SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

Programme & Subject: BBA LLB

Semester: II

Syllabus with Effect from: June - 2010

Paper Code: IL - 205	
Title Of Paper: Law Of Tort Including Mv Accident & Consumer Protection	Total Credit:
Laws:	

Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
	Torts:	
	Meaning, Definition & Scope of Torts:	
	Ingredients of Tort - A Wrongful act – Violation of duty imposed by	
	Law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) - damnum sine	
	injuria and injuria sine damnum – The concept of unliquidated damages	
	Differentiate Tort from Crimes and Breach of Contract	
	Relevance of Malice, Motive and Intention in tort.	
	Capacity of person to sue and be sued	
	Who may sue? – aggrieved individual – class action – social action	
	Who may not be sued?	
	Justification of Tort	
	Act of State – Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity and its relevance in India	
	Judicial and Quassi-Judicial acts	
	Parental and Quassi-parental authority	
	Statutory authority	
	Inevitable accident	
	Private defense	
	Act of Necessity	
	Volenti non fit injuria	
	Plaintiff's own wrong	
	Extinction of Tortious Liability:	
	Actio personalis moritur cum persona - exceptions	
	Accord and Satisfaction	
	Waiver	
	Acquiescence	
	Release	
	Limitation	
	Remedies:	
	Judicial remedies	
	Extra-judicial remedies	
	Vicarious Liability:	
	Basis, Scope and Justification	
	Modes of Vicarious liability	
	Express authorization	
	Ratification	
	Abetment	
	Special Relationship:	
	Master and Servant	
	Owner and Independent Contractor	
	Principal and Agent	



Guardian and Ward

Company and Directors

Torts against Persons and personal relations

Assault

Battery

Mayhem

False Imprisonment

Defamation

Libel

Slander

Privileges

Wrongs affecting property

Trespass and Trespass ab initio to Land

Trespass to movable goods - Conversion

Torts against business interest – injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off

Negligence

Basic concept and theories of Negligence

Doctrine of Contributory negligence

Res ipsa loquitor

Nuisance

Definition, essentials and types

Acts constituting nuisance: obstructing highway,

Pollution of Water, Noise and interference with Light and Air

Absolute / Strict Liability

The Rule of Rylands v. Fletcher

Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 (Relevant provisions only)

No Fault Liability Principle: Sections 140-142

Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks: Sections 146, 147,

150, 152, 160, 161, 162, 163, 163-A and 163-B

Consumer Protection Act, 1986 (Relevant provisions only)

Consumerism in India

Rights of consumers

Definition of Consumer

Who is a Consumer?

Who is not a consumer?

Consumer of Goods

Meaning of defects in goods

Standards of purity, quality, quantity and potency

Supply and distribution of goods

Supply of essential commodities

Consumer safety in distribution and handling of

unsafe and hazardous products, insecticides and

pesticides and other poisonous substances

Consumer of Service

Meaning of Deficiency

Professional services including Medical and

Lawyering services

Electric, Postal, Telecommunication services

Housing services

Banking services



Commercial services of Hiring, Financing and Agency	
Enforcement of Consumer rights	

Basic Text & Reference Books:-

Law of Torts
Law of Torts
B.M. Gandhi

➤ Law of Torts - D.D. Basu

➤ Salmond on Law of Torts
➤ Text book on Law of Torts
➤ Tort Law
- Winfield
- R.W.M. Dias

Law of Consumer Protection - R.W.M. Dis

(Principles and Practice)
Law of Consumer Protection
Consumers and the Law
Commentary on Consumer Protection Act
Avtar Singh
D.N. Saraf
R.M. Vats
J.N. Barowalia

➤ A.P. Mathur's Law relating to Motor Vehicles - Eastern Book Company

➤ Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 – Eastern Book Company

