



Degree of Bachelor of Law, LL.B (CBCS)

Semester: V

Subject: Practical Paper-I: Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance

Course Code	UL05CLLB61	Title of the Course	Practical Paper-I :Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance
Total Credits of the Course	4	Hours per Week	

Course Objectives:	1. To develop practical skills in legal drafting, pleading, and conveyancing in accordance with established legal principles. 2. To impart knowledge of the structure, format, and essential components of legal documents and pleadings. 3. To enable students to draft civil, criminal, and conveyancing documents with clarity, precision, and legal accuracy. 4. To enhance the ability to apply substantive and procedural laws in the preparation of legal instruments. 5. To prepare students for professional legal practice by developing drafting, analytical, and communication skills.
---------------------------	--

Unit	Description	Weightage * (%)
1.	1.1 General Principles of Drafting. 1.2 Qualities of good Drafting. 1.3 Meaning, Basic concept, objective, Importance, and function of Pleadings. 1.4 Fundamental Rules of Pleadings. 1.5 Amendment in Pleadings 1.6 Basic Fundamental of Conveyance. 1.7 Object of Conveyance. 1.8 Difference between Drafting and Conveyancing 1.9 Complaint, Kinds of Complaints, Draft of Complaints & Written Statement 1.10 Concept of Notices 1.11 Applications: Injunction & Interlocutory 1.12 Jurisdiction of Civil & Criminal matters	25%





	1.13 Necessary parties, proper parties, Joinder & Non-Joinder	
2.	<u>CIVIL MATTERS</u> 2.1 Suits for specific performance of contract 2.2 Declaratory suits 2.3 Suits for defamation 2.4 Suit relating to easement or its violation 2.5 Suit for rent and possession 2.6 Suit for breach of contract 2.7 Caveat application 2.8 Suits for injunction 2.9 Money suit 2.10 M.A.C.T. injunction application 2.11 Suit for restraining nuisance and damage 2.12 Suit for partition 2.13 Suit for dissolution of partnership and account 2.14 Petition for restitution of conjugal right 2.15 Petition for judicial separation or divorce 2.16 Appeals	25%
3.	<u>CRIMINAL MATTERS</u> 3.1 Complaint for defamation for false imprisonment and illegal confinement 3.2 Malicious prosecution 3.3 Maintenance application under BNSS 3.4 Nuisance 3.5 Theft 3.6 Rape 3.7 Cheating 3.8 Kidnapping 3.9 Dishonor of Cheque 3.10 Assault and battery 3.11 Rioting 3.12 Bail application 3.13 Memorandum of appeals 3.14 Revision and review application 3.15 Criminal complaint U/s Section 85, Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 3.16 Complaint of Negotiable Instrument U/s 138 of NI Act 3.17 Criminal complaint against Cyber Crime 3.18 Contempt Petition under Section 11 and 12 of The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971 3.19 Complaint under Section 35 of Consumer Protection Act, 2019 3.20 Petition under section 12 of Domestic Violence Act, 2005	25%
4.	<u>CONVEYANCING</u> I. Component Parts of a Deed II. Forms of Deeds and Notices	25%





	4.1 Will 4.2 Power of Attorney -General &Special 4.3 Special Power of Attorney to execute Sale Deed 4.4 Agreement to sell 4.5 Sale Deed 4.6 Lease Deed 4.7 Mortgage Deed 4.8 Partnership Deed 4.9 Deed of exchange 4.10 Gift deed 4.11 Partition deed 4.12 Trust deed 4.13 Promissory note 4.14 Affidavit 4.15 Acknowledgement 4.16 Bond 4.17 Deed of Dissolution of Partnership 4.18 Hire Purchase Agreement 4.19 Deed of Family Settlement between rival claimants of an Estate 4.20 Relinquishment Deed 4.21 Notice under section 106 of The Transfer of Property Act,1882 4.22 Notice under section 80 of Civil Procedure Code, 1908 4.23 Notice under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 & Reply to Legal Notice under Section 138 of NI Act,1881 • Construction or Interpretation of documents • Exclusion of oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence • Registration of Documents	
	PSDA[Professional Skill Development Activities] • Visit to court • Drafting different types of legal documents, deeds etc. • Drafting of various notices • Drafting of writ petitions	

Teaching-Learning Methodology	• Lecture Method • Power Point Presentation (including audio/video) • Viva-voce • Case Study
--------------------------------------	--





SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar, Gujarat
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2026-27

	Drafting different types of legal documents and deeds
--	---

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written Examination (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	50%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Journal, Viva-voce (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	
3.	University Examination	50%

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, the learner will be able to	
1.	Draft pleadings, petitions, notices, affidavits, and other legal documents in the prescribed legal format.
2.	Prepare conveyancing instruments such as agreements, deeds, wills, leases, mortgages, and sale deeds with legal precision.
3.	Apply the principles of substantive and procedural law while drafting legal documents.
4.	Analyse legal facts and prepare appropriate pleadings and conveyancing documents for different legal situations.
5.	Demonstrate professional competence in legal drafting, pleading, and conveyancing required for effective legal practice.

Suggested References:		
Sr. No.	References	
1.	Pleading and Conveyancing	Shiva Gopal
2.	Pleading and Conveyancing	K.K.Shrivastva
3.	Pleading and Conveyancing	R.D.Shrivastva
4.	Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing	R.N.Chaturvedi





SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar, Gujarat
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2026-27

5.	Drafting, Pleading, and Conveyancing	S.R.Myneni
6.	Drafting, Pleading, and Conveyancing	N.Maheshwraswami
7.	The Indian Conveyancer (13th ed., 2004)	J.M. Srivastava and G.C. Mogha, Mogha's
8.	Forms and Precedents of Conveyancing (13th ed., 1999)	C.R. Datta and M.N. Das, De Souza's

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources: **Swayam, Coursera, SCC Online**

NOTE [1] : Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance Outline of the course: Semester-V

(A) Drafting:	General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught
(B) Pleadings:	
	(i) Civil: Complaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.
	(ii) Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.
	(iii) Conveyance: Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed.
	(iv) Drafting of writ petition and PIL petition the course will be taught class instructions and simulation exercises, Preferably with assistance of practising lawyers/retired judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, The course may include not less than 10 practical exercises in drafting carrying a total of 10 marks (1 marks for each) and 10 exercises in conveyancing carrying another 10marks (1 marks for each exercise) remaining 10 marks will be given for viva voice.





Degree of Bachelor of Law, LL.B (CBCS)

Semester: V

Subject: Practical Paper II: Professional Ethics & Professional Accountancy

Course Code	UL05CLLB62	Title of the Course	Practical Paper-II :Professional Ethics & Professional Accountancy
Total Credits of the Course	4	Hours per Week	

Course Objectives:	1. To impart knowledge of professional ethics, standards of conduct, and the duties of advocates under the legal profession. 2. To develop an understanding of the disciplinary framework governing advocates and professional misconduct. 3. To familiarize students with the provisions of the Advocates Act, Bar Council Rules, and the Code of Professional Ethics. 4. To provide practical knowledge of professional accounting systems, office management, and financial record-keeping in legal practice. 5. To prepare students for ethical, responsible, and efficient professional practice as advocates.
---------------------------	---

Course Content		
Unit	Description	Weightage * (%)
1.	LEGAL PROFESSION & PROFESSIONAL ETHICS 1.1 Meaning, importance and sources of Legal Profession and professional ethics 1.2 History and Development of Legal Profession & Professional Ethics in India 1.3 Efforts towards the Unification of the Bar in India 1.4 Principles of professional ethics 1.5 Nature of Legal Profession 1.6 Various acts of professional misconduct including case law 1.7 Duties, Rights and Privileges of an advocate	25%





	1.8 Seven Lamps of Advocacy 1.9 Judicial Pronouncements	
2.	ADVOCATES ACT 2.1 Reasons and objects of the Advocate Act 2.2 Constitutions, functions and power of the Bar council of state or Bar council of India 2.3 Inquiry into Misconduct and Punishment 2.4 Misconduct which amounts to Contempt of Court 2.5 Disqualification for enrolment 2.6 Rights and privileges of an advocate 2.7 Appeal to the Bar council of India and to Supreme Court 2.8 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
3.	CONTEMPT OF COURT 3.1 Meaning of contempt of court, its aim and types 3.2 Contempt by lawyers 3.3 Contempt by judges 3.4 Contempt by state 3.5 Contempt by corporate bodies 3.6 Defences available in contempt proceedings 3.7 50 Selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils 3.8 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
4.	ACCOUNTANCY OF LAWYERS 4.1 Meaning of Accountancy and Its Necessity 4.2 Different Kinds of Accounts to be maintained by the lawyers 4.3 Receipt and Payment Accounts 4.4 Income and Expenditure Account 4.5 Balance Sheet 4.6 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
...	PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities) • Visit to Court Room • Class Moot Court • Awareness Camp	





	• Project work on 10 Major Judgments of the Supreme Court.
--	--

Teaching-Learning Methodology	• Lecture Method • Power Point Presentation (including audio/video) • Group Discussion • Case Study
--------------------------------------	---

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	50%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Journal, Viva-voce (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	
3.	University Examination	50%

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, the learner will be able to	
1.	Explain the ethical principles, professional standards, and legal responsibilities governing the legal profession.
2.	Apply the provisions of the Advocates Act, Bar Council Rules, and the Code of Professional Ethics in professional practice.
3.	Identify and evaluate issues relating to professional misconduct and disciplinary proceedings against advocates.
4.	Maintain professional accounts, financial records, and office management systems in accordance with legal and ethical requirements.
5.	Demonstrate professional competence, ethical decision-making, and accountability in legal practice.





Suggested References:		
Sr. No.	References	
1.	Professional Ethics, Lawyer, Accountability	J. P. S. Shirohi
2.	“Advocacy”	Mr. Krishnamurth Iyer
3.	Professional Ethics, Lawyer, Accountability	S.R.Myneni
4.	Advocates Act & Professional Ethics	N.Dutt, Majmudar
5.	Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyer	S.P.Gupta
6.	Professional Ethics of The Bar	C.L.Anand

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources- Swayam, Coursera, SCC Online

Note [2] Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting system Outline of the course:
Semester-V

Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar-Bench Relations. This course will be taught in association with practising lawyers on the basis of the following materials.

(i)	Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer’s book on “Advocacy”
(ii)	The Contempt Law and Practice
(iii)	The Bar Council Code of Ethics
(iv)	50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils and 10 major judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject
(v)	Other reading materials as may be prescribed by the University Examination rules of the University shall include assessment through case-study, viva, and periodical problem solution besides the written tests;





Degree of Bachelor of Law, LL.B (CBCS)

Semester: V

Subject: Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita-2023

Course Code	UL05CLLB63	Title of the Course	Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita-2023
Total Credits of the Course	4	Hours per Week	

Course Objectives:	1. To give students thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of criminal courts and other machineries. 2. To familiarize the students with the crucial aspects relating to investigation and trial of offences (like initiation of criminal cases, powers and duties of police during investigation of offences, stages of criminal trial, functions, duties, and powers of criminal courts). 3. To sensitize the students about critical issues in administration of criminal justice (like protection of human rights of accused, victims, principles of fair trial).
---------------------------	--

Course Content		
Unit	Description	Weightage* (%)
1.	Object and reasons of BNSS, Constitution and powers of Criminal Courts and Police Officers & Provisions relating to Maintenance of Wives, Children & Parents : 1.1 Object, reasons and salient features of the BNSS, 1.2 Definitions: Bailable and Non-bailable offences, Cognizable and Non-cognizable offences, Investigation, 1.3 Comparative study: BNSS and Cr.PC provisions, newly added provisions of BNSS. 1.4 Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices, Powers of Courts, Power of Superior Officers of Police and Aid to the Magistrates and the Police 1.5 Arrest of Persons, 1.6 Processes to Compel Appearance	25%





	1.7 Processes to Compel the Production of Things 1.8 Reciprocal Arrangements for Assistance in Certain Matters and Procedure for Attachment and Forfeiture of Property 1.9 Security for Keeping the Peace and for Good Behaviour 1.10 Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children And Parents 1.11 Judicial Pronouncements	
2.	Maintenance of Public Order & Tranquility, Investigation, Inquiry and Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts and Trial Procedures in Criminal Cases: Jurisdiction of the criminal courts in inquiries and trials 2.1 Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquillity 2.2 Information to the Police and their Powers to Investigate 2.3 Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials 2.4 Conditions Requisite for Initiation of Proceedings, 2.5 Complaints to Magistrates, Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates 2.6 The Charge 2.6.1 Form of charges 2.6.2 Joinder of charges 2.7 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
3.	Trial Procedure in Criminal Cases & its General Provisions: 3.1 Criminal Trials: 3.1.1 Trial before the Court of Session 3.1.2 Warrant Trial Cases by Magistrates – Procedure 3.1.3 Summons Trial Cases by Magistrates – Procedure 3.1.4 Distinction: Discharge, Acquittal and Conviction 3.2 Summary Trials 3.3 Plea Bargaining: concept, procedure, importance 3.4 Evidence in Inquiries and Trials 3.5 General Provisions as to inquiries and trials, Inquiry, trial and judgment in absentia of proclaimed offender 3.6 Provisions as to accused persons of Mental Illness 3.7 Provisions as to offences affecting the administration of justice	25%





	3.8 The Judgment 3.9 Submission of Death Sentence for confirmation 3.10 Judicial Pronouncements	
4.	Appeals, Reference, Revision, Transfer of Cases, Provisions Relating to Bail And Bonds and Miscellaneous Provisions Power of Police to Arrest Without Warrant: 4.1 Appeal 4.2 Reference & Revision 4.3 Transfer of Cases 4.4 Distinction between Appeal, Revision and Reference 4.5 Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences 4.6 Provisions as to Bail and Bonds 4.7 Disposal of Property 4.8 Irregular Proceedings, Limitation for taking cognizance of certain offences 4.9 Miscellaneous 4.10 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
	PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities) • Mock Trial • Visit to Police Station/Court/Prosecution Office • Visit to Jail • Symposium on Sentencing • Exercise on Plea Bargaining	

Teaching-Learning Methodology	• Lecture Method • Power Point Presentation (including audio/video) • Group Discussion • Case study • Court Visit
--------------------------------------	---





Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Seminars, Assignments, Attendance (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%
3.	University Examination	70%

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, the learner will be able to	
1.	Understand nature of crimes, methods of controlling them and the reasons for their existence are extremely important to build a just and humane society.
2.	Identify the stages in investigation and procedure of trial in criminal cases.
3.	Explain the powers, functions, and duties of police and criminal courts
4.	Critically analyze the CRPC(Old) & BNSS,2023(New)

Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	References
	Text book: 1. Taxmann's Bare Act: Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023, 2024 Edition.
1.	Reference books: 1. Chandrasekharan Pillai (Ed), Kelkar Lectures on Criminal Procedure, Eastern, Lucknow. 2. Principles, Commentaries on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 2 Vol., Universal 3. Woodroffe : Commentaries on Code of Criminal Procedure, 2 Vol, Universal 4. Chandrasekharan Pillai (Ed),Kalkar's Outlines of Criminal Procedure, Eastern, Lacknow.





	5. AIR's Criminal Major Act, AIR, Nagpur 6. R.V. Kelkar, Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Co. 7. C.K. Thakkar, Criminal Procedure Code, Eastern Book Co. 8. S. N. Mishra, Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 with Probation of Offenders Act and Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Act, 2000, Central Law Publication 9. Bhavesh Bharad & Rekha Singh's New Criminal Major Act, Supriya Publication 10. D.A. Sen, Criminal Major Act, Bharat Publication Note: As Criminal Procedure Code is already replaced by Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 students are instructed to refer the above listed books can only be perused for earlier cases.
2.	Journal: 1. Criminal Law Journal 2. All India Reporter

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources:- Swayam, Edx, Coursera





Degree of Bachelor of Law, LL.B (CBCS)
Semester: V
Subject: Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act

Course Code	UL05CLLB64	Title of the Course	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act
Total Credits of the Course	4	Hours per Week	

Course Objectives:	1. To impart a comprehensive understanding of the principles and procedures governing civil litigation under the Civil Procedure Code. 2. To develop knowledge of the institution, trial, execution, and appeal of civil suits. 3. To explain the provisions and application of the Limitation Act in civil proceedings. 4. To enhance students' ability to interpret procedural laws and apply them to civil disputes. 5. To develop practical skills in the application of procedural rules for effective administration of civil justice.
---------------------------	--

Course Content		
Unit	Description	Weightage* (%)
1.	1.1 Introduction, Concepts of CPC 1.2 Definitions: Affidavit, order, judgment, decree, plaint, restitution, execution, decree-holder, Judgment-debtor, mesne profits, written statement. Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order 1.3 Jurisdiction 1.4 Kinds Hierarchy of courts 1.5 Suit of civil nature - scope and limits 1.6 Res sub-judice and Res Judicata 1.7 Foreign judgment -enforcement 1.8 Place of suing 1.9 Summons 1.10 Institution of suit 1.11 Frame of suit: cause of action 1.12 Parties to suit: joinder, mis -joinder or non-joinder of parties: representative suit 1.13 Pleadings	25%





	1.13.1 Rules of pleading 1.13.2 Signing and verification of pleading 1.13.3 Alternative of pleading 1.13.4 Construction of pleadings 1.14 The Plaint: particulars 1.14.1 Admission, return and rejection of plaint 1.15 Written statement: particulars, rules of evidence 1.16 Set off and counter claim: distinction 1.17 Discovery, inspection and production of documents 1.18 Interrogatories 1.19 Privileged documents 1.20 Affidavits 1.21 Judicial Pronouncements	
2.	2.1 Appearance, Examination and Trial 2.2 Appearance Ex-parte procedure 2.3 Summary and attendance of witnesses, trial 2.4 Interests and costs 2.5 The concept Execution 2.6 General principles of execution 2.7 Power for execution of decrees 2.8 Procedure for execution 2.9 Enforcement, arrest and detection 2.10 Attachment 2.11 Sale 2.12 Delivery of property 2.13 Stay of execution 2.14 Adjournments Interim orders: commission, arrest or attachment before judgment 2.15 Injunction and appointment of receiver 2.16 Suits in particular cases 2.17 By or against government 2.18 By aliens and by or against foreign rulers or ambassadors 2.19 Suits by or against firm 2.20 Suits in forma paupers 2.21 Public nuisance 2.22 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
3.	3.1 Appeals 3.2 Appeals from original decree 3.3 Appeals from appellate decree 3.4 Appeals from orders 3.5 General provisions relating to appeal	25%





SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar, Gujarat
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2026-27

	3.6 Appeal to the Supreme Court 3.7 Review, reference and revision 3.8 Miscellaneous 3.9 Transfer of cases 3.10 Restitution 3.11 Caveat 3.12 Inherent powers of courts 3.13 Judicial Pronouncements	
4.	4.1 All the provisions of Limitation Act 4.2 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
	PSDA[Professional Skill Development Activities] • Court Visit • Judgement writing • Draft plaint & written statement on various civil matters • Draft the appeal on various civil matters • Group discussions on various topics	

Teaching-Learning Methodology	• Lecture Method • Power Point Presentation(including audio/video) • Group Discussion • Team Exercise • Case Study • Court Visit • Expert Talk, • Seminar • Webinar
--------------------------------------	---

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Seminars, Assignments, Attendance (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%
3.	University Examination	70%





Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, the learner will be able to

1.	Explain the structure, objectives, and key provisions of the Civil Procedure Code and the Limitation Act.
2.	Apply the procedural rules relating to institution of suits, pleadings, trial, execution, and appeals in civil proceedings.
3.	Interpret and apply the provisions of the Limitation Act to determine limitation periods and legal remedies.
4.	Analyse civil procedural issues and relevant judicial decisions to resolve legal disputes effectively.
5.	Demonstrate the ability to apply procedural laws and limitation principles in practical civil litigation and legal practice.

Suggested References:

Sr. No.	References
1.	Bare Acts: 1. Civil Procedure Code, 1908 2. The Limitation Act, 1963
2.	Civil Procedure Code - Mulla
3.	Civil Procedure Code - Sarkar
4.	Civil Procedure Code - S.P. N. Singh
5.	Civil Procedure Code - T.P. Tripathi
6.	Civil Procedure Code - C. K. Takwani
7.	Civil Procedure Code - Rao
8.	Law of limitation - B.B. Mitra





SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar, Gujarat
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2026-27

9.	Law of limitation–Desai
10.	Law of limitation–D. N.R. Panday
11.	Law of limitation- C.K.Takwani

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources: YouTube Link, Swayam, Coursera, SCC Online





Degree of Bachelor of Law, LL.B (CBCS)
Semester: V
Subject: Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam -2023

Course Code	UL05ELLB61	Title of the Course	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam-2023
Total Credits of the Course	04	Hours per Week	

Course Objectives:	1. To understand the fundamental principles and provisions of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023. 2. To develop the ability to determine the relevance, admissibility, and evidentiary value of facts and evidence. 3. To explain the legal principles relating to proof, burden of proof, presumptions, admissions, and confessions. 4. To analyse oral, documentary, and electronic evidence in the administration of justice. 5. To apply the provisions of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 to solve practical legal problems and judicial issues.
---------------------------	--

Course Content		
Unit	Description	Weightage * (%)
1.	INTRODUCTION, DEFINITIONS AND RELEVANCY OF FACTS: 1.1 Aims, objects and Reasons of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam and its applicability 1.2 Comparative Study of Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam and Evidence Act 1.3 The admissibility of Electronic Information as well as electronic and digital record as evidence, applicability of BSA. Other newly inserted provisions of BSA. 1.4 Definitions 1.5 Relevancy of Facts 1.5.1 Closely connected facts 1.6 Admission: Definition, Admission by different persons, Oral admission, relevant provisions 1.6.1 Confession: Definition,	25%





	1.6.2 Distinction between Admission and Confession made before different persons/authorities and its relevancy and evidential importance, relevant provisions 1.7 Distinction between Oral and Documentary Evidence 1.8 Statement by persons who cannot be called as witnesses 1.8.1 Dying Declaration: Definition, 1.8.2 Principle for relying upon Dying Declaration 1.8.3 Evidential Value of Dying Declaration 1.8.4 Essentials for recording Dying Declaration 1.8.5 Judicial Approach for appreciation of the contents of Dying Declaration 1.9 Judicial Pronouncements	
2.	RELEVANCY OF FACTS: 2.1 Statements made under special circumstances 2.2 Judgments of courts of justice, when relevant 2.3 Opinion of third persons & Its relevancy 2.4 Relevancy of opinion as to character ON PROOF 2.5 Facts which need not be proved 2.6 Oral Evidence 2.7 Documentary Evidence 2.7.1 Public documents 2.7.2 Presumptions as to documents 2.8 The Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence 2.9 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
3.	PRODUCTION AND EFFECT OF EVIDENCE 3.1 Burden of proof 3.2 Related Provisions of Burden of proof 3.3 Onus probandi: • The general conception of onus probandi • General and special exceptions to onus probandi 3.4 Proof of good faith in transactions where one party is in relation of active confidence 3.5 Presumption as to certain offences 3.6 Birth during marriage, conclusive proof of legitimacy 3.7 Presumption as to abetment of suicide by a married woman 3.8 Presumption as to dowry death 3.9 Court may presume existence of certain facts 3.10 Presumption as to absence of consent in certain prosecution for rape 3.11 Judicial Pronouncements	25%
4.	ESTOPPELS': 4.1 Meaning and Importance 4.2 Distinction: Estoppels', res judicata, Waiver and presumption	25%





	4.3 Kinds of Estoppel 4.4 Estoppel of tenant and of licensee of person in possession and Estoppel of acceptor of bill of exchange, bailee or licensee. EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES: 4.5 Stages of Examination of Witnesses 4.5.1 Examination in Chief 4.5.2 Cross Examination: Essentials, Art of Cross Examination, Lawful questions in cross – examination 4.5.3 Re-examination 4.6 Leading questions 4.7 Hostile witness, Impeaching of the standing or credit of witness 4.8 Related provisions of Examination of Witnesses 4.9 Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence 4.10 Judicial Pronouncements	
--	--	--

	PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities) • Mock Trial • Visit to Police Station/Court/Prosecution Office • Visit to Jail • Mock Trial and Witness Examination Exercise • Group Discussion on Emerging Issues in Evidence Law	
--	--	--

Teaching-Learning Methodology	• Lecture Method • Power Point Presentation(including audio/video) • Team Exercise • Case study
--------------------------------------	--

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Seminars, Assignments, Attendance (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%
3.	University Examination	70%





Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, the learner will be able to	
1.	Explain the fundamental principles and statutory provisions of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023.
2.	Analyse the relevance, admissibility, and evidentiary value of oral, documentary, and electronic evidence.
3.	Apply the principles relating to proof, burden of proof, presumptions, admissions, confessions, and witness examination in legal proceedings.
4.	Evaluate evidentiary issues and interpret judicial decisions using the provisions of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023.
5.	Demonstrate the ability to apply the law of evidence to resolve practical legal problems in civil and criminal justice systems.

Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	References
	Text book: Bare Act: Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023
1.	Reference books: 1. Sarkar and manohar , Sarkar and Evidence, Wadha & Co. Nagpur 2. Sir John Wood Roffe & Syed S. Amir Ali's Law of Evidence Vol. 1-4 3. Rattan Lal & DhirajLal Law of Evidence, LexisNexis – Butter worths Wadhwa, Nagpur 4. Pole in Murphy, Evidence) Universal Delhi. 5. Albert S. Osborn, The Problem of Proof, Universal Publication, Delhi. 6. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency, New Delhi 7. Batuk Lal, The Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency Note: As Law of Evidence is already replaced by Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 students are instructed to refer the above listed books can only be perused for earlier cases.
2.	Journal: 1. Criminal Law Journal 2. All India Reporter





SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar, Gujarat
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2026-27

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources: YouTube Link, Swayam, Edx, Coursera
--





Degree of Bachelor of Law, LL.B (CBCS)

Semester: V

Subject: Internship – Two Week as per the Bar Council of India

Course Code	UL05ELLB62	Title of the Course	Internship for – Two Week As per the Bar Council of India
Total Credits of the Course	4	Hours per Week	

Course Objectives:	1. To provide practical exposure to the functioning of legal institutions and the justice delivery system. 2. To develop professional skills through observation and participation in legal practice. 3. To bridge the gap between theoretical legal education and practical application. 4. To enhance legal research, drafting, communication, and professional ethics. 5. To prepare students for responsible and competent legal practice in accordance with the Bar Council of India Rules.
---------------------------	--

Note: As per the Bar Council of India (BCI) Rules of Legal Education, students shall complete four (4) weeks of internship each year, comprising two (2) weeks in each semester, during the First, Second, and Third Years of the LL.B. programme. The assessment of the Internship Diary/Report and Viva Voce shall be conducted in the Final Year.

Explanations:

Students have to undergo a Compulsory Internship for two week and on that a report has to be submitted by each student separately. The same shall be evaluated by a board of examiners constituted by the Academic Program Committee of the College. In case of Affiliated Colleges, the board of examiners shall be constituted by a committee comprising of all faculty members of respective institutions involved in teaching in Law subject to the Students. The same board shall conduct the comprehensive viva of this semester.

Evaluation:

Internship Evaluated: 100 marks (70 marks for External + 30 marks for Internship Report)





They shall be evaluated by the Board of Examiners consisting of Dean, an External Examiner and the supervisor concerned.

After the completion of internship by the students, the work done by the candidate as recorded in his/her daily diary along with a consolidated internship report which include objective and overall learning from the internship. Internship Report would be evaluated by a Board of examiners consisting of Dean, an External Examiner and the supervisor concerned.

Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the internship, students will be able to:	
1.	Demonstrate an understanding of the practical functioning of courts, law offices, or other legal institutions.
2.	Apply legal knowledge to real-life situations through observation and supervised practical work.
3.	Develop professional skills in legal research, drafting, client interaction, and case analysis.
4.	Exhibit professional ethics, discipline, and responsibility expected of a legal practitioner.
5.	Prepare and maintain an internship report and submit a comprehensive internship report reflecting practical learning and professional development.

RR Singh

