M. Shah
- Companies Act - Taxman
- Corporate Laws - Taxman
- Palmer on Company Law
- Ghosh's Company Law



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: First LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - IX	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Banking Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
Banking Law		
I	Nature and Development of Banking including Co-operative Banking	
II	Constitutional Perspective Schedule VII List-I Entry : 36, 37,38,43,44,45,46 Schedule VII List-II Entry : 30 of Constitution of India.	
III	Law Relating to Banking Companies in India Banking Regulation, Act.1949 Reserve Bank of India, Act, 1934 Section 45 only – as amended in 1997 Chapter-III-A : Collection and Funding of Credit Information Chapter-III-B : Provisions relating to Non-Banking Institutions receiving deposits Bankers' Books Evidence Act, 1891 Debt Recovery Tribunal Act, 1993 Recovery of Debts Procedure Powers & Functions (Only Sections: 2(d) Bank, 2(g) Debt and Chapter III, IV & V) The Banking Ombudsman Settlement of Dispute/Complaints relating to Banking Services	
The Negotiable Instruments Act:		
I	Meaning and Definition of Negotiable Instruments Characteristics of Negotiable Instruments Kinds of Negotiable Instruments presumptions as to Negotiable Instrument (Sec. 118 & 119)	
II	Promissory Note, Bills of Exchange & Cheque Its meaning, characteristics and points of difference between them.	
III	Parties to a Negotiable Instrument Holder and Holder in due course	
IV	Dishonor of a Negotiable Instrument Notice of dishonor Noting and Protesting Penalties in case of dishonor of certain cheque (New Chapter XVII - Secs.138 & 142)	
V	Banker and Customer Definition of Banker and Customer Rights and obligations of Banker When may a Banker dishonor a customers' Cheque? When must a Banker dishonor a customers' Cheque? Protection of Paying Banker Protection of Collecting Banker	



Statutory Materials:

- Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
- Banking Regulation Act, 1949
- Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
- Bankers' Books Evidence Act, 1891

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Banking Law and Practice Universal, New Delhi, 1999 - T.K. Mukherjee
- Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India Law house, New Delhi, 2000 - M.L. Tannen
- Banking Law and Practice Sultan Chand & Sons - P.N. Varshney
- The Banking Law in Theory and Practice Universal , New Delhi, 1999 - S.N. Gupta
- Banks & The Consumer Protection Law Universal, New Delhi - S.N. Gupta
- Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 - Avtar Singh
- The Negotiable Instruments Act Bharath Law House, New Delhi, 1997- Bhashyam and Adiga
- Kherganvala on The Negotiable Instruments Act
- Buterworth, New Delhi, 1998 - M.S. Parthasarathy
- Sethi's Commentaries on Banking Regulation Act And allied Banking Laws
- Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2000 - G.S.N. Tripathi
- Recovery of Dept. due to Bankers and Financial Institutes Act, 1993 Asia Law House Ltd.



Second LL.B (General) Syllabus Semester - I



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - I	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Jurisprudence	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Introduction Meaning of the term 'jurisprudence' Nature and definition of law.	
II	Schools of Jurisprudence Analytical positivism Natural law Historical school Sociological school	
III	Purpose of Law Justice	
IV	Sources of Law Legislation Precedents: concept of stare decisis Customs	
V	Legal Rights and duty: the Concept Rights and duty: kinds Right duty correlation	
VI	Persons Nature of personality Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons] Corporate personality Dimensions of the modern legal personality: Legal personality of non-human beings	
VII	Possession: the Concept Kinds of possession	
VIII	Ownership: the Concept Kinds of ownership Difference between possession and ownership	
IX	Liability Conditions for imposing liability Wrongful act Damnum sine injuria Causation Mens rea Intention Malice Negligence and recklessness Strict liability Vicarious liability	



Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Jurisprudence and Legal Theory - V. D. Mahajan
- Jurisprudence (Legal Theory) - Dr. B. N. Mani. Tripathi
- Jurisprudence - N.P. Tandan
- Indian Jurisprudence - G.P.Tripathi
- Jurisprudence and Legal Theory - P.S.A. Pillai
- Jurisprudence and Legal Theory - G.S.V. Subbarao
- Jurisprudence - Dr.S.R. Mynani
- Jurisprudence - Dias
- Jurisprudence - Paton&Derhan
- New Jurisprudence - B.P.Mukherjee



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - II	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Family Law - I	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
Part - I	Un-Codified Hindu Law	
1	Application of Hindu Law: Who are Hindus	
2	Sources of Hindu Law	
3	Schools of Hindu Law, Migration & Change of Religion	
4	Concept of Marriage & divorce	
5	Dowry	
6	Impartible estates	
7	Matrimonial Causes	
8	Gifts	
9	Adoptions & Guardianship	
10	The Mitakshara Joint Family & The Dayabhaga Joint Family	
11	Partition	
12	Succession	
13	Maintenance	
14	Sons pious obligation to pay father's debts	
15	Stridhan (women's property)	
16	Religious and charitable endowments	
17	Damdapat	
18	Benami transactions	
Part - II	Codified Hindu Law	
1	The Hindu Marriage Act- 1955	
2	The Hindu Succession Act- 1956	
3	The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act-1956	
4	The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act- 1956	

Statutory Material:

- The Hindu Marriage Act- 1955
- The Hindu Succession Act- 1956
- The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act-1956
- The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act- 1956

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|------------------|
| ➤ Hindu Law | - | Basant K. Sharma |
| ➤ Hindu Law | - | Dr.Tahir Mehmood |
| ➤ Hindu Law & Usage | - | Myneni |
| ➤ Introduction of modern Hindu Law | - | Derrett |
| ➤ Hindu Law | - | Mulla |
| ➤ Family Law | - | Paras diwan |
| ➤ Modern Hindu law | - | Paras diwan |
| ➤ Hindu Law | - | Agrawal R.D |
| ➤ Modern Hindu Law | - | Dr. U.P.D.Kesari |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - III	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: family Law - II	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
Part - I	Muslim Law	
1	Who is Muslim : Application of Muslim Law	
2	Origin, development and application of Muslim Law	
3	Interpretation of Muslim Law	
4	Schools of Muslim law	
5	Sources of Muslim Law	
6	Marriage	
7	Mahr (Dower)	
8	Dissolution of Marriage & Matrimonial Reliefs - Divorce	
9	Guardianship & Hizanat	
10	Maintenance	
11	Muslim personal law (Sariat) Application Act- 1937	
12	The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986	
13	Succession-testamentary succession –non-testamentary succession	
14	Wakfs	
15	Pre-emption	
16	Gift(hiba)	
17	Death-illness(murz-ul-maut)	
Part - II		
1	Indian Succession Act-1925 (Sec-1 to 19, & Sec.57 to 191 only)	
2	Indian Divorce Act-1869	

Statutory Material:

- Muslim personal law (Sariat) Application Act- 1937
- The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986
- Indian Succession Act-1925
- Indian Divorce Act-1869

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------|
| ➤ Mohmadan law | - | Mulla |
| ➤ Muslims Law | - | M.A.kureshi |
| ➤ Mohmadan Law | - | Mohammad nazmi |
| ➤ Muslims Law in Modern India | - | Dr.Paras Diwan |
| ➤ Indian Divorce Act | - | Kumud Desai |
| ➤ Indian Succession Act | - | Dr.Tahir Mehmood |
| ➤ Indian Succession Act | - | S.Roy |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - IV	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Administrative Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law Definition and scope of administrative law Relationship between constitutional law and administrative law Separation of powers Rule of law	
II	Legislative Powers of Administration Necessity for delegation of legislative power Constitutionality of delegated legislation - powers of exclusion and inclusion and power to modify statute Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation Legislative control of delegated legislation Laying procedures and their efficacy Committees on delegated legislation - their constitution, function and effectiveness Hearings before legislative committees Judicial control of delegated legislation Sub-delegation of legislative powers	
III	Judicial Powers of Administration Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration Administrative tribunals and other adjudicating authorities : their ad-hoc character Tribunals - need, nature, constitution, jurisdiction and procedure Jurisdiction of administrative tribunals and other authorities Distinction between quasi-judicial and administrative functions The right to hearing- essentials of hearing process No man shall be judge in his own cause No man shall be condemned unheard Rules of evidence - no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence rules Reasoned decisions The right to counsel Institutional decisions Administrative appeals	
IV	Judicial Control of Administrative Action Exhaustion of administrative remedies Standing : standing for Public interest litigation (social action litigation) collusion, bias Laches Res judicata Grounds Jurisdictional error/ultra virus Abuse and non exercise of jurisdiction	



	<p>Error apparent on the face of the record Violation of principles of natural justice Violation of public policy Unreasonableness Legitimate expectation Remedies in judicial Review: Statutory appeals Mandamus Certiorari Prohibition Quo-Warranto Habeas Corpus Declaratory judgments and injunctions Specific performance and civil suits for compensation</p>	
V	<p>Administrative Discretion Need for administrative discretion Administrative discretion and rule of law Limitations on exercise of discretion Malafide exercise of discretion Constitutional imperatives and use of discretionary authority Irrelevant considerations Non-exercise of discretionary power</p>	
VI	<p>Liability for Wrongs (Tortious and Contractual) Tortious liability: sovereign and non-sovereign functions Statutory immunity Act of state Contractual liability of government</p>	
VII	<p>Informal Methods of Settlement of Disputes and Grievance Redressal Procedures Ombudsman: Lokpal, Lokayukta Vigilance Commission Congressional and Parliamentary Committees</p>	

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Administrative Law - M. P. Jain & S. N. Jain
- Lectures on Administrative - C. K. Talwani
- Administrative Law - C. K. Thakkar
- Administrative Law - Garner
- Administrative Law - Paras Diwan
- Administrative Law - K.Rai
- Administrative Law - Devendra Sing
- Administrative Law - I.P.Massai



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - V	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Labour & Industrial Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
	The Industrial Dispute Act-1947	
	The Trade Union Act-1926	
	The Workman Compensation Act-1923	
	The Factories Act-1948	

Statutory Material:

- The Industrial Dispute Act-1947
- The Trade Union Act-1926
- The Workman Compensation Act-1923
- The Factories Act-1948

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Labour law - S.K.Malik
- Labour and Industrial laws - Dr. S.K.Puri
- Labour and Industrial laws - K.M.Pallai
- Labour and Industrial laws - S.K.Mishra
- Labour and Industrial laws - Minu Paul
- Labour and Industrial laws - P.L.Malik
- Labour laws - Chaturvedi S.M
- Labour and Industrial laws - Goswami V.G
- Labour and Industrial laws - S.K.Puri
- Labour and Industrial laws - G.M.Kothari



Second LL.B (General) Syllabus Semester - II



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - VI	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Human Rights & Practice	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	history, Introduction, Concept, importance and nature of Human Rights	
II	Classification and theories of Human Rights	
III	Human Rights of vulnerable group Rights of Accused, Prison & Human Rights Women & Human Rights Children & Human Rights Disabled person & Human Rights Tribal or Indigenous person & Human Rights Older person & Human Rights of minorities –National, Ethnic, Religious, or linguistic	
IV	Universal Declaration - International instruments on Human Rights Civil Political Economical	
V	India & International Covenants	
VI	Indian constitution & Human Rights	
VII	Uno & Human Rights	
VIII	Human Rights Commissions In India	
IX	The protection of Human Rights Act-1993	

Statutory Material:

- The protection of Human Rights Act-1993

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Human Right - H. O. Agrawal
- Human Right - S. K. Kapoor
- Human Right - V.K.Anand
- Human Right - A.N.Shen
- Human Right- Dr. Umeshchandra
- Human Right in India - Destha and Singh
- Human Right & The Law - Paras Diwan - Peeyusi Diwan
- Human Right & Social Justice - Goklesh Sharma



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - VII	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Interpretation of Statues	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Principles of Legislations Law-making- The Legislature, The Executive and Judiciary Principles of utility Distinction between morals and legislation	
II	Interpretation of Statutes Meaning of the term. Statutes and its kinds Commencement. Operation and repeal of Statutes Purpose of Interpretation of Statutes Intention of Legislature	
III	Aids to Interpretation Internal Aids External aids	
IV	Rules of statutory Interpretation Primary rules Secondary rule	
V	Presumptions in Statutory Interpretation	
VI	Maxims of Statutory Interpretation	
VII	Interpretation with reference to subject matter and purpose	
VIII	Principles of Constitutional interpretation	

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - | V P'Saiachi |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - | MP Tandoon |
| ➤ Introduction to Justice | - | Upendra Baxi , |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - | Bawa and Roy |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - | K.P Chakrabarti |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - | S.M.Chaturvedi |
| ➤ Principles of Statutory Interpretation | - | GP Singh |
| ➤ Principles of Interpretation | - | Tandon |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - VIII		Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Public International Law		
Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Historical and Theoretical Foundations of International Law	
II	Definition, Scope and Origin of International Law-Public International Law and Private International Law-True Character of International Law. Theories as to the basis of International Law	
III	Inter Sources of national Law and State Practices	
IV	"Customs" International Treaties and Conventions. General. Principles of Law Recognized by the Rations, Judicial Decisions, Works of Jurists (Text Writers and Publicists Works), Resolutions of General Assembly and other International Institutions. Other Sources:-International Comity, International State Papers other than Treaties, State Instructions for guiding their own offices, Place of reason in the modern system.	
V	Theories and State Practices, Indian Practice and Provisions of the Indian Constitution relating to Incorporation of International Law into Municipal Law. Role of Indian Judiciary in interpreting and applying norms of International Law where Municipal Law is silent State in General: Relationship Between International Law and Municipal Law State as a Subject of International Law, Criteria of Statehood, Classification of States and Non-State Entities.	
VI	Recognition of State Definition Theories and Forms of Recognition, Effects of Recognition and Non-Recognition Doctrines of Recognition (Stimson, Hellestien, Estrada.Tobar and Lauterpacht Doctrines), Methods of Recognition- Defacto and Dejure Recognition. Recognition of Government. Recognition of Absentee Government, Recognition of Government in Exile and Recognition of Belligerency and Insurgency. Indian Practice on Recognition.	
VII	Jurisdiction of State	
VIII	Territorial and Exterritorial Jurisdiction, Exemptions and Immunity from Slate Jurisdiction, Nationality, Asylum and Extradition.	
IX	The United Nations Organization: League of Nations. Origin, Purpose, Principles and Membership of UNO. The General Assembly, Security Council and Secretariats - Composition, Jurisdiction and Powers. The International Court of Justice, Composition, Jurisdiction, Contribution to International law	

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - V P'Saiachi |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - MP Tandoon |
| ➤ Introduction to Justice | - Upendra Baxi , |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - Bawa and Roy |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - K.P Chakrabarti |
| ➤ Interpretation of Statutes | - S.M.Chaturvedi |
| ➤ Principles of Statutory Interpretation | - GP Singh |
| ➤ Principles of Interpretation | - Tandon |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: Second LL.B (General)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2009

Paper Code: Paper - IX	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Principles of Taxation Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	<p>General Perspective History of tax law in India Fundamental principles relating to tax laws Governmental financial policy, tax structure and their role in the national economy. Concept of tax: Nature and characteristics of taxes Distinction between: Tax and fee Tax and cess Direct and indirect taxes Tax evasion and tax avoidance Scope of taxing powers of Parliament, state Legislature and local bodies.</p>	
II	<p>Income Tax Basic Concepts: Income Total income Income not included in total income Deemed income Clubbing of income Assesses Person Tax Planning Chargeable income Heads of income Salaries Income from house property Income from business or profession Capital gains Income from other sources Deductions, relief and exemptions Rate of income tax Income Tax Authorities: Power and functions Offences and penal sanctions: Settlement of grievances: Authorities, powers and functions</p>	

Statutory Material:

- The Income Tax Act, 1961



Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Law of Taxation - Dr. Mynani
- Taxation Laws - K.Rai
- Law of income tax - V.K.Sushakumari
- Income Tax Law - Dutta
- Income Tax Act - O.C.Tandon
- Law of Income Tax - Kailash Rai



LL.B (Special) Syllabus



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LLB (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

R.L.17. Candidates for the Degree of Bachelor of Laws LL.B. (Special) must have passed Examination for LL.B. (General) Degree of this University or an Examination of any other University recognized as equivalent thereto.

R.L.18. The LL.B.(Special) Examination will be conducted under the Semester system. For this purpose, the academic year will be divided into Two Semesters.

R.L.19. No candidate will be admitted to any Semester Examination in Law unless it is certified by the Principal of his/her college:

- that he/she has attended courses of study to the satisfaction of the Principal at a college recognized for teaching course of study in Law by this University, and
- that he/she has obtained not less than 30% marks in the aggregate of all the papers in the Internal Test conducted by the college.

R.L.20. Candidates desirous of appearing at any Semester Examination leading to the LL.B. (Special) Degree must forward their application in the prescribed form to the Registrar through the Principal of the college on or before the date prescribed for the purpose under the relevant Ordinance/s.

R.L.21. No candidate will be allowed to reappear at any Semester Examination in which he has already passed.

R.L.22. No candidate will be declared successful at LL.B. (Special) Degree Examination unless he passes in all the papers prescribed for the First and Second Semester Examinations, and papers for practical training.

R.L.23. For the purpose of deciding final University result at any of the Semester Examinations of LL.B.(Special) Degree, the ratio between Internal and External assessment shall be 30:70 respectively for the paper no. 1, 2, 3, 4,5 & 6, and 50:50 respectively for the practical paper no. 7, 8, 9 & 10. For the purpose of Internal Assessment, the college concerned will conduct at least one Test in each Semester. The college may also arrange Quizzes, Term papers, Assignments, etc.

R.L.24. (i) A candidate who has failed to appear at or pass the First Semester Examination of the LL.B. (Special) will be permitted to keep term for the Second Semester.

(ii) A candidate who has failed to appear at or pass the First Semester Examination will be required to appear simultaneously in the paper/s in which he did not appear or failed at the First Semester Examination along with the papers of the Second Semester Examination.

R.L.25. The University will held Examination for all the papers prescribed for the LL.B.(Special) course Twice a year i.e. October/November and March/April.

R.L.26. The scheme of Examination for the LL.B. (Special) Degree course will be as under:



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Course Type	Course Code	Name Of Course	Theory/Practical	Credit	Contact Hrs/Week	Exam Duration in hrs	Component of Marks		
							Internal	External	Total
							Total/Passing	Total/Passing	Total/Passing
Semester - I									
	Paper - I	Law of Crimes Paper-II: Criminal Procedure Code				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - II	Law of Evidence				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - III	Civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - IV	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Para-legal Services				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - V	Intellectual Property Law				3 hrs.	70	30	100
Semester - II									
	Paper - V	Legal Language/Legal Writing including General English				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VI	Practical Paper-I: Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VII	Practical Paper-II: Moot Court Exercise and Internship				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - VIII	Practical Paper-III: Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - IX	Practical Paper-IV: Alternate Dispute Resolution				3 hrs.	70	30	100
	Paper - X	Legal Language/Legal Writing including General English							



R.L.27. Standard of Passing:

- (A) To Pass any Semester Examination for the Degree of LL.B. (Special), a candidate must obtain-
- At least 40% marks in each paper at the University Examination as well as in the total of University Examination and Internal Assessment added together; and
 - 50% of the total marks obtainable in the aggregate of all the papers.

(B) **Award of Classes:-**

The successful candidate who passes in all the papers at one sitting and obtain not less than 50% of the total marks obtainable will be placed in the **Second Class**.

The successful candidate who passes in all the papers at one sitting and obtains:

- At least 55% of the marks in the aggregate of all subjects separately in the Internal Assessments and the University Examination, and
- Not less than 60% of the total marks in the aggregate of all the subjects will be placed in the **First Class**.
- The successful candidate who passes in all the papers at one sitting and obtains:
- At least 60% of the marks in the aggregate of all the subjects separately in the Internal Assessments and the University Examination, and
- Not less than 70% of the total marks in aggregate of all the subjects will be declared to have passed the Examination in First Class with Distinction.

Notes: (1) For Awarding University Gold Medal/s, performance of candidates in paper no. 1, 2, 3, 4 & 5 of the First Semester Examination and paper no. 6 of the Second Semester Examination shall only be considered.

(2) Candidate passing any semester Examination in compartments will not be eligible for award of a Class.

R.L.28. Exemption:

A candidate who has failed in any Semester Examination but has secured at least 50% of the total marks in a paper/s may, at his option, be exempted from appearing again in that paper/s at a subsequent Semester Examination/s and will be declared to have passed the Semester Examination when he/she has passed in all the remaining paper/s in accordance with the provisions of Regulation L.27.

R.L.29. The following are the syllabus for the various subjects to be studied at the LL.B. (SPECIAL) Course:



LL.B (Special) Syllabus Semester - I



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - I	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Law of Crimes Paper-II: Criminal Procedure Code	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Introductory The rationale of criminal procedure: the importance of fair trial. The organization of police, prosecutor, defense counsel and prison authorities and their duties, functions and powers.	
II	Pre-trial process: arrest The distinction between cognizable and non-cognizable offences: relevance and adequacy problems. Steps to ensure accused's presence at trial: warrant and summons. Arrest with and without warrant (Section 70-72 and 31). The absconder status (Section 82, 82, 83 and 84) Right of the arrested person Right to know grounds of arrest (Section 40(1), 44, 74). Right to be taken to magistrate without delay (Section 46, 47). Right of not being detained for more than twenty-four hours (section 47) Article 22(2) of the Constitution of India. Right to consult legal practitioner, legal aid and the right to be told of rights to bail Right to be examined by a medical practitioner (Section 43).	
III	Pre-trial process: Search and Seizure Search warrant (Section 82, 53, 57, 58) and searches without warrant (Section 62) Police search during investigation (Section 104, 106, 142) General principles of search (section 60) Seizure (Section 62) Constitutional aspects of validity of search and seizure proceedings	
IV	Pre-trial Process: FIR F.I.R. (section 143) Evidentiary value of F.I.R. (See Sections 94 and 147 of Evidence Act)	
V	Pre-trial Process: Magisterial Powers to Take Cognizance	
VI	Trial Process Commencement of proceedings: (Section 200, 201, 202) Dismissal of complaints (Section 202, 203) Bailable and Non-Bailable offences (Section 326, 327, 325) Cancellation of bail (Section 327 (4)) Anticipatory bail (Section 328) Appellate bail powers (Section 285(1), 254 (1), 327(4)) General principles concerning bond (Sections 331-340) Bail: concept, purpose: constitutional overtones	
VII	Fair Trial Conception of fair trial Presumption of innocence. Venue of trial. Right of the accused to know the accusation (Section 210-223)	



	<p>The right must generally be held in the accused's presence (Section 210-223)</p> <p>Right of cross -examination and offering evidence in defence: the accuser's Statement</p> <p>Right to speedy trial</p>	
VIII	<p>Charge</p> <p>Framing of charge</p> <p>Form and content of charge (Section 27, 28, 101)</p> <p>Separate charges for distinct offence (Section 108, 105, 220,210,222)</p> <p>Discharge - pre-charge evidence</p>	
IX	<p>Preliminary pleas to bar the trial</p> <p>Jurisdiction (Section 26, 177-188, 361,362,375)</p> <p>Time limitations: rationale and scope (section 368-372)</p> <p>Pleas of autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (Section 200, 22D)</p> <p>Issue-Estoppels</p> <p>Compounding of offences</p>	
X	<p>Trial before a Court of Sessions: Procedural Steps and Substantive Rights</p>	
XI	<p>Judgment</p> <p>Form and content (Section 243)</p> <p>Summary trial</p> <p>Post-conviction orders in lieu of punishment: emerging penal policy (Section 260,261, 10)</p> <p>Compensation and cost (Section 247, 248)</p> <p>Modes of providing judgment (Section 242, 262, 262)</p>	
XII	<p>Appeal, Review, Revision</p> <p>No appeal in certain cases (Section 272, 274, 276)</p> <p>The rationale of appeals, review, revision.</p> <p>The multiple ranges of appellate remedies:</p> <p>Supreme Court of India (Sections 273, 275, Articles 10, 82,83,86)</p> <p>High Court (Section 273)</p> <p>Sessions court (Section 273)</p> <p>Special right to appeal (Section 280)</p> <p>Governmental appeal against sentencing (Section 277, 278)</p> <p>Judicial power in disposal of appeals (Section 268)</p> <p>Legal aid in appeals.</p> <p>Provisional jurisdiction (Sections 257-304)</p> <p>Transfer of cases (Section 306, 307)</p>	
XIII	<p>Juvenile delinquency- juvenile justice act</p> <p>Nature and magnitude of the problem causes</p> <p>Juvenile court system</p> <p>Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles</p> <p>Juveniles and adult crime</p> <p>Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender</p> <p>Juvenile Justice Act 1588</p>	
XIV	<p>Probation- Probation of offenders act</p> <p>Probation of offender's law</p> <p>The judicial attitude</p> <p>Mechanism of probation: standards of probation services.</p> <p>Problems and prospects of probation</p>	



Statutory Material:

- Criminal Procedure Code-1973
- Juvenile Justice(Care & Protection of Children) Act-2000
- Probation of Offenders Act, 1958

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| ➤ The Code of Criminal Procedure | - | Ratanlal & Dhirajlal |
| ➤ Criminal Procedure Code | - | D. D. Basu |
| ➤ Probation of Offenders Act, | - | K. L. Sethi |
| ➤ Juvenile Justice Act | - | N. K. Chakrabarti |
| ➤ Criminal Procedure Code | - | M.P.Tandan |
| ➤ Criminal Procedure Code | - | Mishra |
| ➤ Criminal Procedure Code | - | Dr. Myneni |
| ➤ Criminal Procedure Code | - | S.N.Mishra |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - II	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Law of Evidence	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Introduction	
II	Central Conceptions in Law of Evidence Facts: section 2 definition: distinction -relevant facts/facts in issue Evidence: oral and documentary. Circumstantial evidence and direct evidence Presumption (Section 3) "Proving", "not providing" and "disproving" Witness	
III	Facts: relevancy The Doctrine of res gestae Evidence of common intention (Section 3) The problems of relevancy of "Otherwise" irrelevant facts (Section 3) Relevant facts for proof of custom (Section 3) Facts concerning bodies & mental state (Section 30, 33)	
IV	Admissions and confessions General principles concerning admission (Section 44, 44) Differences between "admission" and "confession" The problems of non-admissibility of confessions caused by "any inducement, Threat or promise" (Section 44) Inadmissibility of confession made before a police officer (Section 44) Admissibility of custodial confessions (Section 44) Admissibility of "information" received from accused person in custody; with Special reference to the problem of discovery based on "joint statement" (Section 44) Confession by co-accused (Section 40)	
V	Dying Declarations The justification for relevance on dying declarations (Section 55) The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dying declarations	
VI	Other Statements by Persons who cannot be called as Witnesses General principles. Special problems concerning violation of women's rights in marriage in the law Of evidence	
VII	Relevance of Judgments General principles Admissibility of judgments in civil and criminal matters (Section 66) "Fraud" and "Collusion" (Section 66)	
VIII	Expert Testimony General principles Who is an expert? : types of expert evidence Opinion on relationship especially proof of marriage (Section 60) The problems of judicial defence to expert testimony.	



IX	Oral and Documentary Evidence General principles concerning oral evidence (Sections 66-60) General principles concerning Documentary Evidence (Sections 66-60) General Principles Regarding Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence Special problems: re-hearing evidence Issue Estoppel Tenancy Estoppel (Section 66)	
X	Witnesses, Examination and Cross Examination Competency to testify (Section 66) State privilege (Section 66) Professional privilege (Section 66, 66, 66) Approval testimony (Section 66) General principles of examination and cross examination (Section 66-666) Leading questions (Section 606-606) Lawful questions in cross-examination (Section 606) Compulsion to answer questions put to witness Hostile witness (Section 666) Impeaching of the standing or credit of witness (Section 666)	
XI	Burden of Proof The general conception of onus probandi (Section 66) General and special exceptions to onus probandi The justification of presumption and of the doctrine of judicial notice Justification as to presumptions as to certain offences (Section 66A) Presumption as to dowry death (Section 66-B) The scope of the doctrine of judicial notice (Section 66)	
XII	Estoppel Why Estoppel? The rationale (Section 66) Estoppel, res judicata, waiver, and presumption Estoppel by deed Estoppel by conduct Equitable and promissory Estoppel	

Statutory Material:

- The Indian Evidence Act-1872

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------|
| ➤ The Evidence Act | - | Ratanlal & Dhirajlal |
| ➤ Principal of Evidence Act | - | Dr. Avatar Singh |
| ➤ Law of Evidence | - | Sarkar & Ejaz |
| ➤ Evidence Act | - | Batuklal |
| ➤ Law of Evidence | - | Vepa P. Sarathi |
| ➤ Law of Evidence | - | M.V.Chaturvedi |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - III	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Introduction Concepts Affidavit, order, judgment, decree, plaint, restitution, execution, decree-holder, Judgment-debtor, mesne profits, written statement. Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order.	
II	Jurisdiction Kinds Hierarchy of courts Suit of civil nature - scope and limits Res sub-judice and Res Judicata Foreign judgment - enforcement Place of suing Institution of suit Parties to suit: joinder, mis-joinder or non-joinder of parties: representative suit. Frame of suit: cause of action Alternative disputes resolution (ADR) Summons	
III	Pleadings Rules of pleading, signing and verification. Alternative pleadings Construction of pleadings Plaint: particulars Admission, return and rejection Written statement: particulars, rules of evidence Set off and counter claim: distinction Discovery, inspection and production of documents. Interrogatories Privileged documents Affidavits	
IV	Appearance, examination and trial Appearance Ex-parte procedure Summary and attendance of witnesses Trial Adjournments Interim orders: commission, arrest or attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver Interests and costs	
V	Execution The concept General principles Power for execution of decrees	



	Procedure for execution (ss. 22-22) Enforcement, arrest and detention (ss. 22.22) Attachment (ss. 20-22) Sale (ss.22-22) Delivery of property Stay of execution	
VI	Suits in particular cases By or against government (ss.22-22) By aliens and by or against foreign rulers or ambassadors (ss.22-22A) Public nuisance (ss.22-22) Suits by or against firm Suits in forma pauperis	
VII	Appeals Appeals from original decree Appeals from appellate decree Appeals from orders General provisions relating to appeal Appeal to the Supreme Court	
VIII	Review, reference and revision	
IX	Miscellaneous Transfer of cases Restitution Caveat Inherent powers of courts	
X	Law of Limitation	

Statutory Material:

- The Indian Civil Procedure Code-1908
- The Indian Limitation Act-1908

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|------------------|
| ➤ Civil Procedure Code | - | Mulla |
| ➤ Civil Procedure Code | - | Sarkar |
| ➤ Civil Procedure Code | - | C. K. Takwani |
| ➤ Civil Procedure Code | - | S.P. N. Singh |
| ➤ Civil Procedure Code | - | T.P. Tripathi |
| ➤ Civil Procedure Code | - | Rao |
| ➤ Law of limitation | - | B. B. Mitra |
| ➤ Law of Limitation | - | Desai |
| ➤ Law of Limitation | - | D.N.R.Pandey |
| ➤ Law of Limitation | - | K.K. Shrivastava |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - IV	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid & Para-Legal Services	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Public Interest Litigation Public interest litigation in judicial activism and public welfare Merits and demerits of public interest litigation Locas standi and public interest litigation Human right and public interest litigation Prison and Prisoners and public interest litigation Police and public interest litigation Environmental protection and public interest litigation labour and public interest litigation legal system and public interest litigation Education and public interest litigation Politics and public interest litigation Poverty and public interest litigation	
II	Legal aid legal aid under Criminal Procedure. Code and rights of accused Constitution, functions and powers of National Legal Service Authority and State Legal Service Authority	
III	Lok-adalat Lok-adalat system means justice of the door steps of people. Organization of lok-adalat, its power and nature of its award Objects and necessity of Legal aid camps and legal literacy	
IV	Para legal training Object and importance of para legal training Writing of case comment Law office management Use of computer in legal work and legal research in support of P.I.L.	

Statutory Material:

- Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| ➤ Public interest litigation | - | P.S.Narayan |
| ➤ Public interest litigation | - | P.M.Bakshi |
| ➤ Public Interest Lawyering, Legal, Aid & Para Legal Service | - | Dr. Kailash Rai |
| ➤ Public Interest Lawyering, Legal, Aid & Para Legal Service | - | Ajay Gulati |
| ➤ Public interest litigation | - | O.P.Tiwari |
| ➤ Public interest litigation | - | J.P.S.Shirohi |
| ➤ Public interest litigation | - | S.Bawa |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - V	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Intellectual Property Law	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	The Copyright Act-1957	
II	The Patents act-1970	
III	The Trade mark act-1999	

Statutory Material:

- The Copyright Act-1957
- The Patents act-1970
- The Trade mark act-1999

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Intellectual property rights laws - Surendra Kumar Singh
- Intellectual property law- Allahabad law agency
- Intellectual property law - Meena Paul
- Intellectual property law - K.D.Raju
- Intellectual property law - Nagarjun
- Intellectual property law - J. P. Mishra
- Intellectual property Law - S.R. Myneni



LL.B (Special) Syllabus Semester - II



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - VI	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Legal Language/Legal Writing Including General English	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
I	Legal Essay	
II	Précis writing	
III	Translation of Paragraph in Gujarati or Hindi	
IV	Legal Terminology & Latin expressions	
V	Legal Maxims	

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| ➤ Legal Language &Legal Writing | - | Dr.Shrikant Mishra |
| ➤ Legal Language &Legal Writing | - | M.P.Tandon |
| ➤ Legal Language &Legal Writing | - | Dr Rega Suryarao |
| ➤ Legal Language &Legal Writing | - | Aniruddh Prasad |
| ➤ Legal Language &Legal Writing | - | SCTripathi |
| ➤ Legal Language &Legal Writing | - | R.LJain |
| ➤ Legal Language &Legal Writing | - | S.KMishra |



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - VII	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Drafting, Pleading & Conveyance	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
	Suits –petition-written statement and complaint.	
	Civil Matters Suits for specific performance of contract Declaratory suits Suits for defamation Suit relating to easement or its violation Suit for rent and possession Suit for breach of contract Money suit M.A.C.T. injunction application Suit for restraining nuisance and damage Suit for partition Suit for dissolution of partnership and account Petition for restitution of conjugal right Petition for judicial separation or divorce Appeals Writs under art-226and 32 of constitution	
	Criminal Matters complaint for defamation for false imprisonment and illegal confinement Malicious prosecution Maintenance application u/s 125 of Criminal Procedure Code Nuisance Theft, Rape Cheating Kidnapping Dishonor of cheque Assault and battery Rioting Bail application Memorandum of appeals Revision and review application Writs under art-226and 32 of constitution	
	Convincing Acknowledgement Power of attorney-general and special Bond Deed of exchange Gift deed Lease deed Mortgage deed Sale deed	



Partition deed Trust deed Drafting of will Promissory note Affidavit	
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Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Pleading and Conveyancing - Shiva Gopal
- Pleading and Conveyancing - K.K.Shrivastva
- Pleading and Conveyancing - R.D.Shrivastva
- Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing - R.N.Chaturvedi
- Drafting, Pleading, and Conveyancing - S.R.Myneni
- Drafting, Pleading, and Conveyancing - N.Maheshwraswami



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - VIII		Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Moot Court Exercise & Internship		
Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
	<p>Civil matters Money suit Suit for rent and possession Suit for redemption or mortgage of property Suit for foreclosure or sale Suits for specific performance of contract Declaratory suits Suits for damages of defamation Petition for alimony under the Hindu Marriage Act Suit relating to easement or its violation Suit for breach of contract M.A.C.T. injunction application Suit for partition Suit for dissolution of partnership and account Petition for restitution of conjugal right Application for compensation under W.C. Act, M.A.C.T. Appeals write petition Prepare plaint, written statement and argument on behalf of plaintiff or defendant</p>	
	<p>Criminal matters Maintenance application u/s 125 of Cr.p, Code Nuisance Theft Robbery and Dacoity Cheating Kidnapping Dishonor of cheque Assault and battery Bail application Memorandum of appeals Revision and review application Murder False imprisonment and illegal; confinement Prepare complaint with chief of cross examination of witnesses and argument for complaint of accused</p>	
	<p>Observation of trial in one civil and one criminal case on the following matters Prepared of board for arranging the matters Stages of suit or complaint in proceedings Examination in chief cross and re-examination of the parties and witnesses, arguments and judgment and other observation if any.</p>	
	<p>Interviewing techniques and pre-trial preparation Observation about conversation between the lawyer and client i.e. types of questions by the lawyers to client .Documentary evidence if any and other paper procedure for filling suit or petitions.</p>	



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - IX	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
	Professional ethics Meaning, importance and sources of professional ethics Principles of professional ethics Various acts of professional misconduct including case law Equipments of lawyer Duties, rights and Privileges of an advocate	
	Advocates Act Reasons and objects of the advocate act Constitutions, functions and power of the bar council of state or bar council of India Disqualification for enrolment Rights and privileges of an advocate Appeal to the bar council of India and to supreme court	
	Contempt of court Meaning of contempt of court, its aim and types of it Contempt by lawyers Contempt by judges Contempt by state Contempt by corporate bodies Defence available in contempt proceedings	

Statutory Material:

- The Advocates Act, 1961
- The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Professional Ethics, Lawyer, Accountability - J. P. S. Shirohi
- Professional Ethics, Lawyer, Accountability - S.R.Myneni
- Advocates Act & Professional Ethics - N.Dutt - Majmudar
- Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyer - S.P.Gupta
- Professional Ethics of The Bar - C.L.Anand



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Programme & Subject: LL.B (Special)
Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2011

Paper Code: Paper - X	Total Credit:
Title Of Paper: Alternate Dispute Resolution	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
Part - I	Arbitration Historical evolution of arbitration law General provision Arbitration agreement Arbitral tribunal Arbitral Proceeding – Arbitral award Appeal-miscellaneous	
Part - II	Enforcement of certain foreign award New York convention award Geneva convention award	
Part - III	Conciliation	
Part - IV	Alternative dispute resolution Supplementary Provision	
Part - V	Lok Adalat Organization of Lok Adalat Cognizance of case by Lok Adalat Award of Lok Adalat Power of Lok Adalat	

Statutory Material:

- The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

- Arbitration and ADR -N.K.Acharya
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act -S.C.Tripathi
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act -N.V.Paranjampe
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act -S.S. Mishra
- Law of Arbitration and Conciliation -Avatar Singh
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act -S.P.Gupta
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act -O.P.Tivari
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act -Geeta Oberoi
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act -S. Bawa

