### SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

## Vallabh Vidyanagar

Programme & Subject : B.Sc (CA & IT) – M.Sc (CA & IT) Dual Degree

### Semester – 4

# PS04CIIT25 : Relational Database Management Systems - II (w.e.f June 2019)

Credits : 4 Exam Duration : 3hrs

Lectures per week : 4

All units carry equal weightage.

Unit	Description in detail W		
I	Relational Database Design		
	<ul> <li>Entity-relationship modeling (different types of entities, attributes, relationships and their representation in the E-R diagram)</li> </ul>	25%	
	<ul> <li>Case studies of data modeling using E-R modeling</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Consequences of poor Data base Design</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Normalization, 1<sup>st</sup> Normal Form, 2<sup>nd</sup> Normal Form, 3<sup>rd</sup> Normal Form, Boyce-Codd Normal Form</li> </ul>		
	- Examples of normalization		
II	Basics of PL/SQL		
	<ul> <li>PL/SQL - Introduction and advantages</li> </ul>	25%	
	<ul> <li>Understanding PL/SQL Block structure</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Fundamentals of PL/SQL Language - data types (BOOLEAN, CHAR, NUMBER, DATE, VARCHAR2), variables, constants and expressions (CASE expression)</li> </ul>		
	- Operators		
	Conditional statement – IF and CASE statements		
	<ul> <li>Controlling loop iterations – LOOP, EXIT, EXITWHEN, WHILE, FOR</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Sequential control statement – GOTO and NULL</li> </ul>		
III	Cursors and Exception Handling		
	- SELECTINTO statement	25%	
	<ul> <li>Working with cursor: introduction, types, attributes and processing (i.e. declaring, opening, fetching and closing), using parameterized cursor, using cursor FOR loop</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Error Handling: introduction, advantages of exceptions, types of exceptions</li> </ul>		
	- Working with user-defined exceptions - declaration, RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR, Pragma EXCEPTION_INIT, SQLCODE and SQLERRM		

IV Stored Subprograms, Database Triggers and Packages		
		ed procedures – introduction, creating, modifying, uting and dropping procedures 25 %
		ed functions – introduction, creating, modifying, executing dropping functions
		base triggers – introduction, creating, modifying and ping triggers, types of triggers
	- Pack dropp	ages – meaning, advantages, creating, modifying and ping

#### **Basic Text & Reference Books:**

- 1. Ivan Bayross : SQL, PL/SQL The programming language of Oracle, 3<sup>rd</sup> revised edition, BPB Publications
- 2. Database Management Systems ,Raghu Ramkrishnan & Johannes, Mc Graw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition
- 3. SQL/PLSQL for Oracle9i, P. S. Deshpande, dreamtech press, reprint edition 2009
- 4. Understanding Database Management Systesm : S. Parthsarthy and B.W.Khalkar, First edition 2007, Master Academy
- 5. Oracle9i PL/SQL: A developer's guide, Buluksu Lakshman, A press, edition 2003