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# Vallabh Vidyanagar, Gujarat

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# **Bachelor of Science B.Sc. Physics Semester II**

<b>Course Code</b>	US02MAPHY01	Title of the Course	Vector Algebra, Relativity, Network Analysis and Basic Electronics
Total Credits of the Course	04	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives:	<ol> <li>To apply geometric and algebraic properties of vectors to compute scalar and vector product, to find divergence and curl of vector function.</li> <li>To study the fundamental concepts of special theory of relativity and the effect of relative motion on observations.</li> <li>To understand simplification of complex electrical networks and use of bridge circuits to for the measurements of Resistance Capacitance Inductance and Frequency.</li> <li>To understand the basics of semiconductor and components like diode and transistor.</li> </ol>
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	Course Content			
Unit	Description	Weightage*		
1.	VECTOR ALGEBRA: Introduction to scalar and vector, Surface area as a vector, Scalar triple product, Reciprocal vectors, Vector triple product, Pseudo vectors and Pseudoscalars, Gradient of a scalar point function, Divergence of a vector, Equation of continuity, Curl of a vector point function, Irrotational and solenoidal vectors, Gauss' Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, Related Numerical [R G Takwale & P S Puranik: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.8, 1.11, 1.12, 1.13, 1.16, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.12, 2.14, 2.17]	25%		
2.	SPECIAL THEORY OF RELATIVITY: Introduction, Frame of reference, Galilean transformation equation, Michelson Morley experiment, Einstein theory of relativity, Lorentz transformation of space and time, Length contraction, Explanation of negative results, Time dilation, Experimental verification of time dilation, Addition of velocities, Variation of mass with velocity, Equivalence of mass and energy, Related Numerical [R.K. Gaur and S.L. Gupta: 64.1,64.2, 64.3, 64.4, 64.5, 64.6, 64.7, 64.8, 64.9, 64.10, 64.11, 64.12, 64.13]	25%		





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# **NETWORK AND BRIDGE CIRCUITS** 3. **ANALYSIS ELEMENTARY NETWORK THEORY:** Voltage divider rule, Superposition theorem, Network terminology, Network analysis by mesh currents (two & three mesh network), Circuit analysis by Node-pair voltages (one & two node pair voltage method), Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem Bridges and their 25% application: AC bridges and their application, Condition for bridge balance, Application of the Balance equation, Maxwell bridge, Schering bridge, Wien bridge, Related Numerical [Del Toro 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9] [Cooper and Helfrick 5.5.1, 5.6, 5.7, 5.8,5.10] **BASIC ELECTRONICS:** 4. Use of diodes in rectifiers, Half wave rectifier, PIV, Output DC Voltage, Full wave rectifier: Centre tap rectifier, PIV, Bridge Rectifier, PIV, Output DC Voltage, Definition of ripple factor and rectification efficiency, Filters: Definition of filter, How to get better DC, Shunt capacitor filter, Series inductor filter, Diodes: Types of diodes, Signal diodes, Power diodes, Zener diode (Zener effect, Avalanche effect & Voltage regulation), Varactor diodes, Light emitting diodes Transistor: 25% Introduction, Junction Transistor structure, Relations between different currents in a Transistor, DC Alpha, Three configurations, CE configuration (Input and output characteristics only), Related Numerical [N.N. Bhargava, D.C. Kulshreshtha and S.C. Gupta: 4.6, 4.6.1, 4.6.2, 4.7, 4.8, 4.8.1, 4.8.2, 4.9, 4.9.1, 4.9.3, 4.9.4, 4.9.5, 5.1, 5.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.6, 5.7.2]

Teaching- Learning	Direct Teaching through Chalk-Walk and Talk ICT enabled teaching
Methodology	Question-Answer
	Class discussion led by teacher/students
	Case Studies
	Literature review
	Problem solving activities
	Debate
	Collaborative and Co-operative Learning
	Think Pair Share
	Jigsaw
	Inquiry Based Learning





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Panel Discussion Project Based Learning Flipped Classroom Blended Learning designs Concept Mapping

Evaluation Pattern			
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage	
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%	
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Seminars, Assignments, Attendance (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%	
3.	University Examination	70%	

Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to understand				
dot product and cross product of vectors, gradient of a scalar function, divergence and curl of vector functions. Also the properties of gradient, divergence and curl.				
setup and significance of Michelson-Morley experiment, significance of the postulates of Special Theory of Relativity and relativistic motion.				
network techniques, like mesh analysis and node analysis, to write equations for complex linear electrical circuits. To apply Thevenin's and Norton theorems to analyse and design for maximum power transfer. Concepts of AC bridges and measurements of Capacitance, Inductance and Frequency.				
diode and transistor characteristics, various diode applications.				

	Suggested References:		
Sr. No.	References		
1.	Introduction to Classical Mechanics R G Takwale & P S Puranik Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi (Reprint 2016)		
2.	Engineering Physics R.K. Gaur and S.L. Gupta Dhanpat Rai Publications Ltd., New		





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	Delhi (2014)
3.	Principles of Electrical Engineering (2nd Edition) Vincent Del Toro PHI Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi (2010)
4.	Modern Electronic instrumentation and Measurement Techniques A D Helfrick and W D Cooper Pearson Education, Inc. (4 <sup>th</sup> Edition)
5.	Basic Electronics and Linear Circuits N N Bhargava, DC Kulshreshtha and SC Gupta Tata McGraw-Hill Ltd., New Delhi (2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2018)

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources:

https://math.libretexts.org/

https://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~cs749/spr2017/handouts/jem\_graddivcurl.pdf

https://www.space.com/36273-theory-special-

relativity.htmlhttps://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/101/115101011/https://www.coursera.org/learn/einstein-relativity

https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/direct-current/chpt-10/what-is-network-analysis/https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/alternating-current/chpt-12/ac-bridge-circuits/

https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/

https://www.electronicshub.org/tutorials/

https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/semiconductors/chpt-3/rectifier-circuits/



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# Bachelor of Science B.Sc. Physics Practical Semester II

Course Code	US02MAPHY02	Title of the Course	Physics Practical
<b>Total Credits of</b>	04	Hours per	08
the Course		Week	

Course Objectives:	<ol> <li>To gain practical knowledge by applying the experimental methods to correlate with the Physics theory.</li> <li>To learn the usage of electrical and optical systems for various measurements.</li> </ol>
	<ul><li>3. Apply the analytical techniques and graphical analysis to the experimental data.</li><li>4. To develop intellectual communication skills and discuss the basic principles of scientific concepts in a group.</li></ul>

Course Content		
Description		
SECTION: A		
1. Flywheel		
2. Y by bending of beam		
3. M.I. of Irregular Body using Torsional pendulum		
4. η by Maxwell's needle		
5. Determination of 'k' using Bar pendulum		
6. Resolving power of grating	50%	
7. Melde's experiment $[T/L^2 = Constants]$ (A & B Position)		
8. Determination of volume of parallelopiped, gradient of scalar function		
and divergence of vector point function		
9. H by deflection magnetometer		
10. Study of probability distribution for two option system (coins)		
SECTION: B		
1. "L" by Maxwell's Bridge		
2. Study of Thevenin's theorem		
3. Measurement of self-inductance		
4. Measurement of capacitance		
5. To verify reciprocity theorem	50%	
6. Verification of Maximum power transfer theorem		
7. Vibration magnetometer ((Determination of $M_1 / M_2$ )		
8. Half wave rectifier with filters (L & C)		
9. Full wave rectifier with filters (L & C)		
10. Zener diode as voltage regulator		
11. Simulation of radioactive decay		
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#### Note:

- [1] To provide flexibility, up to the maximum of **20%** of total experiments can be replaced/added by college to this list prepared by the Board of Studies.
- [2] A minimum of **80%** experiments must be performed in practical course.

[3] To maintain uniformity in assessment of practical examination the below mentioned marks distribution pattern is followed:

Sr. No.	Work done	Weightage as per 100 Marks
1.	Writing Principle / Statement/ Formula with explanation of symbols and units	16 Marks
2.	Diagram/Circuit Diagram / Expected Graph	16 Marks
3.	Setting up of the experiment + Tabular Columns + taking readings	28 Marks
4.	Calculations (explicitly shown) + Graph	20 Marks
5.	Accuracy of results with units	08 Marks
6.	Round the year Performance/ Records (to be valued at the time of practical Examination through oral viva)	12 Marks
		100 Marks

#### Note:

- Weightage of both the sections A and B are 50%. Students are required to obtain 40% of total marks.
- Wherever explicit setting up of experiments does not exist like in the case of spectral charts or pre—acquired data is involved, the marks for setting up of experiment may be provided foradditional graphs and formulae.

Teaching- Learning Methodology	Direct Teaching through Demonstration, Chalk-Walk and Talk ICT enabled teaching Question-Answer Group discussion led by teacher/students Problem solving activities Collaborative and Co-operative Learning Think Pair Share Jigsaw Inquiry Based Learning Panel Discussion Viva voce
	Blended Learning designs

Evalu	action Pattern	
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	University Examination	100%



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Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

- 1. Apply the various procedures and techniques for the experiments
- 2. Use different measuring devices and meters to record the data with precision
- 3. Apply the mathematical concepts/equations to obtain quantitative results
- 4. Develop basic communication skills through working in groups in performing the laboratory experiments and by interpreting the results

Sugg	Suggested References:		
Sr. No.	References		
1.	Advanced Practical Physics for students B L Worsnop and H T Flint Methuen and Co. Ltd., London (1951)		
2.	B.Sc. Practical Physics C L Arora S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi (2018)		
3.	Advanced Practical Physics M S Chauhan and S P Singh Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (1984)		
4.	Advanced Practical Physics S L Gupta and V Kumar Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (1998)		
5.	B.Sc. Practical Physics Harnam Singh and Dr. P.S. Hemne S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi (2000)		
6.	Practical Physics (4 <sup>th</sup> Edition) G. L. Squires Cambridge University Press (2014)		
7.	An Advanced Course in Practical Physics D. Chatopdhyay, P.C. Rakshit New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. (1990)		
8.	Practical Physics (With Viva-Voce) Dr. S L Gupta and V Kumar Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (2014)		





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On-line resources to be used if available as reference material
On-line Resources:
https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/
https://www.electronicshub.org/tutorials/
www.allaboutcircuits.com
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105110
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105121
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105120



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# **Bachelor of Science B.Sc. Physics Semester II**

<b>Course Code</b>	US02MIPHY01	Title of the Course	Network Theory, AC Bridges and Basic Electronics
Total Credits of the Course	02	Hours per Week	02

Course Objectives:	<ol> <li>To understand simplification of complex electrical networks and use of bridge circuits to for the measurements of Resistance Capacitance Inductance and Frequency.</li> <li>To understand the basics of semiconductor and components like diode and transistor.</li> </ol>
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	Course Content	
Unit	Description	Weightage*
1.	NETWORK ANALYSIS AND BRIDGE CIRCUITS ELEMENTARY NETWORK THEORY:  Voltage divider rule, Superposition theorem, Network terminology, Network analysis by mesh currents (two & three mesh network), Circuit analysis by Node-pair voltages (one & two node pair voltage method), Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem Bridges and their application: AC bridges and their application, Condition for bridge balance, Application of the Balance equation, Maxwell bridge, Schering bridge, Wien bridge, Related Numerical [Del Toro 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9] [Cooper and Helfrick 5.5.1, 5.6, 5.7, 5.8,5.10]	50%
2.	BASIC ELECTRONICS:  Use of diodes in rectifiers, Half wave rectifier, PIV, Output DC Voltage, Full wave rectifier: Centre tap rectifier, PIV, Bridge Rectifier, PIV, Output DC Voltage, Definition of ripple factor and rectification efficiency, Filters: Definition of filter, How to get better DC, Shunt capacitor filter, Series inductor filter, Diodes: Types of diodes, Signal diodes, Power diodes, Zener diode (Zener effect, Avalanche effect & Voltage regulation), Varactor diodes, Light emitting diodes Transistor: Introduction, Junction Transistor structure, Relations between different currents in a Transistor, DC Alpha, Three configurations, CE	50%



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configuration	(Input	and	output	characteristics	only),	Related	
Numerical							
[N.N. Bhargav	a, D.C.	Kulsh	reshtha a	and S.C. Gupta:	4.6, 4.6	.1, 4.6.2,	
4.7, 4.8, 4.8.1,	4.8.2, 4.	9, 4.9	.1, 4.9.3,	4.9.4, 4.9.5, 5.1,	5.2, 5.4	.1, 5.4.2,	
5.6, 5.7.2]							

Teaching- Learning Methodology	Direct Teaching through Chalk-Walk and Talk ICT enabled teaching Question-Answer Class discussion led by teacher/students Case Studies Literature review Problem solving activities Debate Collaborative and Co-operative Learning Think Pair Share Jigsaw Inquiry Based Learning Panel Discussion Project Based Learning Flipped Classroom

	Evaluation Pattern	
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Seminars, Assignments, Attendance (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%
3.	University Examination	70%

Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to understand

network techniques, like mesh analysis and node analysis, to write equations for complex linear electrical circuits. To apply Thevenin's and Norton theorems to analyse and design for maximum power transfer. Concepts of AC bridges and measurements of





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Capacitance, Inductance and Frequency.
diode and transistor characteristics, various diode applications.

	Suggested References:		
Sr. No.	References		
1.	Principles of Electrical Engineering (2nd Edition) Vincent Del Toro PHI Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi (2010)		
2.	Modern Electronic instrumentation and Measurement Techniques A D Helfrick and W D Cooper Pearson Education, Inc. (4 <sup>th</sup> Edition)		
3.	Basic Electronics and Linear Circuits N N Bhargava, DC Kulshreshtha and SC Gupta Tata McGraw-Hill Ltd., New Delhi (2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2018)		

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources:

https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/direct-current/chpt-10/what-is-network-analysis/https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/alternating-current/chpt-12/ac-bridge-circuits/

https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/

https://www.electronicshub.org/tutorials/

https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/semiconductors/chpt-3/rectifier-circuits/





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# Bachelor of Science B.Sc. Physics Practical Semester II

Course Code	US02MIPHY02	Title of the Course	Physics Practical
Total Credits of the Course	02	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives:	<ol> <li>To gain practical knowledge by applying the experimental methods to correlate with the Physics theory.</li> <li>To learn the usage of electrical and optical systems for various measurements.</li> </ol>
	<ol> <li>Apply the analytical techniques and graphical analysis to the experimental data.</li> <li>To develop intellectual communication skills and discuss the basic principles of scientific concepts in a group.</li> </ol>

	Course Content		
	Description	Weightage*	
1.	Measurement of self-inductance		
2.	Measurement of capacitance		
3.	Vibration magnetometer ((Determination of $M_1  /  M_2$ )		
4.	Flywheel		
5.	Y by bending of beam		
6.	6. M.I. of Irregular Body using Torsional pendulum		
7.	7. Determination of 'k' using Bar pendulum		
8.	8. Melde's experiment $[T/L^2 = Constants]$ (A & B Position)		
9.	9. Half wave rectifier with filters (L & C)		
10.	10. Full wave rectifier with filters (L & C)		
11.	Simulation of radioactive decay		
12.	Study of probability distribution for two option system (coins)		

#### Note:

- [1] To provide flexibility, up to the maximum of **20%** of total experiments can be replaced/added by college to this list prepared by the Board of Studies.
- [2] A minimum of 80% experiments must be performed in practical course.
- [3] To maintain uniformity in assessment of practical examination the below mentioned marks distribution pattern is followed:





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Sr. No.	Work done	Weightage as per 50 Marks
1.	Writing Principle / Statement/ Formula with explanation of symbols and units	08 Marks
2.	Diagram/Circuit Diagram / Expected Graph	08 Marks
3.	Setting up of the experiment + Tabular Columns + taking readings	14 Marks
4.	Calculations (explicitly shown) + Graph	10 Marks
5.	Accuracy of results with units	04 Marks
6.	Round the year Performance/ Records (to be valued at the time of practical Examination through oral viva)	06 Marks
	Total for Practical	50 Marks

#### Note:

Wherever explicit setting up of experiments does not exist like in the case of spectral charts or pre–acquired data is involved, the marks for setting up of experiment may be provided for additional graphs and formulae.

Teaching- Learning Methodology
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Evalu	nation Pattern	
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage
1.	University Examination	100%

Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

- 1. Apply the various procedures and techniques for the experiments
- 2. Use different measuring devices and meters to record the data with precision
- 3. Apply the mathematical concepts/equations to obtain quantitative results
- 4. Develop basic communication skills through working in groups in performing the laboratory experiments and by interpreting the results





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Sugg	Suggested References:		
Sr. No.	References		
1.	Advanced Practical Physics for students B L Worsnop and H T Flint Methuen and Co. Ltd., London (1951)		
2.	B.Sc. Practical Physics C L Arora S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi (2018)		
3.	Advanced Practical Physics M S Chauhan and S P Singh Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (1984)		
4.	Advanced Practical Physics S L Gupta and V Kumar Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (1998)		
5.	B.Sc. Practical Physics Harnam Singh and Dr. P.S. Hemne S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi (2000)		
6.	Practical Physics (4 <sup>th</sup> Edition) G. L. Squires Cambridge University Press (2014)		
7.	An Advanced Course in Practical Physics D. Chatopdhyay, P.C. Rakshit New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. (1990)		
8.	Practical Physics (With Viva-Voce) Dr. S L Gupta and V Kumar Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (2014)		





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On-line resources to be used if available as reference material		
On-line Resources:		
https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/		
https://www.electronicshub.org/tutorials/		
www.allaboutcircuits.com		
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105110		
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105121		
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105120		



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# **Bachelor of Science B.Sc. Physics Semester II**

Course Code	US02IDPHY01	Title of the Course	Introductory electronics, network circuits and a.c. bridges
Total Credits of the Course	02	Hours per Week	02

Course Objectives:	<ol> <li>To understand simplification of complex electrical networks and use of bridge circuits to for the measurements of Resistance Capacitance Inductance and Frequency.</li> <li>To understand the basics of semiconductor and components like diode and transistor.</li> </ol>
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	Course Content		
Unit	Description	Weightage*	
1.	INTRODUCTORY ELECTRONICS:  Use of diodes in rectifiers, Half wave rectifier, PIV, Output DC Voltage, Full wave rectifier: Centre tap rectifier, PIV, Bridge Rectifier, PIV, Output DC Voltage, Definition of ripple factor and rectification efficiency, Filters: Definition of filter, How to get better DC, Shunt capacitor filter, Series inductor filter, Diodes: Types of diodes, Signal diodes, Power diodes, Zener diode (Zener effect, Avalanche effect & Voltage regulation), Varactor diodes, Light emitting diodes Transistor: Introduction, Junction Transistor structure, Relations between different currents in a Transistor, DC Alpha, Three configurations  [N.N. Bhargava, D.C. Kulshreshtha and S.C. Gupta: 4.6, 4.6.1, 4.6.2, 4.7, 4.8, 4.8.1, 4.8.2, 4.9, 4.9.1, 4.9.3, 4.9.4, 4.9.5, 5.1, 5.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.6]	50%	
2.	NETWORK CIRCUITS AND BRIDGE CIRCUITS  Voltage divider rule, Superposition theorem, Network terminology, Network analysis by mesh currents (two & three mesh network), Circuit analysis by Node-pair voltages (one & two node pair voltage method), Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem Bridges and their application: AC bridges and their application, Condition for bridge balance, Application of the Balance equation, Maxwell bridge, Schering bridge, Wien bridge	50%	



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[Del Toro 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9] [Cooper and Helfrick 5.5.1, 5.6, 5.7, 5.8,5.10]

Teaching-	Direct Teaching through Chalk-Walk and Talk
Learning	ICT enabled teaching
Methodology	Question-Answer
in the control of the	Class discussion led by teacher/students
	Case Studies
	Literature review
	Problem solving activities
	Debate
	Collaborative and Co-operative Learning
	Think Pair Share
	Jigsaw
	Inquiry Based Learning
	Panel Discussion
	Project Based Learning
	Flipped Classroom
	Blended Learning designs
	Concept Mapping

	Evaluation Pattern			
Sr. No.				
1.	Internal Written / Practical Examination (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%		
2.	Internal Continuous Assessment in the form of Practical, Viva-voce, Quizzes, Seminars, Assignments, Attendance (As per CBCS R.6.8.3)	15%		
3.	University Examination	70%		

Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to understand			
diode and transistor characteristics, various diode applications.			
network techniques, like mesh analysis and node analysis, to write equations for complex linear electrical circuits. To apply Thevenin's and Norton theorems to analyse and design for maximum power transfer. Concepts of AC bridges and measurements of Capacitance, Inductance and Frequency.			





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Suggested References:			
Sr. No.	References		
1.	Basic Electronics and Linear Circuits N N Bhargava, DC Kulshreshtha and SC Gupta Tata McGraw-Hill Ltd., New Delhi (2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2018)		
2.	Modern Electronic instrumentation and Measurement Techniques A D Helfrick and W D Cooper Pearson Education, Inc. (4 <sup>th</sup> Edition)		
3.	Principles of Electrical Engineering (2nd Edition) Vincent Del Toro PHI Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi (2010)		

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material

On-line Resources:

https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/

https://www.electronicshub.org/tutorials/

https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/semiconductors/chpt-3/rectifier-circuits/

https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/direct-current/chpt-10/what-is-network-analysis/https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/alternating-current/chpt-12/ac-bridge-circuits/





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# Bachelor of Science B.Sc. Physics Practical Semester II

Course Code	US02IDPHY02	Title of the Course	Physics Practical
Total Credits of the Course	02	Hours per Week	04

Course Objectives:	<ol> <li>To gain practical knowledge by applying the experimental methods to correlate with the Physics theory.</li> <li>To learn the usage of electrical and optical systems for various measurements.</li> </ol>
	<ul><li>3. Apply the analytical techniques and graphical analysis to the experimental data.</li><li>4. To develop intellectual communication skills and discuss the basic principles of scientific concepts in a group.</li></ul>

Course Content			
Description	Weightage*		
1. Flywheel			
2. M.I. of Irregular Body using Torsional pendulum			
3. Melde's experiment $[T/L^2 = Constants]$ (A & B Position)			
4. Measurement of self-inductance			
5. Determination of 'k' using Bar pendulum			
6. Study of probability distribution for two option system (coins)	100%		
7. Measurement of capacitance			
8. Vibration magnetometer ((Determination of $M_1 / M_2$ )			
9. Half wave rectifier with filters (L & C)			
10. Y by bending of beam			
11. Full wave rectifier with filters (L & C)			
12. Simulation of radioactive decay			

#### Note:

- [1] To provide flexibility, up to the maximum of **20%** of total experiments can be replaced/added by college to this list prepared by the Board of Studies.
- [2] A minimum of 80% experiments must be performed in practical course.
- [3] To maintain uniformity in assessment of practical examination the below mentioned marks distribution pattern is followed:





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Sr. No.	Work done	Weightage as per 50 Marks
1.	Writing Principle / Statement/ Formula with explanation of symbols and units	08 Marks
2.	Diagram/Circuit Diagram / Expected Graph	08 Marks
3.	Setting up of the experiment + Tabular Columns + taking readings	14 Marks
4.	Calculations (explicitly shown) + Graph	10 Marks
5.	Accuracy of results with units	04 Marks
6.	Round the year Performance/ Records (to be valued at the time of practical Examination through oral viva)	06 Marks
	Total for Practical	50 Marks

#### Note:

Wherever explicit setting up of experiments does not exist like in the case of spectral charts or pre–acquired data is involved, the marks for setting up of experiment may be provided for additional graphs and formulae.

Teaching- Learning Methodology
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Evaluation Pattern			
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage	
1.	University Examination	100%	

Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

- 1. Apply the various procedures and techniques for the experiments
- 2. Use different measuring devices and meters to record the data with precision
- 3. Apply the mathematical concepts/equations to obtain quantitative results
- 4. Develop basic communication skills through working in groups in performing the laboratory experiments and by interpreting the results





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Sugg	Suggested References:		
Sr. No.	References		
1.	Advanced Practical Physics for students B L Worsnop and H T Flint Methuen and Co. Ltd., London (1951)		
2.	B.Sc. Practical Physics C L Arora S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi (2018)		
3.	Advanced Practical Physics M S Chauhan and S P Singh Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (1984)		
4.	Advanced Practical Physics S L Gupta and V Kumar Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (1998)		
5.	B.Sc. Practical Physics Harnam Singh and Dr. P.S. Hemne S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi (2000)		
6.	Practical Physics (4 <sup>th</sup> Edition) G. L. Squires Cambridge University Press (2014)		
7.	An Advanced Course in Practical Physics D. Chatopdhyay, P.C. Rakshit New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. (1990)		
8.	Practical Physics (With Viva-Voce) Dr. S L Gupta and V Kumar Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (2014)		





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On-line resources to be used if available as reference material
On-line Resources:
https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/
https://www.electronicshub.org/tutorials/
www.allaboutcircuits.com
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105110
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105121
https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/105/115105120



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# **Bachelor of Science B.Sc. Physics Semester II**

Course Code	US02SEPHY01	Title of the Course	Electrical and Electronic components and measurement-II
Total Credits of the Course	02	Hours per Week	02

	1. To acquire basic understanding of electronic active components.	
<b>Objectives:</b>	2. To develop fundamental knowledge of electronic component	
	measurement.	
	3. To understand behaviour of electrical and electronic circuits.	

	Course Content	
Unit	Description	Weightage*
1.	Active components: Diodes: Semiconductors, The PN junction, The junction diode, Zener diodes, Varactor diode, PIN diode, Shokley diode, LEDs, Laser diodes. [Delton T. Horn: Ch. 5]	50%
2.	Active components: Transistors: Bipolar transistors, how a bipolar transistor works, alpha and beta, transistor amplifier configurations, Unijunction transistor, FETs. Linear ICs: Levels of integration, IC packaging, Representing ICs in schematics, IC sockets, linear versus digital. [Delton T. Horn: Ch. 6 and 7]	50%

Teaching- Learning Methodology	Direct Teaching through Chalk-Walk and Talk ICT enabled teaching Question-Answer Class discussion led by teacher/students Case Studies Literature review Problem solving activities Debate Collaborative and Co-operative Learning
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Think Pair Share Jigsaw
Inquiry Based Learning Panel Discussion
Project Based Learning
Flipped Classroom
Blended Learning designs
Concept Mapping
Hands on training

	Evaluation Pattern		
Sr. No.	Details of the Evaluation	Weightage	
1.	University Examination	100%	

Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to understand	
construction and working of electronic components like various types diodes, BJT, FET, UJT and integrated circuits.	
principles, properties and uses of various diodes, transistors and integrated circuits.	
measurement of various active components used in advanced electronic circuits.	

	Suggested References:	
Sr. No.	References	
1.	Basic electronic components by Vishwajit K. Barbudhe, Shraddha Zanjat and Bhavana S. Karmore, Notion Press, 2020	
2.	Electronic components A complete reference for project builders by Delton T. Horn, TAB books, Division of McGraw-Hill Inc.	
3.	Basic Electronics & Linear Circuits by Bhargava & Gupta, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi.	





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4.	A text book of Electrical Technology by B. L. Theraja, S.Chand Publication.
5.	Basic electronics by V.K.Mehta, S.Chand Publication.

On-line resources to be used if available as reference material	
On-line Resources:	
http://www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au//jw/AC.html	
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electronic_component	
https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/	
https://learn.adafruit.com/	

