

**SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**  
**Programme: B.Sc**  
**Semester: II**  
**Syllabus with effect from: November-2011**

<b>Paper Code: US02CMTH02</b>	<b>Total Credit: 2</b>
<b>Title of Paper: Matrix Algebra &amp; Differential Equations</b>	

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Description in detail</b>	<b>Weightage (%)</b>
<b>I</b>	Review of matrix theory, algebra of matrices, special types of matrices, sub-matrices, determinant and minors of matrices.	<b>25%</b>
<b>II</b>	Characteristic equation of a matrix; and Cayley-Hamilton theorem, eigenvalue and eigen vector of square matrices, eigenvalue of special type of matrices, The construction of orthogonal matrices.	<b>25%</b>
<b>III</b>	Linear differential equations with constant coefficients; complimentary function and particular integral; operators; Products of operators, Determination of complimentary function. Inverse operators; determination of Particular integral and working rules for $f(D)y = emx$ .	<b>25%</b>
<b>IV</b>	Determination of Particular integral and working rules for $f(D)y = X$ where $X = \sin mx, \cos mx, xm, e^{ax}V, x^m V$ ( where $V$ is a function of $x$ only ). Homogeneous linear differential equations. Method of variation of parameters for solving second order nonhomogeneous differential equation.	<b>25%</b>

**Basic Text & Reference Books:**

- Shanti Narayan and Mittal P.K., A textbook of Matrices, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi, 2005, 11th revised edition.
- Introduction to calculus and differential equations. - D J Karia, N Y Patel, B P Patel, M L Patel
- Shanti Narayan. Differential calculus. Fourteenth Edition, Shamlal charitable trust, New Delhi, 1996
- Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Fifth Ed.- Kreyszig E. [New Age International Publishing Co.
- Higher Engineering Mathematics, Thirtyfifth edition. Grewal, B.S. [Khanna Publ]

