# Vallabh Vidyanagar. Programme & Subject : B.A. Geography (CBCS) **SEMESTER-III**

Paper Coo	le: UA03CGEO21	Total Credit:3	
Title of Pa	per : Climatology.		
Unit	Description in Detail	Weight age (%)	
1.	1.1 Atmospheric Composition and Structure	25%	
	1.2 Variation with Altitude		
	1.3 Latitude and Season.		
2.	2.1 Insulation and Temperature	25%	
	2.2 Factors and Distribution		
	2.3 Heat Budget		
	2.4 Temperature Inversion.		
3.	3.1 Atmospheric Pressure	25%	
	3.2 Winds – Planetary Winds		
	3.3 Forces affecting Winds, General Circulation		
	3.4 Jet Streams and Al-Nino		
4.	4.1 Atmospheric Moisture – Evaporation	25%	
	4.2 Humidity, Condensation, Fog and Clouds		
	4.3 Precipitation Types, Stability and Instability; Climatic		
	Regions of the world		
	4.4 Cyclones – Tropical Cyclones, Extra Tropical Cyclones,		
	Monsoon - Origin and Mechanism		
Readings	1. Barry R. G. and Carleton A. M., 2001: Synoptic and Dynami	c Climatology, Routledge	
	UK.		
	2. Barry R. G. and Corley R. J., 1998: Atmosphere, Weather an	d Climate, Routledge, Ne	
	York. 3. Critchfield H. J., 1987: General Climatology, Prentice-Hall of	of India Naw Dalhi	
	<ol> <li>Critchfield H. J., 1987: General Climatology, Prentice-Hall of Trewartha G. T. and Horne L. H., 1980: An Introduction to C</li> </ol>		
	5. Lal, D S (2006): JalvayuVigyan, PrayagPustakBhavan, Allah		
	6. Vatal, M (1986): BhautikBhugol, Central Book Depot, Allah		
	7. Singh, S (2009): JalvayuVigyan, PrayagPustakBhawan, Alla		
	8. K.N.Jasani & M.R. Shah (2016) Physical Geography (Guja		

# Vallabh Vidyanagar. Programme & Subject : B.A. Geography (CBCS) **SEMESTER-III**

Paper Cod	le: UA03CGEO22	Total Credit:3	
Title of Paper: Physical Geography of Gujarat.		- -	
Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage	
	•	(%)	
1.	1.1 History of Gujarat	25%	
	1.2 Geographical identity among other States of India		
	1.3 Size, Location, Area and political boundary of Gujarat.		
	1.4 Main Physiographic divisions of Gujarat		
2.	2.1 Drainage Patterns of major rivers and their importance	25%	
	and irrigation utilies		
	2.2 Major Seasons and Agro climatic regions of Gujarat		
	2.3 Factors influencing climate of Gujarat		
	2.4 Drought and water scarcity in Gujarat		
3.	3.1 Types of Vegetation	25%	
	3.2 Forest products and their utilities		
	3.3 Animal husbandry, Dairy farming & Fisheries		
	3.4 Wield life of Gujarat.		
4.	4.1 Major types and distribution of soil	25%	
	4.2 Soil problems and Soil Conservations.		
	4.3 Types of Mineral resource : Distribution and Utility		
	4.4 Types of Power resource : Distribution and Utility		
Readings		Dikshit, K.R.: Geography of Gujarat, National Book Trust, New Delhi.	
		Dave, Manjula, B.: Regional & Economic Geography of Gujarat, University GranthNirman	
		Board, Ahmedabad. (Gujarati)	
		Census of India: Gujarat Nakshama, University GranthNirman Board, Ahmedabad. Gujarat Vishwakosh Trust: Gujarat (in Gujarati), Gujarat Vishwakosh Trust, Ahmedabad, 2000.	
	5. Census of India: Gujarat Part II – A & B, General Census Tables.		
	Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Gujarat: Handbook of Basic Statistics,		
	1965.		

# Vallabh Vidyanagar. Programme & Subject : B.A. Geography (CBCS) SEMESTER-III

Paper Cod	le: UA03CGEO23	Total Credit:3
Title of Pa	per: Principals of Cartography. (Theory)	
Unit	Description in Detail	Weight age (%)
1.	<ol> <li>Historical Development of Cartography till modern period,</li> <li>Artistic and Scientific bases of Cartography.</li> <li>Cartography as a Science of human communication –         Branches of Cartography,.</li> <li>Recent trends in Cartography, Use of Computer and GIS in</li> </ol>	25%
2.	<ul> <li>Cartography.</li> <li>2.1 History of Maps - Types of maps - Classification of maps Based scale and purpose.</li> <li>2.2 Use of maps, Components of Map: Scale, Map Projection, Conversational Sign,</li> <li>2.3 Map making in India, Brief History of Survey of India.</li> <li>2.4 Various Methods of showing relief: Hachure's, Shading, layer tints, contours, bench, mark, spot height and trig point, Their Merits and Demerits.</li> </ul>	25%
3.	<ul> <li>3.1 Weather instruments, uses and the data collected from them.</li> <li>3.2 Significance of weather maps, Weather Symbols, Major Activities of Indian Meteorological Department.</li> <li>3.3 Forecasting of weather, Recent Trends in weather forecasting use of satellites, remote sensing data.</li> <li>3.4 use of computer in weather measurement and forecasting.</li> </ul>	25%
4.	<ul> <li>4.1 Importance of Fieldwork and laboratory work in Geography,</li> <li>4.2 The Different Approaches to Fieldwork.</li> <li>4.3 Design and Methodology of Field Work,</li> <li>4.4 Advantages of fieldwork, Collection of Information and data.</li> </ul>	25%
Readings	<ol> <li>Misra,R.P. and Ramesh,A (1999) Fundamentals of Cartography, Mac Millan, New Delhi.</li> <li>Gopal Singh, (1996) Map Work and Practical Geography, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi</li> <li>Singh,R.L. and Dutt,P.K. (1968) Elements of Practical Geography, Students Friends, Allahabad.</li> <li>Negi,B.S. (1998) Practical Geography, Kedarnath and Ramnath, Meerut.</li> <li>Gopal Singh, (1996) Map Work and Practical Geography, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.</li> </ol>	

# Vallabh Vidyanagar. Programme & Subject : B.A. Geography (CBCS) SEMESTER-III

Paper Cod	le: UA03GGEO21	Total Credit:3	
Title of Pa	per : Climatology.		
Unit	Description in Detail	Weight age (%)	
1.	1.1 Atmospheric Composition and Structure	25%	
	1.2 Variation with Altitude		
	1.3 Latitude and Season.		
2.	2.1 Insulation and Temperature	25%	
	2.2 Factors and Distribution		
	2.3 Heat Budget		
	2.4 Temperature Inversion.		
3.	3.1 Atmospheric Pressure	25%	
	3.2 Winds – Planetary Winds		
	3.3 Forces affecting Winds, General Circulation		
	3.4 Jet Streams and Al-Nino		
4.	4.1 Atmospheric Moisture – Evaporation	25%	
	4.2 Humidity, Condensation, Fog and Clouds		
	4.3 Precipitation Types, Stability and Instability; Climatic		
	Regions of the world		
	4.4 Cyclones – Tropical Cyclones, Extra Tropical Cyclones,		
	Monsoon - Origin and Mechanism		
Readings	1. Barry R. G. and Carleton A. M., 2001: Synoptic and Dynami	c Climatology, Routledge	
	UK.	1 CU D 1 L V	
	2. Barry R. G. and Corley R. J., 1998: Atmosphere, Weather an	d Climate, Routledge, Ne	
	York. 3. Critchfield H. J., 1987: <i>General Climatology</i> , Prentice-Hall of	of India New Delhi	
	4. Trewartha G. T. and Horne L. H., 1980: <i>An Introduction to C</i>		
	5. Lal, D S (2006): JalvayuVigyan, PrayagPustakBhavan, Allah		
		Vatal, M (1986): BhautikBhugol, Central Book Depot, Allahabad	
	7. Singh, S (2009): JalvayuVigyan, PrayagPustakBhawan, Alla		
	8. K.N.Jasani & M.R. Shah (2016) Physical Geography (Gujar	rati)	

# Vallabh Vidyanagar. Programme & Subject : B.A. Geography (CBCS) SEMESTER-III

Paper Cod	le: UA03GGEO22	Total Credit:3	
Title of Paper: Physical Geography of Gujarat.			
Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage	
	-	(%)	
1.	1.1 History of Gujarat	25%	
	1.2 Geographical identity among other States of India		
	1.3 Size, Location, Area and political boundary of Gujarat.		
	1.4 Main Physiographic divisions of Gujarat		
2.	2.1 Drainage Patterns of major rivers and their importance	25%	
	and irrigation utilies		
	2.2 Major Seasons and Agro climatic regions of Gujarat		
	2.3 Factors influencing climate of Gujarat		
	2.4 Drought and water scarcity in Gujarat		
3.	3.1 Types of Vegetation	25%	
	3.2 Forest products and their utilities		
	3.3 Animal husbandry, Dairy farming & Fisheries		
	3.4 Wield life of Gujarat.		
4.	4.1 Major types and distribution of soil	25%	
	4.2 Soil problems and Soil Conservations.		
	4.3 Types of Mineral resource : Distribution and Utility		
	4.4 Types of Power resource : Distribution and Utility		
Readings		Dikshit, K.R.: Geography of Gujarat, National Book Trust, New Delhi.	
		Dave, Manjula, B.: Regional & Economic Geography of Gujarat, University GranthNirman	
		Board, Ahmedabad. (Gujarati)	
		Census of India: Gujarat Nakshama, University GranthNirman Board, Ahmedabad. Gujarat Vishwakosh Trust: Gujarat (in Gujarati), Gujarat Vishwakosh Trust, Ahmedabad, 2000.	
	5. Census of India: Gujarat Part II – A & B, General Census Tables.		
	Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Gujarat: Handbook of Basic Statistics,		
	1965.		

# Vallabh Vidyanagar. Programme & Subject : B.A. Geography (CBCS) SEMESTER-III

SYLLABUS FROM THE ACADEMIC SESSION 2018-19

### **Skill Enhancement Papers**

Paper Coo	de: UA03SGEO21	Total
Title of Pa	nper : Resource Geography-1	Credit:3
Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
1.	Meaning, Types and Classification of resources, Renewable and non-renewable resources, Natural resources and associated problems.	25%
2.	<ul> <li>A) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation.</li> <li>B) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, damsbenefits and problems.</li> </ul>	25%
3.	<ul> <li>A) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.</li> <li>B) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and Using mineral resources.</li> </ul>	25%
4.	<ul><li>A) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources.</li><li>B) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.</li></ul>	25%
	<ol> <li>Brereton, E. 1992 : Resource Use and Management, Cambridge U Press, Cambridge:</li> <li>Elliotte, j. A. 1994 : An Introduction to Sustainable Development: The Developing World, Routledge, London:</li> <li>Mitchell, B. 1997 : Resources and Environment Management, Addison Wesley London Ltd., Harlow</li> <li>Pickering, K. and Owen, L.A. 1997 : An Introduction to Global Environmental Issues, 2nd edition, Routledge, London:</li> <li>Johnston, R.J., Taylor, P.J. and Watts, M.J. (editors): 1995: Geographies of Global Change: Remapping the World in the Late Twentieth Century, Blackwell, Oxford: 440p.</li> <li>United Nations Populations Fund 1997 : India Towards Population and Development Goals, Oxford University Press, New Delhi:</li> <li>Unwin, T. (editor) 1994: Atlas of World Development, John Wiley and Sons Ltd., Chichester: World Resources Institute 1998: World Resources 1998-99: A Guide to the Global Environment, Oxford University Press,</li> <li>Negi, B.S. (1997) Geography of Resources, Rastogi Pub., Meerut.</li> </ol>	

# Vallabh Vidyanagar. Programme & Subject : B.A. Geography (CBCS) SEMESTER-III

SYLLABUS FROM THE ACADEMIC SESSION 2019-20

### **Skill Enhancement Papers**

Paper Co	de: UA03SGEO22	Total
Title of Paper : Bio Geography-II		Credit:3
Unit	Description in Detail	Weightage (%)
1.	Definition, scope and significance of Bio-Geography, Basic Ecological concepts and principles.	25%
2.	Source of energy – Tropic levels, food chain and food webs' Ecological pyramids (number, pyramids, biomass pyramids and energy pyramids) – Flow of energy.	25%
3.	Origin of fauna and flora; domestication of plants and animals and their dispersal agents, geographical distribution of plants in relation to soil, climate, distribution of animal life in relation to vegetation type and climate.	25%
4.	Ecological region of Gujarat – Their characteristics, distribution, problem, conservation and management. (1) Forest, (2) Wetland, (3) Desert, (4) Marine	25%
Reading	<ul> <li>1.Odum, Eugene. P: Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Saunders Co. London, (1971).</li> <li>2.Robinson, H: Bio-Geography, McDonald and Evans, London, (1982).</li> <li>3.Singh Savinder, Environmental Geography, Prayag Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad, (2005).</li> <li>4.Saxena H.M: Environtal Geography, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.</li> </ul>	