



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ECONOMICS)

Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

B.A (Economics) Semester IV

Course Code	UA04CECO51	Title of the Course	Industrial Economics
Total Credits of the Course	04	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives / Purpose:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To explain the different industrial markets and its equilibrium.• To make the students understand the factors affecting to Industrialisation.• To explain various theories of Industrial Economics.
-------------------------------------	---

Course Content

Unit	Unit Description	Weightage
1.	Structure of Industrial Economics 1.1 Introduction 1.2 Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Industrial Economics 1.3 Basic concepts of Firm, Sector, Industry, Market and Market Structure, Market Behaviour, Market Operation 1.4 Analysis of Firm 1.4.1. Firm of Personal Ownership, Partnership and Joint Stock Company: Merits and Demerits 1.5 Problems of Customers and Labourers	25%
2.	Theories of Firm 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Traditional Theory 2.3 Managerial Theories of Firm – Baumol, William 2.4 Behavioural Theory of the Firm 2.5 Systemic Theory of maximum Profit 2.6 Industrial Productivity – characteristics, importance, reasons for low productivity, measures for increasing the productivity 2.7 Determination of Optimum Firm	25%
3.	Industrial Localisation & Multinational Corporations (MNCs) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Concept of Industrial Localisation 3.3 Factors Affecting to Industrial Localisation 3.4 Agglomeration and De-glomeration of Industries and its determinants 3.5 Features of MNCs 3.6 Contribution of MNCs in Economic Development 3.7 Advantages and Disadvantages of MNCs	25%
4.	Problems of Large-scale Industries in India 4.1 Some major problems faced in Iron and Steel, jute, Sugar, cement Industries. 4.2 Role of Small-Scale Industries in India 4.3 Problems of Small-Scale industries in India 4.4. New Industrial Policy	25%

	4.5 Remedial measures for Small-Scale Industries	
--	--	--

Teaching-Learning Environment	The course would be taught/learnt through various means like lectures, discussions, writing assignments, seminars presentations, browsing online-resources relevant to the content, participating in co-curricular, extra-curricular activities and self-learning.
--------------------------------------	--

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Assignments, Attendance, Participation in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities	15%
3.	University Examination	70%

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, student should be able to :	
1.	Have clarity about the different types of markets.
2.	Understand various theories of firm.
3.	Understand issues related to industrial localization, MNCs and large scale industries.

Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	Reference Books / Research papers / Reports / Any reference material used for teaching / learning the content in the course outline
1	औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र न्यु पोपुलर प्रकाशन सुरत
2	J S Bain - Industrial Organization (New York, Wiley 1959)
3	E.A.G. Robinson – The Structure of Competitive Industry
4	D. Needham – Economic Analysis and Industrial structure
5	W.J. Baumol – Business behaviour, value and growth
6	G. Yarrow – Managerial utility maximization under uncertainty
7	F. Machlup – Theories of the Firm
8	Alfred Weber – Uberden Standort der industrien (1929)
9	K. D. George and C. Joll – Industrial Organization ++
10	औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र – हरजिवन सुथार .डॉ :ग्रंथ निर्माण बोर्ड
11	औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र - पटेल.सी.आर .प्रि :पोप्युलर प्रकाशन सुरत



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ECONOMICS)

Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

B.A (Economics) Semester IV

Course Code	UA04CECO52	Title of the Course	Regional Economics of Gujarat-II
Total Credits of the Course	04	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives / Purpose:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To explain urbanisation in Gujarat.• To make aware the co-operative movement in Gujarat• To explain infrastructure of Gujarat.• To analyse specific issues of Gujarat	
Course Content		
Unit	Unit Description	Weightage
1.	Urbanisation in Gujarat 1.1 Definition of Urbanisation- 1.2 Trends of Urbanisation in Gujarat 1.3 Problems and Prospectus of Urbanisation in Gujarat	25%
2.	Cooperative movement in Gujarat 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Milk producing and marketing co-operatives- white revolution-credit co-operatives-Urban Co-operative banking: critical appraisal of above-mentioned co-operatives. 3.3 Amul Dairy (in brief)	25%
3.	Infrastructure 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Water-Energy-Transport-Telecommunications - Ports Importance, trends and policies regarding above mentioned sectors 4.3 Education-Health-Banking-Insurance Importance, trends and policies regarding above mentioned sectors in Gujarat.	25%
4.	Specific issues 4.1 Economically backward areas (Kutch, Dang) in Gujarat 4.2 Poverty, Unemployment mention causes and remedies 4.3 Industrial and agricultural labour problems and remedies 4.4 Pollution in Gujarat problems and remedies	25%

Teaching-Learning Environment	The course would be taught/learnt through various means like lectures, discussions, writing assignments, browsing online-resources relevant to the content, participating in co-curricular, extra-curricular activities.	
Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Assignments, Quizzes, Attendance, Participation in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities	15%
3.	University Examination	70%
Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, student should be able to :		
1.	Understand the Urbanisation situation in Gujarat	
2.	Able to Understand the importance co-operative and dairy development in Gujarat	
3.	Understand Infrastructure development in Gujarat.	

Suggested References:	
1	Bhatt Babaraju K. (2009). "Gujarat Economy" Vrinda Publication(P) Ltd, New Delhi
2	Bhatt Babaraju K. (2014). "Economy of Gujarat" New Popular Publications, Surat.
3	Narrottam Shah Economic Profile of Gujarat, Elementary Book Editor. Vadilal Dagli.
4	Eleventh & twelfth Five Year Plan Government of India.
5	Jitendra Dholkia, "Twenty Five Years of Gujarat", Elementary Book Editor. Vadilal Dagli.
6	Census of India.
7	Bhatt B.K. "Population Education" New Popular Prakashan, Surat.
8	Twelfth Five Year Plan Government of Gujarat.
9	Vibrant Gujarat Summit Reports.
10.	ભટ્ટ બી. કે. (પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન) " ગુજરાત ની અર્થવ્યવસ્થા"
11.	ભટ્ટ બી. કે. (પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન) " ગુજરાતનું અર્થતંત્ર"



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ECONOMICS)
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023
B.A (Economics) Semester IV

Course Code	UA04CECO53	Title of the Course	Micro Economics
Total Credits of the Course	04	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives / Purpose:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">To explain the different markets and its equilibrium.To make the students understand the factors affecting selling cost on demand curve.
-------------------------------------	---

Course Content

Unit	Unit Description	Weightage
1.	Perfect Competition 1.1 Introduction 1.2 Concept and Meaning of Perfect Competition 1.3 Characteristics of Perfect Competition 1.4 Conditions of equilibrium condition of Perfect Competition 1.5 Equilibrium condition of Firm and industries in short and long terms in Perfect Competition.	25%
2.	Monopoly 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Concept, Meaning, Types and Characteristics of Monopoly 2.3 Equilibrium condition of Monopoly 2.4 Advantages and disadvantages of Monopoly 2.5 Meaning, Types of Price discrimination, when it is possible, profitable and equilibrium.	25%
3.	Duopoly and Oligopoly 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Concept, Meaning and Characteristics of Duopoly and Oligopoly 3.3 Marshal and Edgeworth Model. 3.4 Types of Oligopoly 3.5 Price determination in Oligopoly 3.6 Kinked Demand curve,	25%
4.	(A) Monopolistic Competition 4.1 Concept, Meaning and Characteristics of Monopolistic Competition. 4.2 Equilibrium condition of Firm and industries in short and long terms in Monopolistic Competition. 4.3 Meaning of Selling Cost, Difference between Selling Cost and Production cost. 4.4 Effect of selling cost on demand curve. (B) Isoquant and Iso cost 4.11 Concept, Meaning, Characteristics and equilibrium of Isoquant and Iso cost.	25%

Teaching-Learning Environment	The course would be taught/learnt through various means like lectures, discussions, writing assignments, seminars presentations, browsing online-resources relevant to the content, participating in co-curricular, extra-curricular activities and self-learning.
--------------------------------------	--

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Assignments, Attendance, Participation in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities	15%
3.	University Examination	70%

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, student should be able to :	
1.	Have clarity about the different markets.
2.	Understand the effects of selling cost on changes in demand curve.
3.	To Understand Duopoly, Oligopoly and monopolistic competition.

Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	Reference Books / Research papers / Reports / Any reference material used for teaching / learning the content in the course outline
1	Arleen J. Hoag and John H. Hoag : “Introductory Economics” World Scientific, Chennai- 2010
2	M.L. Jingan: “Principles of Economics” Vrinda Publications (P) Ltd-2009
3	John Sloman : “Economics” Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd-2006
4	Modern Economics Theory- K K Dewett (S. Chand & Company)
5	Micro Economics Theory - M.L.Jhingam (Vikas Publishing House)
6	A Text Book of Economics Theory- Stonier and Hague (Longman Group Lth)
7	Micro Economics Theory- Hendrson And Quandt (Mac Grow Hill)
8	મહેશ વી. જોશી: 'અર્થશાસ્ત્રના સિદ્ધાંતો' અનડા બુક ડેપો, અમદાવાદ.
9	પી.બી. ત્રિવેદી: 'અર્થશાસ્ત્રનાં સિદ્ધાંતો', અતુલ પ્રકાશન, ગાંધી રોડ, અમદાવાદ.
10	એકમલક્ષી અર્થશાસ્ત્ર-શાસ્ત્રી, દેસાઈ, રાવલ (પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન)
11	આધુનિક અર્થશાસ્ત્ર-બબાભાઈ પટેલ, કાર્તિક ભ” (સી. જમનાદાસની કુ.)
12	મૂલ્યના સિદ્ધાંતો - ડૉ. જોશી (દર્પણ પ્રકાશન)
13	H.L. AHUJA – Advance Economics theory



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ECONOMICS)
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

B.A (Economics) Semester IV

Course Code	UA04GECO51	Title of the Course	Industrial Economics
Total Credits of the Course	04	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives / Purpose:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To explain the different industrial markets and its equilibrium.• To make the students understand the factors affecting to Industrialisation.• To explain various theories of Industrial Economics.
-------------------------------------	---

Course Content

Unit	Unit Description	Weightage
1.	Structure of Industrial Economics 1.1 Introduction 1.2 Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Industrial Economics 1.3 Basic concepts of Firm, Sector, Industry, Market and Market Structure, Market Behaviour, Market Operation 1.4 Analysis of Firm 1.4.1. Firm of Personal Ownership, Partnership and Joint Stock Company: Merits and Demerits 1.5 Problems of Customers and Labourers	25%
2.	Theories of Firm 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Traditional Theory 2.3 Managerial Theories of Firm – Baumol, William 2.4 Behavioural Theory of the Firm 2.5 Systemic Theory of maximum Profit 2.6 Industrial Productivity – characteristics, importance, reasons for low productivity, measures for increasing the productivity 2.7 Determination of Optimum Firm	25%
3.	Industrial Localisation & Multinational Corporations (MNCs) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Concept of Industrial Localisation 3.3 Factors Affecting to Industrial Localisation 3.4 Agglomeration and De-glomeration of Industries and its determinants 3.5 Features of MNCs 3.6 Contribution of MNCs in Economic Development 3.7 Advantages and Disadvantages of MNCs	25%
4.	Problems of Large-scale Industries in India 4.1 Some major problems faced in Iron and Steel, jute, Sugar, cement Industries. 4.2 Role of Small-Scale Industries in India 4.3 Problems of Small-Scale industries in India 4.4. New Industrial Policy	25%

	4.5 Remedial measures for Small-Scale Industries	
--	--	--

Teaching-Learning Environment	The course would be taught/learnt through various means like lectures, discussions, writing assignments, seminars presentations, browsing online-resources relevant to the content, participating in co-curricular, extra-curricular activities and self-learning.
--------------------------------------	--

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Assignments, Attendance, Participation in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities	15%
3.	University Examination	70%

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, student should be able to :	
1.	Have clarity about the different types of markets.
2.	Understand various theories of firm .
3.	Understand issues related to industrial localization, MNCs and large scale industries.

Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	Reference Books / Research papers / Reports / Any reference material used for teaching / learning the content in the course outline
1	औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र न्यु पोपुलर प्रकाशन सुरत
2	J S Bain - Industrial Organization (New York, Wiley 1959)
3	E.A.G. Robinson – The Structure of Competitive Industry
4	D. Needham – Economic Analysis and Industrial structure
5	W.J. Baumol – Business behaviour, value and growth
6	G. Yarrow – Managerial utility maximization under uncertainty
7	F. Machlup – Theories of the Firm
8	Alfred Weber – Uberden Standort der industrien (1929)
9	K. D. George and C. Joll – Industrial Organization ++
10	औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र – हरजिवन सुथार .डॉ :ग्रंथ निर्माण बोर्ड
11	औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र - पटेल.सी.आर .प्रि :पोप्युलर प्रकाशन सुरत



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ECONOMICS)
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

B.A (Economics) Semester IV

Course Code	UA04GECO52	Title of the Course	Regional Economics of Gujarat-II
Total Credits of the Course	04	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives / Purpose:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To explain urbanisation in Gujarat.• To make aware the co-operative movement in Gujarat• To explain infrastructure of Gujarat.• To analyse specific issues of Gujarat	
Course Content		
Unit	Unit Description	Weightage
1.	Urbanisation in Gujarat 1.1 Definition of Urbanisation- 1.2 Trends of Urbanisation in Gujarat 1.3 Problems and Prospectus of Urbanisation in Gujarat	25%
2.	Cooperative movement in Gujarat 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Milk producing and marketing co-operatives- white revolution-credit co-operatives-Urban Co-operative banking: critical appraisal of above-mentioned co-operatives. 3.3 Amul Dairy (in brief)	25%
3.	Infrastructure 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Water-Energy-Transport-Telecommunications - Ports Importance, trends and policies regarding above mentioned sectors 4.3 Education-Health-Banking-Insurance Importance, trends and policies regarding above mentioned sectors in Gujarat.	25%
4.	Specific issues 4.1 Economically backward areas (Kutch, Dang) in Gujarat 4.2 Poverty, Unemployment- mention causes and remedies 4.3 Industrial and agricultural labours problems and remedies 4.4 Pollution in Gujarat problems and remedies	25%

Teaching-Learning Environment	The course would be taught/learnt through various means like lectures, discussions, writing assignments, browsing online-resources relevant to the content, participating in co-curricular, extra-curricular activities.
--------------------------------------	--

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Assignments, Quizzes, Attendance, Participation in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities	15%
3.	University Examination	70%
Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, student should be able to :		
1.	Understand the Urbanisation situation in Gujarat	
2.	Able to Understand the importance co-operative and dairy development in Gujarat	
3.	Understand Infrastructure development in Gujarat.	

Suggested References:	
1	Bhatt Babaraju K.(2009). “Gujarat Economy” Vrimda Publication(P) Ltd, New Delhi
2	Bhatt Babaraju K.(2014). “Economy of Gujarat” New Popular Publications, Surat.
3	Narrottam Shah Economic Profile of Gujarat, Elementary Book Editor. Vadilal Dagli.
4	Eleventh & twelfth Five Year Plan Government of India.
5	Jitendra Dholkia, “Twenty-Five Years of Gujarat”, Elementary Book Editor. Vadilal Dagli.
6	Census of India.
7	Bhatt B.K. “Population Education” New Popular Prakashan, Surat.
8	Twelfth Five Year Plan Government of Gujarat.
9	Vibrant Gujarat Summit Reports.
10.	ભટ્ટ બી. કે. (પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન) “ ગુજરાત ની અર્થવ્યવસ્થા ”
11.	ભટ્ટ બી. કે. (પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન) “ ગુજરાતનું અર્થતંત્ર ”



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ECONOMICS)
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023
B.A (Economics) Semester IV

Course Code	UA04SECO51	Title of the Course	Rural Development
Total Credits of the Course	02	Hours per Week	02

Course Objectives / Purpose:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. To make student familiar with various theories of Rural Development2. To make aware students to the concept, indicators and strategies of rural development.3. The student acquires knowledge about rural development theories.
-------------------------------------	--

Course Content		
Unit	Unit Description	Weightage
1.	Rural Development 1.1 Nature and scope 1.2 Importance and objectives of Rural Development 1.3 The Characteristics of the Rural Sector 1.4 Role of Agricultural and Allied Sector and Role of the Non Agricultural Sub-sector 1.5 Challenges and Opportunities 1.6 Role of Dairy Co-operative societies and Agriculture Credit societies in Rural Development	50%
2.	(A) Measures of Development 2.1 Measures of the level of Rural Development 2.2 Measures of Distribution of Income 2.3 Measures of Development simplified 2.4 Some Measures of Rural Poverty (B) Determinants of Rural Development 2.5 Changes in the Utilization of Natural Resources, Employment, Capital, Technology and Industrial framework	50%
	Total	100%

Teaching-Learning Environment	The course would be taught/learnt through various means like lectures, discussions, writing assignments, viva-voce, seminars presentations, browsing online-resources relevant to the content, participating in co-curricular, extra-curricular activities.
--------------------------------------	---

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination	50%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Assignments, Attendance, Participation in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities	50%
3.	University Examination	00

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, student should be able to :	
1.	Demonstrate knowledge of the rural development.
2.	For further learning in the rural development.

Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	Reference Books / Research papers / Reports / Any reference material used for teaching / learning the content in the course outline
1.	Katar Singh (1999), "Rural Development - principles policies and Management" Sage Publications, New Delhi.
2.	I. Satyasundaram (1999) "Rural Development" Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3.	Bhalla. G. S. (1994) "Economic Liberalization and Indian Agriculture" (Ed) Institute for Studies in Industrial Development, New Delhi.
4.	John Mellor and Gunvant Desai (1986) "Agricultural Change and Rural Poverty", Oxford University Press, Bombay.
5.	Ministry of Rural area and Employment "Programs for Change" GoI, New Delhi.



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
Vallabh Vidyanagar
(Reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (CGPA 3.25))

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ECONOMICS)
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023
B.A (Economics) Semester IV

Course Code	UA04SECO52	Title of the Course	Human Development
Total Credits of the Course	02	Hours per Week	02

Course Objectives / Purpose:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. To Identify the evolution of Human Resource Development.2. To understand Educational and Economic Development.3. To Describe the Man power planning.4. To Understand the Training and Developing Human Resource.5 To Describe the Women Entrepreneur
-------------------------------------	---

Course Content		
Unit	Unit Description	Weightage
1.	Concept of Human Development 1.1 Concept of Human Capital 1.2 Human Capital and Its Characteristics 1.3 Human Capital Investment 1.4 Human and Other forms of Capital 1.5 Human Capital Requirement and its Importance 1.6 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	50%
2.	Indicators of Human Resources 2.1 Introduction 2.2. Human Development and Millennium Development Goal (MDG) 2.3 Human Development Index (HDI) 2.4 Others Indices of Human Development 2.5 Trends of Human Development in India 2.6 Issues of Gender Equality 2.7 Education, Poverty and Income Distribution	50%
	Total	100%

Teaching-Learning Environment	The course would be taught/learnt through various means like lectures, discussions, writing assignments, viva-voce, seminars presentations, browsing online-resources relevant to the content, participating in co-curricular, extra-curricular activities.
--------------------------------------	---

Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination	50%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Assignments, Attendance, Participation in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities	50%
3.	University Examination	00

Course Outcomes: Having completed this course, student should be able to :	
1.	Demonstrate knowledge of the Human development.
2.	For further learning in the Human development Over View

Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	Reference Books / Research papers / Reports / Any reference material used for teaching / learning the content in the course outline
1	Global Human Development Report 2005
2	World Human Development Report 2006
3	World Human Development Report (10 th Anniversary Edition -2010)
4	World Human Development Report 1991 –World Bank
5	Investment in Human Capital – American Economic Review 51 (1)
6	मानव संसाधननुं अर्थशास्त्र (शिक्षण) - बी.के.सद, अम.बी.एवे (पोप्युलर प्रकाशन)
7	मानव संसाधननुं अर्थशास्त्र (आरोग्य) (पोप्युलर प्रकाशन)
8	भारतीय अर्थतंत्र (पोप्युलर प्रकाशन)