### SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

## Vallabh Vidyanagar

Programme & Subject : B.Sc (CA & IT) – M.Sc (CA & IT) Dual Degree

# Semester - 4

## **PS04SIIT21: R Programming**

(w.e.f June 2019)

Credits : 2 Exam Duration : 2hrs

Lectures per week : 2

All units carry equal weightage.

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage
I	<ul> <li>Introduction to R</li> <li>History of R, Features of R, How to install R, How to run R, Comments in R, Reserved words, Identifiers, Constants, Variables</li> <li>Operators: Arithmetic, Relational, Logical, Assignment, Miscellaneous,</li> <li>Basic Data Types: Numeric, Integer, Complex, Logical, Character</li> <li>Vectors: Creating Vectors, Combining Vectors, Accessing Vector Elements, Modifying Vectors, Deleting Vectors, Vector Arithmetic &amp; Recycling, Vector Element Sorting, Reading Vectors</li> </ul>	25%
II	<ul> <li>Data Structure in R</li> <li>Matrices: Creating Matrices, Accessing Matrix Elements, Matrix Manipulation, Matrix Operations</li> <li>Arrays: Creating Arrays, Accessing Array Elements, Array Element Manipulation, Array Arithmetic</li> <li>Lists: Creating Lists, Accessing List Elements, Updating List Elements, Merging Lists, List to Vector Conversion</li> <li>Factors: Creating Factors, Accessing Factor Components, Merging Factors</li> <li>Data Frames: Creating Data Frames, Accessing Data Frame Components, Modifying Data Frames, Aggregating Data, Sorting Data, Merging Data, Reshaping Data, Subsetting Data</li> </ul>	25%
III	<ul> <li>Flow Control &amp; Functions in R</li> <li>Decision Making: if statement, ifelse statement, Nested ifelse statement, switch statement,</li> <li>Loops: for Loop, while Loop, repeat Loop, Loop Control Statements: break Statement, next Statement</li> <li>Built-in Functions: Mathematical Functions, Character Functions, Statistical Functions, Date and Time Functions</li> <li>Functions Definition, Function Calling: Function without arguments, Functions with named arguments, Function with default arguments.</li> </ul>	25%

IV	Connecting R to External interfaces	
	- Packages: Installing a Package, Loading a Package	
	- Charts and Graphs: Bar Charts, Line Graph, Pie Chart, Scatter	25 %
	Plots, Dot Plots	25 /6
	- CSV Files: Reading from a CSV File, Writing to a CSV File	
	- Microsoft Excel: Reading from a xlsx File, Writing to xlsx File	
	- Databases: Connecting R to MySQL, Creating Tables, Inserting	
	Rows, Updating Rows, Deleting Rows, Querying Tables,	
	Dropping Table	

#### **Basic Text & Reference Books:**

- 1. R Programing for Data Science, Roger D. Peng (2015), Leanpub publisher
- 2. Statistics Using R Purohit, G.S., Gore, S.D. and Deshmikh, S.R. (2008), Narosa Publishing House
- 3. Data Analysis and Graphics Using R: An example-based approach, Maindonald J. and Braum, J. (2007) Second Edition, Cambridge Series in Statistical and Probabilistic Mathematics.
- 4. An R Companion to Linear Statistical Models, Hey-Jahans, C.(2012), CRC Press