

**SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**  
**Vallabh Vidyanagar**  
**Bachelor of Computer Application**  
**Semester – II**  
**US02SBCA21 : Mathematics**  
**(w.e.f June 2018)**

Credits : 2

Lectures per week : 2

All units carry equal weightage.

Unit	Description in detail
I	<b>Vectors and Matrices</b> Vectors in $R^n$ , dot product and norm. Matrix addition and scalar multiplication, Matrix multiplication, transpose of matrix, square matrices: Diagonal, upper and lower triangular, symmetric, skew symmetric, orthogonal matrices. Determinants of matrices up to order 3.
II	<b>Graph Theory</b> Graph, multigraph, degree of vertex, paths, connectivity, subgraph, connected components, cut points, bridges, Special graphs: complete, regular and bipartite graphs, matrices and graphs.
III	<b>Planar Graphs and Trees</b> Planar graphs, Maps and regions, Euler's formula, Nonplaner graphs, coloured graphs, colors and maps, trees.
IV	<b>Elementary Data Analysis</b> Discrete and continuous frequency distribution, cumulative frequency distribution, graphical representation, Measures of central tendency: Mean, Median, Mode.

**Basic Text & Reference Books :-**

1. S.Lipschutz and Marc Lars Lipson : Discrete Mathematics, Schaum's series (International edition,1992).
2. Vinay Kumar: Discrete Mathematics (BPB Publication, First edition - 2002)
3. S. C. Gupta, Fundamentals of Statistics, Himalaya Publishing House, 2004